

| | |
|--|--------|
| Total population..... | 73,397 |
| SEX | |
| Male..... | 34,943 |
| Female..... | 38,454 |
| AGE | |
| Under 5 years..... | 4,226 |
| 5 to 17 years..... | 11,591 |
| 18 to 20 years..... | 2,666 |
| 21 to 24 years..... | 3,028 |
| 25 to 44 years..... | 19,172 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | 7,728 |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 3,889 |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 4,863 |
| 65 to 74 years..... | 9,479 |
| 75 to 84 years..... | 5,379 |
| 85 years and over..... | 1,376 |
| Median age..... | 40.8 |
| Under 18 years..... | 15,817 |
| Percent of total population..... | 21.5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 16,234 |
| Percent of total population..... | 22.1 |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE | |
| Total households..... | 30,836 |
| Family households (families)..... | 21,404 |
| Married-couple families..... | 17,729 |
| Percent of total households..... | 57.5 |
| Other family, male householder..... | 743 |
| Other family, female householder..... | 2,932 |
| Nonfamily households..... | 9,432 |
| Percent of total households..... | 30.6 |
| Householder living alone..... | 8,507 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 4,529 |
| Persons living in households..... | 71,593 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.32 |
| GROUP QUARTERS | |
| Persons living in group quarters..... | 1,804 |
| Institutionalized persons..... | 1,259 |
| Other persons in group quarters..... | 545 |
| RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
| White..... | 66,770 |
| Black..... | 5,604 |
| Percent of total population..... | 7.6 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut..... | 484 |
| Percent of total population..... | 0.7 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander..... | 228 |
| Percent of total population..... | 0.3 |
| Other race..... | 311 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)..... | 777 |
| Percent of total population..... | 1.1 |

| | |
|---|--------|
| Total housing units..... | 37,966 |
| OCCUPANCY AND TENURE | |
| Occupied housing units..... | 30,836 |
| Owner occupied..... | 21,837 |
| Percent owner occupied..... | 70.8 |
| Renter occupied..... | 8,999 |
| Vacant housing units..... | 7,130 |
| For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use..... | 2,146 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)..... | 3.4 |
| Rental vacancy rate (percent)..... | 18.2 |
| Persons per owner-occupied unit..... | 2.36 |
| Persons per renter-occupied unit..... | 2.23 |
| Units with over 1 person per room..... | 758 |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | |
| 1-unit, detached..... | 24,974 |
| 1-unit, attached..... | 1,330 |
| 2 to 4 units..... | 2,277 |
| 5 to 9 units..... | 1,278 |
| 10 or more units..... | 2,626 |
| Mobile home, trailer, other..... | 5,481 |
| VALUE | |
| Specified owner-occupied units..... | 15,694 |
| Less than \$50,000..... | 7,180 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,000..... | 6,205 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,000..... | 1,373 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999..... | 542 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999..... | 279 |
| \$300,000 or more..... | 115 |
| Median (dollars)..... | 53,500 |
| CONTRACT RENT | |
| Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent..... | 7,935 |
| Less than \$250..... | 4,409 |
| \$250 to \$499..... | 3,036 |
| \$500 to \$749..... | 290 |
| \$750 to \$999..... | 102 |
| \$1,000 or more..... | 98 |
| Median (dollars)..... | 235 |
| RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER | |
| Occupied housing units..... | 30,836 |
| White..... | 28,356 |
| Black..... | 2,120 |
| Percent of occupied units..... | 6.9 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut..... | 208 |
| Percent of occupied units..... | 0.7 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander..... | 61 |
| Percent of occupied units..... | 0.2 |
| Other race..... | 91 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)..... | 216 |
| Percent of occupied units..... | 0.7 |

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Total population..... | 73,397 |
| Urban population..... | 42,708 |
| Percent of total population..... | 58.2 |
| Rural population..... | 30,689 |
| Percent of total population..... | 41.8 |
| Farm population..... | 524 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

| | |
|--|--------|
| Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school..... | 14,792 |
| Preprimary school..... | 1,072 |
| Elementary or high school..... | 10,716 |
| Percent in private school..... | 4.0 |
| College..... | 3,004 |

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

| | |
|---|--------|
| Persons 25 years and over..... | 51,901 |
| Less than 9th grade..... | 6,221 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma..... | 9,258 |
| High school graduate..... | 16,498 |
| Some college, no degree..... | 10,241 |
| Associates degree..... | 2,308 |
| Bachelor's degree..... | 4,873 |
| Graduate or professional degree..... | 2,502 |
| Percent high school graduate or higher..... | 70.2 |
| Percent bachelor's degree or higher..... | 14.2 |

RESIDENCE IN 1985

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Persons 5 years and over..... | 69,179 |
| Lived in same house..... | 36,532 |
| Lived in different house in U.S..... | 32,469 |
| Same State..... | 23,226 |
| Same county..... | 17,620 |
| Different county..... | 5,606 |
| Different State..... | 9,243 |
| Lived abroad..... | 178 |

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

| | |
|--|--------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 42,761 |
| With a mobility or self-care limitation..... | 2,416 |
| With a mobility limitation..... | 1,439 |
| With a self-care limitation..... | 1,709 |
| With a work disability..... | 5,767 |
| In labor force..... | 2,062 |
| Prevented from working..... | 3,195 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 15,563 |
| With a mobility or self-care limitation..... | 2,929 |
| With a mobility limitation..... | 2,260 |
| With a self-care limitation..... | 1,814 |

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

| | |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 399 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 1,553 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 1,935 |

VETERAN STATUS

| | |
|--|--------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over..... | 11,055 |
| 65 years and over..... | 4,422 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | |
|---|--------|
| Native population..... | 71,962 |
| Percent born in state of residence..... | 60.7 |
| Foreign-born population..... | 1,435 |
| Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990..... | 238 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | |
|---|--------|
| Persons 5 years and over..... | 69,179 |
| Speak a language other than English..... | 2,648 |
| Do not speak English 'very well'..... | 989 |
| Speak Spanish..... | 900 |
| Do not speak English 'very well'..... | 340 |
| Speak Asian or Pacific Island language..... | 235 |
| Do not speak English 'very well'..... | 122 |

ANCESTRY

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Total ancestries reported..... | 81,419 |
| Arab..... | 38 |
| Austrian..... | 102 |
| Belgian..... | 36 |
| Canadian..... | 60 |
| Czech..... | 242 |
| Danish..... | 351 |
| Dutch..... | 2,488 |
| English..... | 11,285 |
| Finnish..... | 24 |
| French (except Basque)..... | 3,079 |
| French Canadian..... | 355 |
| German..... | 14,415 |
| Greek..... | 211 |
| Hungarian..... | 156 |
| Irish..... | 15,373 |
| Italian..... | 1,229 |
| Lithuanian..... | 213 |
| Norwegian..... | 560 |
| Polish..... | 1,077 |
| Portuguese..... | 12 |
| Romanian..... | 10 |
| Russian..... | 67 |
| Scotch-Irish..... | 2,671 |

| | |
|---|--------|
| Scottish..... | 1,330 |
| Slovak..... | 175 |
| Subsaharan African..... | 44 |
| Swedish..... | 809 |
| Swiss..... | 208 |
| Ukrainian..... | 75 |
| United States or American..... | 9,835 |
| Welsh..... | 469 |
| West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)..... | 50 |
| Yugoslavian..... | 137 |
| Other ancestries..... | 14,233 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | |
|---|--------|
| Persons 16 years and over..... | 59,576 |
| In labor force..... | 31,181 |
| Percent in labor force..... | 52.3 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 31,136 |
| Employed..... | 29,450 |
| Unemployed..... | 1,686 |
| Percent unemployed..... | 5.4 |
| Armed Forces..... | 45 |
| Not in labor force..... | 28,395 |
| Males 16 years and over..... | 27,878 |
| In labor force..... | 16,730 |
| Percent in labor force..... | 60.0 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 16,694 |
| Employed..... | 15,597 |
| Unemployed..... | 1,097 |
| Percent unemployed..... | 6.6 |
| Armed Forces..... | 36 |
| Not in labor force..... | 11,148 |
| Females 16 years and over..... | 31,698 |
| In labor force..... | 14,451 |
| Percent in labor force..... | 45.6 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 14,442 |
| Employed..... | 13,853 |
| Unemployed..... | 589 |
| Percent unemployed..... | 4.1 |
| Armed Forces..... | 9 |
| Not in labor force..... | 17,247 |
| Females 16 years and over..... | 31,698 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3,515 |
| Percent in labor force..... | 59.5 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 4,811 |
| Percent in labor force..... | 76.6 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies... | 4,886 |
| All parents present in household in labor force..... | 2,724 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies..... | 9,989 |
| All parents present in household in labor force..... | 6,892 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years..... | 3,824 |
| Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate..... | 601 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 229 |
| Unemployed..... | 123 |
| Not in labor force..... | 249 |

COMMUTING TO WORK

| | |
|--|--------|
| Workers 16 years and over..... | 29,003 |
| Percent drove alone..... | 77.1 |
| Percent in carpools..... | 15.0 |
| Percent using public transportation..... | 0.8 |
| Percent using other means..... | 1.0 |
| Percent walked or worked at home..... | 6.2 |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes)..... | 20.1 |

OCCUPATION

| | |
|---|--------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over..... | 29,450 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations..... | 3,089 |
| Professional specialty occupations..... | 3,236 |
| Technicians and related support occupations..... | 1,074 |
| Sales occupations..... | 4,433 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical..... | 4,158 |
| Private household occupations..... | 129 |
| Protective service occupations..... | 436 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household..... | 4,477 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations..... | 912 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations..... | 3,359 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors..... | 1,723 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations..... | 1,297 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers..... | 1,127 |

INDUSTRY

| | |
|--|--------|
| Employed person 16 years and over..... | 29,450 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 998 |
| Mining..... | 134 |
| Construction..... | 2,622 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods..... | 1,191 |
| Manufacturing, durable goods..... | 2,551 |
| Transportation..... | 800 |
| Communications and other public utilities..... | 760 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 861 |
| Retail trade..... | 6,421 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 1,563 |
| Business and repair services..... | 1,180 |
| Personal services..... | 1,998 |
| Entertainment, and recreation services..... | 930 |
| Health services..... | 3,045 |
| Educational services..... | 1,826 |
| Other professional and related services..... | 1,683 |
| Public administration..... | 887 |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | |
|---|--------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over..... | 29,450 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 22,747 |
| Government workers..... | 3,620 |
| Local government workers..... | 1,512 |
| State government workers..... | 1,347 |
| Federal government workers..... | 761 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 2,854 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 229 |

INCOME IN 1989

| | |
|--|--------|
| Households..... | 30,823 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 3,113 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 4,352 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 4,286 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 6,604 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 4,854 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 4,074 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999..... | 2,275 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999..... | 704 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999..... | 324 |
| \$150,000 or more..... | 237 |
| Median household income (dollars)..... | 20,260 |
| | |
| Families..... | 21,533 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1,081 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 1,862 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2,795 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 4,899 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 4,027 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 3,640 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999..... | 2,100 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999..... | 616 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999..... | 302 |
| \$150,000 or more..... | 211 |
| Median family income (dollars)..... | 25,268 |
| | |
| Nonfamily households..... | 9,290 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 2,078 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 2,537 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 1,538 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 1,685 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 781 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 385 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999..... | 150 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999..... | 98 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999..... | 22 |
| \$150,000 or more..... | 16 |
| Median nonfamily household income (dollars)..... | 10,075 |
| | |
| Per capita income (dollars)..... | 11,873 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

| | |
|--|--------|
| Households..... | 30,823 |
| With wage and salary income..... | 19,229 |
| Mean wage and salary income (dollars)..... | 25,375 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 3,792 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)..... | 16,074 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 334 |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)..... | 4,238 |
| With Social Security income..... | 12,626 |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars)..... | 7,926 |
| With public assistance income..... | 2,105 |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars)..... | 3,105 |
| With retirement income..... | 6,470 |
| Mean retirement income (dollars)..... | 9,895 |

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

| | |
|--|--------|
| All persons for whom poverty status is determined..... | 71,994 |
| Below poverty level..... | 12,971 |
| Persons 18 years and over..... | 56,406 |
| Below poverty level..... | 8,934 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 15,563 |
| Below poverty level..... | 2,584 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 15,450 |
| Below poverty level..... | 3,919 |
| Related children under 5 years..... | 4,178 |
| Below poverty level..... | 1,338 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 11,272 |
| Below poverty level..... | 2,581 |
| Unrelated individuals..... | 11,169 |
| Below poverty level..... | 3,922 |
| All families..... | 21,533 |
| Below poverty level..... | 2,825 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 8,947 |
| Below poverty level..... | 1,914 |
| With related children under 5 years..... | 3,250 |
| Below poverty level..... | 948 |
| Female householder families..... | 2,815 |
| Below poverty level..... | 1,030 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1,961 |
| Below poverty level..... | 882 |
| With related children under 5 years..... | 557 |
| Below poverty level..... | 389 |

Percent below poverty level:

| | |
|---|------|
| All persons..... | 18.0 |
| Persons 18 years and over..... | 15.8 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 16.6 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 25.4 |
| Related children under 5 years..... | 32.0 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 22.9 |
| Unrelated individuals..... | 35.1 |
| All families..... | 13.1 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 21.4 |
| With related children under 5 years..... | 29.2 |
| Female householder families..... | 36.6 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 45.0 |
| With related children under 5 years..... | 69.8 |

| | |
|---|--------|
| Total housing units..... | 37,966 |
| YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT | |
| 1989 to March 1990..... | 761 |
| 1985 to 1988..... | 4,371 |
| 1980 to 1984..... | 4,778 |
| 1970 to 1979..... | 10,406 |
| 1960 to 1969..... | 5,781 |
| 1950 to 1959..... | 4,486 |
| 1940 to 1949..... | 3,452 |
| 1939 or earlier..... | 3,931 |
| BEDROOMS | |
| No bedroom..... | 916 |
| 1 bedroom..... | 3,803 |
| 2 bedrooms..... | 16,066 |
| 3 bedrooms..... | 14,442 |
| 4 bedrooms..... | 2,244 |
| 5 or more bedrooms..... | 495 |
| SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | |
| Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... | 373 |
| Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... | 510 |
| Condominium housing units..... | 1,915 |
| SOURCE OF WATER | |
| Public system or private company..... | 29,161 |
| Individual drilled well..... | 7,883 |
| Individual dug well..... | 499 |
| Some other source..... | 423 |
| SEWAGE DISPOSAL | |
| Public sewer..... | 26,779 |
| Septic tank or cesspool..... | 10,939 |
| Other means..... | 248 |
| Occupied housing units..... | 30,836 |
| HOUSE HEATING FUEL | |
| Utility gas..... | 16,004 |
| Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... | 2,667 |
| Electricity..... | 9,884 |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... | 91 |
| Coal or coke..... | 0 |
| Wood..... | 2,101 |
| Solar energy..... | 0 |
| Other fuel..... | 53 |
| No fuel used..... | 36 |

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

| | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| 1989 to March 1990..... | 6,409 |
| 1985 to 1988..... | 8,564 |
| 1980 to 1984..... | 4,607 |
| 1970 to 1979..... | 6,457 |
| 1960 to 1969..... | 2,411 |
| 1959 or earlier..... | 2,388 |

TELEPHONE

| | |
|---------------------------|-------|
| No telephone in unit..... | 2,689 |
|---------------------------|-------|

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Occupied housing units..... | 30,836 |
| None..... | 3,337 |
| 1..... | 11,870 |
| 2..... | 11,423 |
| 3 or more..... | 4,206 |

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

| | |
|---|--------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units..... | 16,014 |
| With a mortgage..... | 7,485 |
| Less than \$300..... | 568 |
| \$300 to \$499..... | 2,865 |
| \$500 to \$699..... | 2,280 |
| \$700 to \$999..... | 1,168 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499..... | 389 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999..... | 110 |
| \$2,000 or more..... | 105 |
| Median (dollars)..... | 523 |
| Not mortgaged..... | 8,529 |
| Less than \$100..... | 743 |
| \$100 to \$199..... | 4,548 |
| \$200 to \$299..... | 2,664 |
| \$300 to \$399..... | 464 |
| \$400 or more..... | 110 |
| Median (dollars)..... | 180 |

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

| | |
|---|--------|
| Specified owner-occupied housing units..... | 16,014 |
| Less than 20 percent..... | 9,685 |
| 20 to 24 percent..... | 1,639 |
| 25 to 29 percent..... | 1,280 |
| 30 to 34 percent..... | 872 |
| 35 percent or more..... | 2,250 |
| Not computed..... | 288 |

GROSS RENT

| | |
|--|-------|
| Specified renter-occupied housing units..... | 8,736 |
| Less than \$200..... | 1,458 |
| \$200 to \$299..... | 2,009 |
| \$300 to \$499..... | 3,233 |
| \$500 to \$749..... | 1,034 |
| \$750 to \$999..... | 166 |
| \$1,000 or more..... | 92 |
| No cash rent..... | 744 |
| Median (dollars)..... | 327 |

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

| | |
|--|-------|
| Specified renter-occupied housing units..... | 8,736 |
| Less than 20 percent..... | 2,163 |
| 20 to 24 percent..... | 1,137 |
| 25 to 29 percent..... | 879 |
| 30 to 34 percent..... | 812 |
| 35 percent or more..... | 2,788 |
| Not computed..... | 957 |

