

Total population.....	18,944
SEX	
Male.....	9,044
Female.....	9,900
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	1,186
5 to 17 years.....	3,678
18 to 20 years.....	708
21 to 24 years.....	798
25 to 44 years.....	5,241
45 to 54 years.....	2,078
55 to 59 years.....	920
60 to 64 years.....	985
65 to 74 years.....	1,802
75 to 84 years.....	1,203
85 years and over.....	345
Median age.....	36.7
Under 18 years.....	4,864
Percent of total population.....	25.7
65 years and over.....	3,350
Percent of total population.....	17.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	7,361
Family households (families).....	5,370
Married-couple families.....	4,251
Percent of total households.....	57.8
Other family, male householder.....	222
Other family, female householder.....	897
Nonfamily households.....	1,991
Percent of total households.....	27.0
Householder living alone.....	1,840
Householder 65 years and over.....	1,036
Persons living in households.....	18,686
Persons per household.....	2.54
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	258
Institutionalized persons.....	258
Other persons in group quarters.....	0
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	16,081
Black.....	2,759
Percent of total population.....	14.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	66
Percent of total population.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	23
Percent of total population.....	0.1
Other race.....	15
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	66
Percent of total population.....	0.3

Total housing units.....	8,086
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	7,361
Owner occupied.....	5,047
Percent owner occupied.....	68.6
Renter occupied.....	2,314
Vacant housing units.....	725
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	26
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.7
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.52
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.57
Units with over 1 person per room.....	259
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	6,232
1-unit, attached.....	107
2 to 4 units.....	566
5 to 9 units.....	158
10 or more units.....	151
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	872
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	3,793
Less than \$50,000.....	2,864
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	766
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	105
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	33
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	21
\$300,000 or more.....	4
Median (dollars).....	34,100
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	1,818
Less than \$250.....	1,528
\$250 to \$499.....	280
\$500 to \$749.....	10
\$750 to \$999.....	0
\$1,000 or more.....	0
Median (dollars).....	151
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	7,361
White.....	6,405
Black.....	920
Percent of occupied units.....	12.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	25
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	8
Percent of occupied units.....	0.1
Other race.....	3
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	18
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	18,944
Urban population.....	7,235
Percent of total population.....	38.2
Rural population.....	11,709
Percent of total population.....	61.8
Farm population.....	719

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	4,099
Preprimary school.....	181
Elementary or high school.....	3,496
Percent in private school.....	0.9
College.....	422

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	12,651
Less than 9th grade.....	3,171
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	2,946
High school graduate.....	4,191
Some college, no degree.....	1,293
Associates degree.....	208
Bachelor's degree.....	636
Graduate or professional degree.....	206
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	51.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	6.7

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	17,762
Lived in same house.....	10,394
Lived in different house in U.S.....	7,327
Same State.....	6,426
Same county.....	4,635
Different county.....	1,791
Different State.....	901
Lived abroad.....	41

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	11,264
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	869
With a mobility limitation.....	540
With a self-care limitation.....	581
With a work disability.....	1,657
In labor force.....	417
Prevented from working.....	1,168
Persons 65 years and over.....	3,137
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	886
With a mobility limitation.....	715
With a self-care limitation.....	469

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	459
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,741
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,243

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	1,977
65 years and over.....	598

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	18,903
Percent born in state of residence.....	88.1
Foreign-born population.....	41
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	2

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	17,762
Speak a language other than English.....	380
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	148
Speak Spanish.....	206
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	89
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	16
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	19,456
Arab.....	0
Austrian.....	0
Belgian.....	2
Canadian.....	2
Czech.....	8
Danish.....	5
Dutch.....	775
English.....	1,777
Finnish.....	5
French (except Basque).....	289
French Canadian.....	82
German.....	2,326
Greek.....	2
Hungarian.....	6
Irish.....	3,837
Italian.....	68
Lithuanian.....	0
Norwegian.....	2
Polish.....	26
Portuguese.....	0
Romanian.....	0
Russian.....	0
Scotch-Irish.....	337

1990 Census of Population and Housing
040 Arkansas
050 Jackson County

Scottish.....	157
Slovak.....	0
Subsaharan African.....	2
Swedish.....	35
Swiss.....	11
Ukrainian.....	0
United States or American.....	4,054
Welsh.....	53
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	0
Yugoslavian.....	7
Other ancestries.....	5,588

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	14,677
In labor force.....	7,939
Percent in labor force.....	54.1
Civilian labor force.....	7,930
Employed.....	7,153
Unemployed.....	777
Percent unemployed.....	9.8
Armed Forces.....	9
Not in labor force.....	6,738
Males 16 years and over.....	6,819
In labor force.....	4,282
Percent in labor force.....	62.8
Civilian labor force.....	4,273
Employed.....	3,849
Unemployed.....	424
Percent unemployed.....	9.9
Armed Forces.....	9
Not in labor force.....	2,537
Females 16 years and over.....	7,858
In labor force.....	3,657
Percent in labor force.....	46.5
Civilian labor force.....	3,657
Employed.....	3,304
Unemployed.....	353
Percent unemployed.....	9.7
Armed Forces.....	0
Not in labor force.....	4,201
Females 16 years and over.....	7,858
With own children under 6 years.....	1,043
Percent in labor force.....	60.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1,466
Percent in labor force.....	73.8
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	1,396
All parents present in household in labor force.....	769
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	3,275
All parents present in household in labor force.....	2,130
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	1,083
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	122
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	25
Unemployed.....	26
Not in labor force.....	71

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	7,062
Percent drove alone.....	78.9
Percent in carpools.....	14.1
Percent using public transportation.....	0.5
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	5.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	17.1

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	7,153
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	542
Professional specialty occupations.....	632
Technicians and related support occupations.....	228
Sales occupations.....	750
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	890
Private household occupations.....	25
Protective service occupations.....	100
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	872
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	556
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	806
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	895
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	439
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	418

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	7,153
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	683
Mining.....	2
Construction.....	276
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	398
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	1,289
Transportation.....	356
Communications and other public utilities.....	139
Wholesale trade.....	245
Retail trade.....	1,248
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	214
Business and repair services.....	222
Personal services.....	163
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	51
Health services.....	718
Educational services.....	486
Other professional and related services.....	336
Public administration.....	327

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	7,153
Private wage and salary workers.....	5,471
Government workers.....	989
Local government workers.....	518
State government workers.....	356
Federal government workers.....	115
Self-employed workers.....	648
Unpaid family workers.....	45

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	7,405
Less than \$5,000.....	1,118
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1,308
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	983
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,596
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,029
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	785
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	404
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	90
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	60
\$150,000 or more.....	32
Median household income (dollars).....	16,641
Families.....	5,479
Less than \$5,000.....	474
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	733
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	713
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,343
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	986
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	698
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	376
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	78
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	46
\$150,000 or more.....	32
Median family income (dollars).....	20,919
Nonfamily households.....	1,926
Less than \$5,000.....	670
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	578
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	282
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	224
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	86
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	25
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	12
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	14
\$150,000 or more.....	0
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	6,740
Per capita income (dollars).....	8,984

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	7,405
With wage and salary income.....	4,951
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	23,005
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	676
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	13,030
With farm self-employment income.....	348
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,303
With Social Security income.....	2,882
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,499
With public assistance income.....	958
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	2,755
With retirement income.....	808
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,562

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	18,647
Below poverty level.....	4,964
Persons 18 years and over.....	13,748
Below poverty level.....	3,307
Persons 65 years and over.....	3,137
Below poverty level.....	1,011
Related children under 18 years.....	4,864
Below poverty level.....	1,640
Related children under 5 years.....	1,175
Below poverty level.....	415
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3,689
Below poverty level.....	1,225
Unrelated individuals.....	2,208
Below poverty level.....	1,058
All families.....	5,479
Below poverty level.....	1,173
With related children under 18 years.....	2,755
Below poverty level.....	728
With related children under 5 years.....	960
Below poverty level.....	320
Female householder families.....	956
Below poverty level.....	427
With related children under 18 years.....	593
Below poverty level.....	351
With related children under 5 years.....	222
Below poverty level.....	158

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	26.6
Persons 18 years and over.....	24.1
Persons 65 years and over.....	32.2
Related children under 18 years.....	33.7
Related children under 5 years.....	35.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	33.2
Unrelated individuals.....	47.9
All families.....	21.4
With related children under 18 years.....	26.4
With related children under 5 years.....	33.3
Female householder families.....	44.7
With related children under 18 years.....	59.2
With related children under 5 years.....	71.2

Total housing units.....	8,086
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	149
1985 to 1988.....	483
1980 to 1984.....	611
1970 to 1979.....	2,449
1960 to 1969.....	1,831
1950 to 1959.....	1,226
1940 to 1949.....	706
1939 or earlier.....	631
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	49
1 bedroom.....	720
2 bedrooms.....	2,786
3 bedrooms.....	4,021
4 bedrooms.....	441
5 or more bedrooms.....	69
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	200
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	173
Condominium housing units.....	26
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	6,719
Individual drilled well.....	1,291
Individual dug well.....	44
Some other source.....	32
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	5,121
Septic tank or cesspool.....	2,860
Other means.....	105
Occupied housing units.....	7,361
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	4,047
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1,230
Electricity.....	1,311
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	11
Coal or coke.....	0
Wood.....	743
Solar energy.....	0
Other fuel.....	19
No fuel used.....	0

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	1,503
1985 to 1988.....	1,740
1980 to 1984.....	682
1970 to 1979.....	1,776
1960 to 1969.....	915
1959 or earlier.....	745

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	1,271
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	7,361
None.....	1,010
1.....	2,685
2.....	2,671
3 or more.....	995

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3,851
With a mortgage.....	1,924
Less than \$300.....	407
\$300 to \$499.....	885
\$500 to \$699.....	375
\$700 to \$999.....	171
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	62
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	24
\$2,000 or more.....	0
Median (dollars).....	433
Not mortgaged.....	1,927
Less than \$100.....	137
\$100 to \$199.....	1,204
\$200 to \$299.....	451
\$300 to \$399.....	93
\$400 or more.....	42
Median (dollars).....	168

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3,851
Less than 20 percent.....	2,277
20 to 24 percent.....	371
25 to 29 percent.....	336
30 to 34 percent.....	186
35 percent or more.....	621
Not computed.....	60

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2,171
Less than \$200.....	526
\$200 to \$299.....	581
\$300 to \$499.....	670
\$500 to \$749.....	71
\$750 to \$999.....	0
\$1,000 or more.....	0
No cash rent.....	323
Median (dollars).....	271

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2,171
Less than 20 percent.....	533
20 to 24 percent.....	244
25 to 29 percent.....	275
30 to 34 percent.....	150
35 percent or more.....	632
Not computed.....	337