

Total population.....	54,676
SEX	
Male.....	26,539
Female.....	28,137
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	3,539
5 to 17 years.....	10,160
18 to 20 years.....	3,792
21 to 24 years.....	3,541
25 to 44 years.....	14,912
45 to 54 years.....	5,775
55 to 59 years.....	2,551
60 to 64 years.....	2,394
65 to 74 years.....	4,410
75 to 84 years.....	2,805
85 years and over.....	797
Median age.....	33.1
Under 18 years.....	13,699
Percent of total population.....	25.1
65 years and over.....	8,012
Percent of total population.....	14.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	19,823
Family households (families).....	15,145
Married-couple families.....	12,928
Percent of total households.....	65.2
Other family, male householder.....	536
Other family, female householder.....	1,681
Nonfamily households.....	4,678
Percent of total households.....	23.6
Householder living alone.....	4,249
Householder 65 years and over.....	2,260
Persons living in households.....	51,606
Persons per household.....	2.60
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	3,070
Institutionalized persons.....	606
Other persons in group quarters.....	2,464
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	52,509
Black.....	1,703
Percent of total population.....	3.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	233
Percent of total population.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	119
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Other race.....	112
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	372
Percent of total population.....	0.7

Total housing units.....	21,658
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	19,823
Owner occupied.....	14,529
Percent owner occupied.....	73.3
Renter occupied.....	5,294
Vacant housing units.....	1,835
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	173
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	9.1
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.64
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.50
Units with over 1 person per room.....	605
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	15,375
1-unit, attached.....	200
2 to 4 units.....	1,160
5 to 9 units.....	334
10 or more units.....	649
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	3,940
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	8,928
Less than \$50,000.....	5,439
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	3,074
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	297
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	73
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	37
\$300,000 or more.....	8
Median (dollars).....	43,200
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	4,313
Less than \$250.....	3,119
\$250 to \$499.....	1,162
\$500 to \$749.....	30
\$750 to \$999.....	1
\$1,000 or more.....	1
Median (dollars).....	194
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	19,823
White.....	19,113
Black.....	581
Percent of occupied units.....	2.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	90
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	26
Percent of occupied units.....	0.1
Other race.....	13
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	71
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	54,676
Urban population.....	22,288
Percent of total population.....	40.8
Rural population.....	32,388
Percent of total population.....	59.2
Farm population.....	1,716

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	14,775
Preprimary school.....	559
Elementary or high school.....	9,559
Percent in private school.....	5.3
College.....	4,657

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	33,760
Less than 9th grade.....	5,895
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	6,725
High school graduate.....	11,371
Some college, no degree.....	5,095
Associates degree.....	994
Bachelor's degree.....	2,288
Graduate or professional degree.....	1,392
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	62.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	10.9

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	51,105
Lived in same house.....	26,343
Lived in different house in U.S.....	24,425
Same State.....	18,004
Same county.....	13,136
Different county.....	4,868
Different State.....	6,421
Lived abroad.....	337

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	34,328
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	1,899
With a mobility limitation.....	1,204
With a self-care limitation.....	1,179
With a work disability.....	4,005
In labor force.....	1,345
Prevented from working.....	2,359
Persons 65 years and over.....	7,536
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	1,847
With a mobility limitation.....	1,516
With a self-care limitation.....	968

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	319
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,679
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,228

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	6,056
65 years and over.....	1,792

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	54,374
Percent born in state of residence.....	69.7
Foreign-born population.....	302
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	221

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	51,105
Speak a language other than English.....	1,157
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	429
Speak Spanish.....	540
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	249
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	109
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	32

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	56,232
Arab.....	0
Austrian.....	26
Belgian.....	33
Canadian.....	13
Czech.....	60
Danish.....	109
Dutch.....	1,919
English.....	6,368
Finnish.....	20
French (except Basque).....	1,655
French Canadian.....	305
German.....	9,910
Greek.....	94
Hungarian.....	39
Irish.....	12,161
Italian.....	890
Lithuanian.....	18
Norwegian.....	115
Polish.....	302
Portuguese.....	23
Romanian.....	0
Russian.....	5
Scotch-Irish.....	1,301

Scottish.....	920
Slovak.....	59
Subsaharan African.....	15
Swedish.....	264
Swiss.....	54
Ukrainian.....	0
United States or American.....	9,463
Welsh.....	243
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	48
Yugoslavian.....	2
Other ancestries.....	9,798

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	42,584
In labor force.....	24,723
Percent in labor force.....	58.1
Civilian labor force.....	24,620
Employed.....	22,651
Unemployed.....	1,969
Percent unemployed.....	8.0
Armed Forces.....	103
Not in labor force.....	17,861
Males 16 years and over.....	20,332
In labor force.....	13,574
Percent in labor force.....	66.8
Civilian labor force.....	13,475
Employed.....	12,383
Unemployed.....	1,092
Percent unemployed.....	8.1
Armed Forces.....	99
Not in labor force.....	6,758
Females 16 years and over.....	22,252
In labor force.....	11,149
Percent in labor force.....	50.1
Civilian labor force.....	11,145
Employed.....	10,268
Unemployed.....	877
Percent unemployed.....	7.9
Armed Forces.....	4
Not in labor force.....	11,103
Females 16 years and over.....	22,252
With own children under 6 years.....	2,996
Percent in labor force.....	60.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	4,162
Percent in labor force.....	76.9
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	4,107
All parents present in household in labor force.....	2,359
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	9,011
All parents present in household in labor force.....	6,348
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	4,142
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	364
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	169
Unemployed.....	66
Not in labor force.....	129

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	22,305
Percent drove alone.....	75.6
Percent in carpools.....	15.0
Percent using public transportation.....	0.3
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	7.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	20.1

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	22,651
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	1,785
Professional specialty occupations.....	2,475
Technicians and related support occupations.....	688
Sales occupations.....	2,366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3,003
Private household occupations.....	95
Protective service occupations.....	219
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	2,666
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	922
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3,230
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	2,473
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,531
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	1,198

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	22,651
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,036
Mining.....	31
Construction.....	1,436
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	1,803
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	3,524
Transportation.....	1,112
Communications and other public utilities.....	463
Wholesale trade.....	794
Retail trade.....	4,440
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	710
Business and repair services.....	807
Personal services.....	486
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	166
Health services.....	1,673
Educational services.....	2,599
Other professional and related services.....	950
Public administration.....	621

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	22,651
Private wage and salary workers.....	17,746
Government workers.....	2,703
Local government workers.....	1,034
State government workers.....	1,240
Federal government workers.....	429
Self-employed workers.....	1,982
Unpaid family workers.....	220

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	19,879
Less than \$5,000.....	2,210
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2,886
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2,703
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	4,380
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3,000
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2,680
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,479
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	240
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	160
\$150,000 or more.....	141
Median household income (dollars).....	19,722
Families.....	15,288
Less than \$5,000.....	778
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1,577
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2,172
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3,575
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2,716
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2,504
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,457
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	229
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	144
\$150,000 or more.....	136
Median family income (dollars).....	23,562
Nonfamily households.....	4,591
Less than \$5,000.....	1,484
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1,301
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	560
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	840
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	217
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	142
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	20
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	11
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	16
\$150,000 or more.....	0
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	7,361
Per capita income (dollars).....	9,902

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	19,879
With wage and salary income.....	13,991
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	26,653
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2,412
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	13,378
With farm self-employment income.....	947
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	8,156
With Social Security income.....	6,645
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,759
With public assistance income.....	1,691
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	2,594
With retirement income.....	2,706
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,870

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	51,650
Below poverty level.....	9,683
Persons 18 years and over.....	38,143
Below poverty level.....	6,755
Persons 65 years and over.....	7,536
Below poverty level.....	2,037
Related children under 18 years.....	13,436
Below poverty level.....	2,868
Related children under 5 years.....	3,500
Below poverty level.....	817
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9,936
Below poverty level.....	2,051
Unrelated individuals.....	5,543
Below poverty level.....	2,570
All families.....	15,288
Below poverty level.....	2,248
With related children under 18 years.....	7,564
Below poverty level.....	1,398
With related children under 5 years.....	2,690
Below poverty level.....	609
Female householder families.....	1,623
Below poverty level.....	620
With related children under 18 years.....	1,065
Below poverty level.....	533
With related children under 5 years.....	298
Below poverty level.....	216

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	18.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	17.7
Persons 65 years and over.....	27.0
Related children under 18 years.....	21.3
Related children under 5 years.....	23.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	20.6
Unrelated individuals.....	46.4
All families.....	14.7
With related children under 18 years.....	18.5
With related children under 5 years.....	22.6
Female householder families.....	38.2
With related children under 18 years.....	50.0
With related children under 5 years.....	72.5

Total housing units.....	21,658
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	623
1985 to 1988.....	2,369
1980 to 1984.....	2,674
1970 to 1979.....	6,450
1960 to 1969.....	3,916
1950 to 1959.....	2,554
1940 to 1949.....	1,464
1939 or earlier.....	1,608
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	131
1 bedroom.....	1,562
2 bedrooms.....	7,586
3 bedrooms.....	10,930
4 bedrooms.....	1,265
5 or more bedrooms.....	184
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	348
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	337
Condominium housing units.....	87
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	18,020
Individual drilled well.....	3,252
Individual dug well.....	321
Some other source.....	65
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	10,947
Septic tank or cesspool.....	10,393
Other means.....	318
Occupied housing units.....	19,823
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	8,396
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	2,448
Electricity.....	5,048
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	46
Coal or coke.....	0
Wood.....	3,857
Solar energy.....	7
Other fuel.....	0
No fuel used.....	21

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	4,285
1985 to 1988.....	5,402
1980 to 1984.....	2,851
1970 to 1979.....	3,825
1960 to 1969.....	1,798
1959 or earlier.....	1,662

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	2,581
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	19,823
None.....	1,615
1.....	6,623
2.....	8,059
3 or more.....	3,526

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	8,982
With a mortgage.....	4,967
Less than \$300.....	641
\$300 to \$499.....	1,806
\$500 to \$699.....	1,563
\$700 to \$999.....	724
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	201
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13
\$2,000 or more.....	19
Median (dollars).....	504
Not mortgaged.....	4,015
Less than \$100.....	403
\$100 to \$199.....	2,369
\$200 to \$299.....	1,045
\$300 to \$399.....	133
\$400 or more.....	65
Median (dollars).....	171

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	8,982
Less than 20 percent.....	5,200
20 to 24 percent.....	1,144
25 to 29 percent.....	738
30 to 34 percent.....	530
35 percent or more.....	1,274
Not computed.....	96

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4,972
Less than \$200.....	834
\$200 to \$299.....	1,343
\$300 to \$499.....	1,855
\$500 to \$749.....	311
\$750 to \$999.....	22
\$1,000 or more.....	2
No cash rent.....	605
Median (dollars).....	300

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4,972
Less than 20 percent.....	1,324
20 to 24 percent.....	574
25 to 29 percent.....	456
30 to 34 percent.....	421
35 percent or more.....	1,518
Not computed.....	679