

Total population.....	94,486
SEX	
Male.....	45,105
Female.....	49,381
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	7,240
5 to 17 years.....	17,621
18 to 20 years.....	4,039
21 to 24 years.....	5,243
25 to 44 years.....	29,483
45 to 54 years.....	9,578
55 to 59 years.....	3,897
60 to 64 years.....	3,895
65 to 74 years.....	7,325
75 to 84 years.....	4,610
85 years and over.....	1,555
Median age.....	33.2
Under 18 years.....	24,861
Percent of total population.....	26.3
65 years and over.....	13,490
Percent of total population.....	14.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	37,382
Family households (families).....	25,739
Married-couple families.....	20,456
Percent of total households.....	54.7
Other family, male householder.....	1,102
Other family, female householder.....	4,181
Nonfamily households.....	11,643
Percent of total households.....	31.1
Householder living alone.....	10,404
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,334
Persons living in households.....	92,473
Persons per household.....	2.47
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	2,013
Institutionalized persons.....	1,505
Other persons in group quarters.....	508
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	82,967
Black.....	5,968
Percent of total population.....	6.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1,456
Percent of total population.....	1.5
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3,573
Percent of total population.....	3.8
Other race.....	522
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,371
Percent of total population.....	1.5

Total housing units.....	41,422
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	37,382
Owner occupied.....	22,860
Percent owner occupied.....	61.2
Renter occupied.....	14,522
Vacant housing units.....	4,040
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	75
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	13.1
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.62
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.25
Units with over 1 person per room.....	1,328
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	28,179
1-unit, attached.....	932
2 to 4 units.....	4,179
5 to 9 units.....	1,675
10 or more units.....	5,226
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	1,231
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	20,780
Less than \$50,000.....	10,795
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	7,980
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	1,259
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	405
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	209
\$300,000 or more.....	132
Median (dollars).....	48,700
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	13,785
Less than \$250.....	7,423
\$250 to \$499.....	5,940
\$500 to \$749.....	366
\$750 to \$999.....	48
\$1,000 or more.....	8
Median (dollars).....	242
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	37,382
White.....	33,706
Black.....	2,137
Percent of occupied units.....	5.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	514
Percent of occupied units.....	1.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	874
Percent of occupied units.....	2.3
Other race.....	151
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	407
Percent of occupied units.....	1.1

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	175,911
Urban population.....	108,911
Percent of total population.....	61.9
Rural population.....	67,000
Percent of total population.....	38.1
Farm population.....	2,813

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	42,398
Preprimary school.....	2,272
Elementary or high school.....	32,779
Percent in private school.....	6.1
College.....	7,347

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	111,752
Less than 9th grade.....	15,029
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	21,272
High school graduate.....	34,884
Some college, no degree.....	20,964
Associates degree.....	6,369
Bachelor's degree.....	8,896
Graduate or professional degree.....	4,338
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	67.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	11.8

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	163,055
Lived in same house.....	84,664
Lived in different house in U.S.....	77,171
Same State.....	56,870
Same county.....	42,502
Different county.....	14,368
Different State.....	20,301
Lived abroad.....	1,220

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	108,784
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	5,125
With a mobility limitation.....	3,175
With a self-care limitation.....	3,510
With a work disability.....	12,136
In labor force.....	4,345
Prevented from working.....	6,847
Persons 65 years and over.....	21,856
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	5,200
With a mobility limitation.....	4,304
With a self-care limitation.....	3,086

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	457
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,626
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,110

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	20,989
65 years and over.....	5,759

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	172,080
Percent born in state of residence.....	62.2
Foreign-born population.....	3,831
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	2,374

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	163,055
Speak a language other than English.....	7,151
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2,741
Speak Spanish.....	1,917
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	610
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	2,761
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,511

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	192,720
Arab.....	93
Austrian.....	154
Belgian.....	96
Canadian.....	119
Czech.....	303
Danish.....	373
Dutch.....	6,961
English.....	21,354
Finnish.....	77
French (except Basque).....	6,423
French Canadian.....	832
German.....	35,025
Greek.....	217
Hungarian.....	119
Irish.....	38,579
Italian.....	2,775
Lithuanian.....	145
Norwegian.....	489
Polish.....	1,024
Portuguese.....	143
Romanian.....	37
Russian.....	232
Scotch-Irish.....	4,869

Scottish.....	2,646
Slovak.....	151
Subsaharan African.....	74
Swedish.....	1,106
Swiss.....	390
Ukrainian.....	31
United States or American.....	22,513
Welsh.....	962
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	962
Yugoslavian.....	48
Other ancestries.....	43,398

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	133,196
In labor force.....	83,705
Percent in labor force.....	62.8
Civilian labor force.....	83,040
Employed.....	77,931
Unemployed.....	5,109
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	665
Not in labor force.....	49,491
Males 16 years and over.....	63,214
In labor force.....	46,339
Percent in labor force.....	73.3
Civilian labor force.....	45,764
Employed.....	43,077
Unemployed.....	2,687
Percent unemployed.....	5.9
Armed Forces.....	575
Not in labor force.....	16,875
Females 16 years and over.....	69,982
In labor force.....	37,366
Percent in labor force.....	53.4
Civilian labor force.....	37,276
Employed.....	34,854
Unemployed.....	2,422
Percent unemployed.....	6.5
Armed Forces.....	90
Not in labor force.....	32,616
Females 16 years and over.....	69,982
With own children under 6 years.....	10,974
Percent in labor force.....	61.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	13,825
Percent in labor force.....	73.9
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	15,189
All parents present in household in labor force.....	8,810
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	31,149
All parents present in household in labor force.....	21,049
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	10,182
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	1,163
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	399
Unemployed.....	213
Not in labor force.....	551

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	77,447
Percent drove alone.....	80.0
Percent in carpools.....	14.3
Percent using public transportation.....	0.2
Percent using other means.....	1.2
Percent walked or worked at home.....	4.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.2

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	77,931
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	6,660
Professional specialty occupations.....	8,093
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2,286
Sales occupations.....	9,695
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	10,527
Private household occupations.....	157
Protective service occupations.....	924
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	8,413
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1,801
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	11,039
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	9,877
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	4,437
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	4,022

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	77,931
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,937
Mining.....	831
Construction.....	4,331
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	8,515
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	13,217
Transportation.....	3,733
Communications and other public utilities.....	1,678
Wholesale trade.....	3,416
Retail trade.....	13,496
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,262
Business and repair services.....	2,936
Personal services.....	2,097
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	796
Health services.....	6,676
Educational services.....	4,904
Other professional and related services.....	3,438
Public administration.....	2,668

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	77,931
Private wage and salary workers.....	62,806
Government workers.....	8,830
Local government workers.....	3,502
State government workers.....	3,296
Federal government workers.....	2,032
Self-employed workers.....	5,725
Unpaid family workers.....	570

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	66,964
Less than \$5,000.....	5,450
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8,396
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8,213
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	15,048
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11,691
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9,864
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	5,762
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,175
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	798
\$150,000 or more.....	567
Median household income (dollars).....	22,400
Families.....	49,767
Less than \$5,000.....	2,196
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3,956
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5,418
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	11,623
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	9,870
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9,099
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	5,289
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,095
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	704
\$150,000 or more.....	517
Median family income (dollars).....	26,403
Nonfamily households.....	17,197
Less than \$5,000.....	3,397
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4,510
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2,929
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3,376
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,691
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	685
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	393
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	78
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	88
\$150,000 or more.....	50
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	11,080
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,083

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	66,964
With wage and salary income.....	50,094
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	28,431
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	7,083
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,886
With farm self-employment income.....	1,540
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	8,181
With Social Security income.....	19,334
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,085
With public assistance income.....	4,963
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,165
With retirement income.....	8,661
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,323

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	173,326
Below poverty level.....	27,918
Persons 18 years and over.....	125,715
Below poverty level.....	17,817
Persons 65 years and over.....	21,856
Below poverty level.....	4,137
Related children under 18 years.....	47,359
Below poverty level.....	9,877
Related children under 5 years.....	12,746
Below poverty level.....	3,250
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	34,613
Below poverty level.....	6,627
Unrelated individuals.....	20,511
Below poverty level.....	6,607
All families.....	49,767
Below poverty level.....	6,328
With related children under 18 years.....	26,308
Below poverty level.....	4,588
With related children under 5 years.....	9,988
Below poverty level.....	2,267
Female householder families.....	6,376
Below poverty level.....	2,359
With related children under 18 years.....	4,500
Below poverty level.....	2,103
With related children under 5 years.....	1,547
Below poverty level.....	954

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	16.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	14.2
Persons 65 years and over.....	18.9
Related children under 18 years.....	20.9
Related children under 5 years.....	25.5
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	19.1
Unrelated individuals.....	32.2
All families.....	12.7
With related children under 18 years.....	17.4
With related children under 5 years.....	22.7
Female householder families.....	37.0
With related children under 18 years.....	46.7
With related children under 5 years.....	61.7

Total housing units.....	74,646
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	1,598
1985 to 1988.....	7,961
1980 to 1984.....	9,431
1970 to 1979.....	20,441
1960 to 1969.....	12,106
1950 to 1959.....	9,063
1940 to 1949.....	6,533
1939 or earlier.....	7,513
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	798
1 bedroom.....	8,864
2 bedrooms.....	25,162
3 bedrooms.....	34,109
4 bedrooms.....	5,021
5 or more bedrooms.....	692
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	942
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	946
Condominium housing units.....	266
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	68,219
Individual drilled well.....	5,633
Individual dug well.....	447
Some other source.....	347
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	50,195
Septic tank or cesspool.....	23,643
Other means.....	808
Occupied housing units.....	66,884
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	36,686
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	5,493
Electricity.....	18,203
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	88
Coal or coke.....	34
Wood.....	6,303
Solar energy.....	8
Other fuel.....	34
No fuel used.....	35

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	15,535
1985 to 1988.....	17,877
1980 to 1984.....	9,796
1970 to 1979.....	12,556
1960 to 1969.....	5,795
1959 or earlier.....	5,325

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	7,994
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	66,884
None.....	5,607
1.....	22,821
2.....	26,922
3 or more.....	11,534

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	34,801
With a mortgage.....	20,817
Less than \$300.....	2,731
\$300 to \$499.....	7,550
\$500 to \$699.....	5,703
\$700 to \$999.....	3,516
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,015
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	172
\$2,000 or more.....	130
Median (dollars).....	504
Not mortgaged.....	13,984
Less than \$100.....	1,816
\$100 to \$199.....	8,730
\$200 to \$299.....	2,663
\$300 to \$399.....	482
\$400 or more.....	293
Median (dollars).....	157

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	34,801
Less than 20 percent.....	21,695
20 to 24 percent.....	4,563
25 to 29 percent.....	2,940
30 to 34 percent.....	1,825
35 percent or more.....	3,490
Not computed.....	288

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	19,887
Less than \$200.....	2,623
\$200 to \$299.....	6,108
\$300 to \$499.....	8,162
\$500 to \$749.....	1,520
\$750 to \$999.....	120
\$1,000 or more.....	35
No cash rent.....	1,319
Median (dollars).....	309

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	19,887
Less than 20 percent.....	6,769
20 to 24 percent.....	2,636
25 to 29 percent.....	1,952
30 to 34 percent.....	1,376
35 percent or more.....	5,400
Not computed.....	1,754