

Total population.....	825,193
SEX	
Male.....	389,341
Female.....	435,852
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	67,312
5 to 17 years.....	160,997
18 to 20 years.....	38,359
21 to 24 years.....	50,507
25 to 44 years.....	278,936
45 to 54 years.....	78,497
55 to 59 years.....	32,134
60 to 64 years.....	31,527
65 to 74 years.....	50,838
75 to 84 years.....	27,625
85 years and over.....	8,461
Median age.....	31.4
Under 18 years.....	228,309
Percent of total population.....	27.7
65 years and over.....	86,924
Percent of total population.....	10.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	306,012
Family households (families).....	213,257
Married-couple families.....	143,896
Percent of total households.....	47.0
Other family, male householder.....	11,072
Other family, female householder.....	58,289
Nonfamily households.....	92,755
Percent of total households.....	30.3
Householder living alone.....	79,061
Householder 65 years and over.....	25,743
Persons living in households.....	807,804
Persons per household.....	2.64
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	17,389
Institutionalized persons.....	11,903
Other persons in group quarters.....	5,486
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	452,230
Black.....	362,661
Percent of total population.....	43.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1,340
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	7,300
Percent of total population.....	0.9
Other race.....	1,662
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	6,167
Percent of total population.....	0.7

Total housing units.....	330,167
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	306,012
Owner occupied.....	181,894
Percent owner occupied.....	59.4
Renter occupied.....	124,118
Vacant housing units.....	24,155
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	374
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.4
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	9.8
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.79
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.42
Units with over 1 person per room.....	14,127
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	202,841
1-unit, attached.....	16,818
2 to 4 units.....	28,639
5 to 9 units.....	31,077
10 or more units.....	43,362
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	7,430
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	164,157
Less than \$50,000.....	53,589
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	77,422
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	20,347
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6,525
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	3,994
\$300,000 or more.....	2,280
Median (dollars).....	63,700
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	118,757
Less than \$250.....	41,549
\$250 to \$499.....	66,602
\$500 to \$749.....	8,848
\$750 to \$999.....	1,072
\$1,000 or more.....	686
Median (dollars).....	300
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	306,012
White.....	184,855
Black.....	117,968
Percent of occupied units.....	38.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	527
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2,159
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
Other race.....	503
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,827
Percent of occupied units.....	0.6

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	981,747
Urban population.....	875,290
Percent of total population.....	89.2
Rural population.....	106,457
Percent of total population.....	10.8
Farm population.....	3,346

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	260,889
Preprimary school.....	16,626
Elementary or high school.....	180,877
Percent in private school.....	11.1
College.....	63,386

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	601,370
Less than 9th grade.....	60,144
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	99,141
High school graduate.....	170,353
Some college, no degree.....	129,983
Associates degree.....	27,759
Bachelor's degree.....	75,181
Graduate or professional degree.....	38,809
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	73.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	19.0

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	902,383
Lived in same house.....	451,529
Lived in different house in U.S.....	445,028
Same State.....	318,757
Same county.....	291,846
Different county.....	26,911
Different State.....	126,271
Lived abroad.....	5,826

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	617,049
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	33,819
With a mobility limitation.....	14,546
With a self-care limitation.....	26,298
With a work disability.....	50,724
In labor force.....	16,936
Prevented from working.....	29,489
Persons 65 years and over.....	96,390
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	23,098
With a mobility limitation.....	18,106
With a self-care limitation.....	13,864

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	417
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,422
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,008

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	99,693
65 years and over.....	22,429

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	967,923
Percent born in state of residence.....	59.3
Foreign-born population.....	13,824
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	6,161

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	902,383
Speak a language other than English.....	32,687
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	11,497
Speak Spanish.....	12,894
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	4,518
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	6,073
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2,873

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	1,037,975
Arab.....	1,586
Austrian.....	907
Belgian.....	438
Canadian.....	884
Czech.....	1,350
Danish.....	1,366
Dutch.....	15,673
English.....	109,760
Finnish.....	713
French (except Basque).....	24,847
French Canadian.....	4,196
German.....	112,074
Greek.....	2,164
Hungarian.....	1,520
Irish.....	139,379
Italian.....	22,752
Lithuanian.....	867
Norwegian.....	2,556
Polish.....	8,501
Portuguese.....	605
Romanian.....	418
Russian.....	3,316
Scotch-Irish.....	35,840

Scottish.....	16,802
Slovak.....	1,506
Subsaharan African.....	1,400
Swedish.....	5,722
Swiss.....	1,263
Ukrainian.....	324
United States or American.....	75,385
Welsh.....	4,489
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	688
Yugoslavian.....	255
Other ancestries.....	438,429

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	736,670
In labor force.....	490,981
Percent in labor force.....	66.6
Civilian labor force.....	480,675
Employed.....	445,852
Unemployed.....	34,823
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	10,306
Not in labor force.....	245,689
Males 16 years and over.....	343,526
In labor force.....	258,109
Percent in labor force.....	75.1
Civilian labor force.....	248,918
Employed.....	232,161
Unemployed.....	16,757
Percent unemployed.....	6.7
Armed Forces.....	9,191
Not in labor force.....	85,417
Females 16 years and over.....	393,144
In labor force.....	232,872
Percent in labor force.....	59.2
Civilian labor force.....	231,757
Employed.....	213,691
Unemployed.....	18,066
Percent unemployed.....	7.8
Armed Forces.....	1,115
Not in labor force.....	160,272
Females 16 years and over.....	393,144
With own children under 6 years.....	65,690
Percent in labor force.....	64.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	71,498
Percent in labor force.....	75.8
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	91,623
All parents present in household in labor force.....	56,297
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	168,069
All parents present in household in labor force.....	116,631
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	61,506
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	7,361
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2,460
Unemployed.....	1,478
Not in labor force.....	3,423

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	448,237
Percent drove alone.....	78.2
Percent in carpools.....	13.6
Percent using public transportation.....	2.8
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	4.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.6

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	445,852
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	55,478
Professional specialty occupations.....	57,538
Technicians and related support occupations.....	17,749
Sales occupations.....	58,881
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	81,403
Private household occupations.....	3,259
Protective service occupations.....	9,387
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	46,537
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	5,539
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	43,037
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	25,688
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	19,771
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	21,585

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	445,852
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	6,563
Mining.....	277
Construction.....	23,709
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	32,680
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	28,293
Transportation.....	41,088
Communications and other public utilities.....	10,650
Wholesale trade.....	28,357
Retail trade.....	76,673
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	27,800
Business and repair services.....	22,677
Personal services.....	17,703
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	5,030
Health services.....	43,132
Educational services.....	33,923
Other professional and related services.....	24,123
Public administration.....	23,174

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	445,852
Private wage and salary workers.....	348,181
Government workers.....	72,516
Local government workers.....	36,201
State government workers.....	15,525
Federal government workers.....	20,790
Self-employed workers.....	23,932
Unpaid family workers.....	1,223

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	357,166
Less than \$5,000.....	33,739
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	34,372
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	32,864
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	64,827
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	55,799
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	60,607
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	47,903
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	14,020
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7,804
\$150,000 or more.....	5,231
Median household income (dollars).....	26,994
Families.....	256,849
Less than \$5,000.....	16,837
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	17,970
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20,351
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	42,723
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	41,134
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	50,079
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	43,275
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	12,743
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7,036
\$150,000 or more.....	4,701
Median family income (dollars).....	32,139
Nonfamily households.....	100,317
Less than \$5,000.....	17,717
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	17,108
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12,946
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	22,184
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	14,354
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9,655
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	4,015
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,118
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	708
\$150,000 or more.....	512
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	15,883
Per capita income (dollars).....	12,935

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	357,166
With wage and salary income.....	283,884
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	34,729
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	34,617
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	21,168
With farm self-employment income.....	3,992
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,630
With Social Security income.....	82,451
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,035
With public assistance income.....	35,090
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,079
With retirement income.....	45,182
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,822

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	955,314
Below poverty level.....	174,955
Persons 18 years and over.....	685,680
Below poverty level.....	103,124
Persons 65 years and over.....	96,390
Below poverty level.....	20,666
Related children under 18 years.....	268,702
Below poverty level.....	71,124
Related children under 5 years.....	78,383
Below poverty level.....	23,217
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	190,319
Below poverty level.....	47,907
Unrelated individuals.....	127,329
Below poverty level.....	35,218
All families.....	256,849
Below poverty level.....	37,415
With related children under 18 years.....	144,322
Below poverty level.....	29,639
With related children under 5 years.....	61,486
Below poverty level.....	15,865
Female householder families.....	64,007
Below poverty level.....	24,738
With related children under 18 years.....	45,108
Below poverty level.....	21,723
With related children under 5 years.....	18,808
Below poverty level.....	11,531

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	18.3
Persons 18 years and over.....	15.0
Persons 65 years and over.....	21.4
Related children under 18 years.....	26.5
Related children under 5 years.....	29.6
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	25.2
Unrelated individuals.....	27.7
All families.....	14.6
With related children under 18 years.....	20.5
With related children under 5 years.....	25.8
Female householder families.....	38.6
With related children under 18 years.....	48.2
With related children under 5 years.....	61.3

Total housing units.....	385,214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	10,953
1985 to 1988.....	39,778
1980 to 1984.....	31,314
1970 to 1979.....	89,217
1960 to 1969.....	79,538
1950 to 1959.....	67,737
1940 to 1949.....	35,129
1939 or earlier.....	31,548
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	3,822
1 bedroom.....	45,923
2 bedrooms.....	118,939
3 bedrooms.....	161,597
4 bedrooms.....	45,989
5 or more bedrooms.....	8,944
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	3,185
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	3,349
Condominium housing units.....	10,235
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	378,161
Individual drilled well.....	5,919
Individual dug well.....	799
Some other source.....	335
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	353,492
Septic tank or cesspool.....	29,556
Other means.....	2,166
Occupied housing units.....	356,997
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	231,076
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	12,655
Electricity.....	106,248
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	791
Coal or coke.....	14
Wood.....	5,168
Solar energy.....	76
Other fuel.....	449
No fuel used.....	520

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	85,690
1985 to 1988.....	105,902
1980 to 1984.....	45,419
1970 to 1979.....	60,837
1960 to 1969.....	32,099
1959 or earlier.....	27,050

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	19,586
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	356,997
None.....	47,515
1.....	124,916
2.....	131,032
3 or more.....	53,534

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	196,059
With a mortgage.....	144,772
Less than \$300.....	12,608
\$300 to \$499.....	30,773
\$500 to \$699.....	36,297
\$700 to \$999.....	37,654
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	20,227
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4,437
\$2,000 or more.....	2,776
Median (dollars).....	659
Not mortgaged.....	51,287
Less than \$100.....	3,534
\$100 to \$199.....	25,037
\$200 to \$299.....	14,993
\$300 to \$399.....	4,844
\$400 or more.....	2,879
Median (dollars).....	190

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	196,059
Less than 20 percent.....	105,329
20 to 24 percent.....	29,313
25 to 29 percent.....	19,124
30 to 34 percent.....	11,497
35 percent or more.....	28,890
Not computed.....	1,906

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	135,974
Less than \$200.....	17,320
\$200 to \$299.....	20,065
\$300 to \$499.....	61,561
\$500 to \$749.....	27,119
\$750 to \$999.....	3,447
\$1,000 or more.....	1,213
No cash rent.....	5,249
Median (dollars).....	391

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	135,974
Less than 20 percent.....	40,462
20 to 24 percent.....	19,062
25 to 29 percent.....	15,655
30 to 34 percent.....	10,441
35 percent or more.....	42,370
Not computed.....	7,984