

Total population.....	4,040,587
SEX	
Male.....	1,936,162
Female.....	2,104,425
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	283,295
5 to 17 years.....	775,493
18 to 20 years.....	205,557
21 to 24 years.....	237,778
25 to 44 years.....	1,232,067
45 to 54 years.....	419,421
55 to 59 years.....	183,677
60 to 64 years.....	180,310
65 to 74 years.....	301,218
75 to 84 years.....	173,264
85 years and over.....	48,507
Median age.....	33.0
Under 18 years.....	1,058,788
Percent of total population.....	26.2
65 years and over.....	522,989
Percent of total population.....	12.9
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,506,790
Family households (families).....	1,103,835
Married-couple families.....	858,327
Percent of total households.....	57.0
Other family, male householder.....	44,288
Other family, female householder.....	201,220
Nonfamily households.....	402,955
Percent of total households.....	26.7
Householder living alone.....	358,078
Householder 65 years and over.....	154,191
Persons living in households.....	3,948,185
Persons per household.....	2.62
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	92,402
Institutionalized persons.....	51,583
Other persons in group quarters.....	40,819
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,975,797
Black.....	1,020,705
Percent of total population.....	25.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	16,506
Percent of total population.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	21,797
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Other race.....	5,782
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	24,629
Percent of total population.....	0.6

Total housing units.....	1,670,379
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,506,790
Owner occupied.....	1,061,897
Percent owner occupied.....	70.5
Renter occupied.....	444,893
Vacant housing units.....	163,589
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	35,609
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.8
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	9.4
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.70
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.44
Units with over 1 person per room.....	52,927
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,133,927
1-unit, attached.....	31,943
2 to 4 units.....	96,104
5 to 9 units.....	66,413
10 or more units.....	102,462
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	239,530
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	753,827
Less than \$50,000.....	343,854
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	310,737
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	62,459
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	20,129
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	11,264
\$300,000 or more.....	5,384
Median (dollars).....	53,700
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	386,179
Less than \$250.....	214,363
\$250 to \$499.....	155,027
\$500 to \$749.....	14,380
\$750 to \$999.....	1,594
\$1,000 or more.....	815
Median (dollars).....	229
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,506,790
White.....	1,159,263
Black.....	334,513
Percent of occupied units.....	22.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5,288
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	6,077
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Other race.....	1,649
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	7,373
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	4,040,587
Urban population.....	2,437,715
Percent of total population.....	60.3
Rural population.....	1,602,872
Percent of total population.....	39.7
Farm population.....	59,349

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,056,402
Preprimary school.....	59,562
Elementary or high school.....	738,159
Percent in private school.....	7.8
College.....	258,681

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	2,545,969
Less than 9th grade.....	348,848
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	494,790
High school graduate.....	749,591
Some college, no degree.....	427,062
Associates degree.....	126,450
Bachelor's degree.....	258,231
Graduate or professional degree.....	140,997
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	66.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	15.7

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,759,802
Lived in same house.....	2,155,936
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,574,051
Same State.....	1,245,931
Same county.....	961,283
Different county.....	284,648
Different State.....	328,120
Lived abroad.....	29,815

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2,529,507
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	156,271
With a mobility limitation.....	75,374
With a self-care limitation.....	117,644
With a work disability.....	244,826
In labor force.....	74,089
Prevented from working.....	149,556
Persons 65 years and over.....	499,902
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	132,346
With a mobility limitation.....	106,013
With a self-care limitation.....	79,253

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	351
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,463
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,077

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	434,787
65 years and over.....	111,597

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	3,997,054
Percent born in state of residence.....	76.7
Foreign-born population.....	43,533
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	17,696

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,759,802
Speak a language other than English.....	107,866
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	36,018
Speak Spanish.....	42,653
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	14,168
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	15,842
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	7,920

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	4,039,009
Arab.....	5,839
Austrian.....	2,512
Belgian.....	961
Canadian.....	2,670
Czech.....	4,159
Danish.....	5,180
Dutch.....	76,037
English.....	479,507
Finnish.....	1,759
French (except Basque).....	93,135
French Canadian.....	14,965
German.....	430,753
Greek.....	6,895
Hungarian.....	4,117
Irish.....	617,577
Italian.....	53,266
Lithuanian.....	1,809
Norwegian.....	8,489
Polish.....	21,907
Portuguese.....	1,408
Romanian.....	816
Russian.....	5,157
Scotch-Irish.....	127,826

Scottish.....	76,020
Slovak.....	5,022
Subsaharan African.....	4,907
Swedish.....	18,235
Swiss.....	4,107
Ukrainian.....	1,585
United States or American.....	705,907
Welsh.....	18,809
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	2,950
Yugoslavian.....	1,085
Other ancestries.....	1,233,638

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	3,103,529
In labor force.....	1,895,361
Percent in labor force.....	61.1
Civilian labor force.....	1,870,381
Employed.....	1,741,794
Unemployed.....	128,587
Percent unemployed.....	6.9
Armed Forces.....	24,980
Not in labor force.....	1,208,168
Males 16 years and over.....	1,455,669
In labor force.....	1,032,959
Percent in labor force.....	71.0
Civilian labor force.....	1,011,280
Employed.....	950,174
Unemployed.....	61,106
Percent unemployed.....	6.0
Armed Forces.....	21,679
Not in labor force.....	422,710
Females 16 years and over.....	1,647,860
In labor force.....	862,402
Percent in labor force.....	52.3
Civilian labor force.....	859,101
Employed.....	791,620
Unemployed.....	67,481
Percent unemployed.....	7.9
Armed Forces.....	3,301
Not in labor force.....	785,458
Females 16 years and over.....	1,647,860
With own children under 6 years.....	244,549
Percent in labor force.....	61.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	304,916
Percent in labor force.....	73.0
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	328,118
All parents present in household in labor force.....	192,602
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	682,612
All parents present in household in labor force.....	460,182
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	258,670
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	32,600
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	12,254
Unemployed.....	5,692
Not in labor force.....	14,654

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,735,588
Percent drove alone.....	79.2
Percent in carpools.....	15.4
Percent using public transportation.....	0.8
Percent using other means.....	1.0
Percent walked or worked at home.....	3.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.2

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,741,794
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	173,388
Professional specialty occupations.....	221,677
Technicians and related support occupations.....	59,990
Sales occupations.....	202,282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	249,161
Private household occupations.....	9,693
Protective service occupations.....	28,633
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	169,018
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	40,246
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	227,207
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	186,789
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	89,399
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	84,311

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,741,794
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	40,489
Mining.....	12,265
Construction.....	123,538
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	197,555
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	200,894
Transportation.....	66,136
Communications and other public utilities.....	55,849
Wholesale trade.....	71,997
Retail trade.....	282,109
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	86,817
Business and repair services.....	68,825
Personal services.....	50,565
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	15,719
Health services.....	143,506
Educational services.....	142,288
Other professional and related services.....	90,491
Public administration.....	92,751

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,741,794
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,338,648
Government workers.....	287,688
Local government workers.....	113,209
State government workers.....	97,924
Federal government workers.....	76,555
Self-employed workers.....	107,204
Unpaid family workers.....	8,254

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,506,009
Less than \$5,000.....	159,594
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	178,304
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	161,059
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	288,244
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	236,515
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	234,754
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	168,690
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	44,820
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	21,515
\$150,000 or more.....	12,514
Median household income (dollars).....	23,597
Families.....	1,111,139
Less than \$5,000.....	66,069
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	89,947
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	107,713
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	215,592
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	193,827
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	208,270
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	156,317
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	41,869
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	20,013
\$150,000 or more.....	11,522
Median family income (dollars).....	28,688
Nonfamily households.....	394,870
Less than \$5,000.....	95,960
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	90,063
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	55,056
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	72,305
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	41,150
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	24,493
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	10,970
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	2,581
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1,358
\$150,000 or more.....	934
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	10,894
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,486

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,506,009
With wage and salary income.....	1,128,375
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	30,704
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	138,690
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	17,067
With farm self-employment income.....	28,710
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	8,335
With Social Security income.....	433,707
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,862
With public assistance income.....	130,616
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	2,985
With retirement income.....	232,627
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	9,130

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	3,945,798
Below poverty level.....	723,614
Persons 18 years and over.....	2,897,188
Below poverty level.....	469,978
Persons 65 years and over.....	499,872
Below poverty level.....	119,799
Related children under 18 years.....	1,044,374
Below poverty level.....	250,485
Related children under 5 years.....	277,927
Below poverty level.....	72,577
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	766,447
Below poverty level.....	177,908
Unrelated individuals.....	476,346
Below poverty level.....	172,464
All families.....	1,111,139
Below poverty level.....	158,369
With related children under 18 years.....	578,793
Below poverty level.....	112,705
With related children under 5 years.....	225,199
Below poverty level.....	53,468
Female householder families.....	195,207
Below poverty level.....	79,510
With related children under 18 years.....	129,942
Below poverty level.....	67,736
With related children under 5 years.....	47,537
Below poverty level.....	31,185

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	18.3
Persons 18 years and over.....	16.2
Persons 65 years and over.....	24.0
Related children under 18 years.....	24.0
Related children under 5 years.....	26.1
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	23.2
Unrelated individuals.....	36.2
All families.....	14.3
With related children under 18 years.....	19.5
With related children under 5 years.....	23.7
Female householder families.....	40.7
With related children under 18 years.....	52.1
With related children under 5 years.....	65.6

Total housing units.....	1,670,379
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	37,817
1985 to 1988.....	176,555
1980 to 1984.....	177,403
1970 to 1979.....	426,594
1960 to 1969.....	309,318
1950 to 1959.....	244,389
1940 to 1949.....	142,746
1939 or earlier.....	155,557
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	12,770
1 bedroom.....	137,259
2 bedrooms.....	517,602
3 bedrooms.....	794,537
4 bedrooms.....	174,977
5 or more bedrooms.....	33,234
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	27,500
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	22,089
Condominium housing units.....	23,237
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	1,454,160
Individual drilled well.....	170,898
Individual dug well.....	30,207
Some other source.....	15,114
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	910,782
Septic tank or cesspool.....	728,690
Other means.....	30,907
Occupied housing units.....	1,506,790
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	645,054
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	235,062
Electricity.....	521,322
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	17,393
Coal or coke.....	4,179
Wood.....	80,047
Solar energy.....	333
Other fuel.....	1,355
No fuel used.....	2,045

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	287,598
1985 to 1988.....	396,825
1980 to 1984.....	200,611
1970 to 1979.....	294,634
1960 to 1969.....	162,651
1959 or earlier.....	164,471

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	131,554
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,506,790
None.....	155,913
1.....	465,774
2.....	560,929
3 or more.....	324,174

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	764,726
With a mortgage.....	458,264
Less than \$300.....	55,801
\$300 to \$499.....	135,846
\$500 to \$699.....	124,679
\$700 to \$999.....	95,110
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	35,218
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7,352
\$2,000 or more.....	4,258
Median (dollars).....	555
Not mortgaged.....	306,462
Less than \$100.....	42,427
\$100 to \$199.....	183,734
\$200 to \$299.....	63,169
\$300 to \$399.....	11,149
\$400 or more.....	5,983
Median (dollars).....	159

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	764,726
Less than 20 percent.....	482,702
20 to 24 percent.....	93,693
25 to 29 percent.....	56,044
30 to 34 percent.....	33,671
35 percent or more.....	91,195
Not computed.....	7,421

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	428,024
Less than \$200.....	81,639
\$200 to \$299.....	87,306
\$300 to \$499.....	169,290
\$500 to \$749.....	44,848
\$750 to \$999.....	4,945
\$1,000 or more.....	1,879
No cash rent.....	38,117
Median (dollars).....	325

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	428,024
Less than 20 percent.....	139,708
20 to 24 percent.....	52,569
25 to 29 percent.....	42,333
30 to 34 percent.....	28,501
35 percent or more.....	117,289
Not computed.....	47,624