

Total population.....	550,043
SEX	
Male.....	289,867
Female.....	260,176
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	54,897
5 to 17 years.....	117,447
18 to 20 years.....	22,934
21 to 24 years.....	32,913
25 to 44 years.....	216,062
45 to 54 years.....	53,929
55 to 59 years.....	16,595
60 to 64 years.....	12,897
65 to 74 years.....	15,548
75 to 84 years.....	5,570
85 years and over.....	1,251
Median age.....	29.4
Under 18 years.....	172,344
Percent of total population.....	31.3
65 years and over.....	22,369
Percent of total population.....	4.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	188,915
Family households (families).....	132,837
Married-couple families.....	106,079
Percent of total households.....	56.2
Other family, male householder.....	8,529
Other family, female householder.....	18,229
Nonfamily households.....	56,078
Percent of total households.....	29.7
Householder living alone.....	41,826
Householder 65 years and over.....	5,737
Persons living in households.....	529,342
Persons per household.....	2.80
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	20,701
Institutionalized persons.....	4,574
Other persons in group quarters.....	16,127
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	415,492
Black.....	22,451
Percent of total population.....	4.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	85,698
Percent of total population.....	15.6
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	19,728
Percent of total population.....	3.6
Other race.....	6,674
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	17,803
Percent of total population.....	3.2

Total housing units.....	232,608
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	188,915
Owner occupied.....	105,989
Percent owner occupied.....	56.1
Renter occupied.....	82,926
Vacant housing units.....	43,693
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	16,991
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	4.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.5
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.97
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.58
Units with over 1 person per room.....	16,201
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	124,185
1-unit, attached.....	15,963
2 to 4 units.....	30,358
5 to 9 units.....	16,171
10 or more units.....	21,229
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	24,702
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	77,527
Less than \$50,000.....	10,989
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	31,862
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	23,012
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	7,528
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	3,210
\$300,000 or more.....	926
Median (dollars).....	94,400
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	70,579
Less than \$250.....	5,785
\$250 to \$499.....	29,167
\$500 to \$749.....	23,750
\$750 to \$999.....	8,455
\$1,000 or more.....	3,422
Median (dollars).....	503
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	188,915
White.....	153,215
Black.....	6,927
Percent of occupied units.....	3.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	22,305
Percent of occupied units.....	11.8
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	4,674
Percent of occupied units.....	2.5
Other race.....	1,794
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4,671
Percent of occupied units.....	2.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	550,043
Urban population.....	370,863
Percent of total population.....	67.4
Rural population.....	179,180
Percent of total population.....	32.6
Farm population.....	1,160

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	156,357
Preprimary school.....	14,026
Elementary or high school.....	103,827
Percent in private school.....	4.8
College.....	38,504

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	323,429
Less than 9th grade.....	16,621
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	26,623
High school graduate.....	92,925
Some college, no degree.....	89,319
Associates degree.....	23,444
Bachelor's degree.....	48,617
Graduate or professional degree.....	25,880
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	86.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	23.0

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	495,425
Lived in same house.....	201,264
Lived in different house in U.S.....	283,262
Same State.....	177,657
Same county.....	137,026
Different county.....	40,631
Different State.....	105,605
Lived abroad.....	10,899

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	342,893
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	8,572
With a mobility limitation.....	4,396
With a self-care limitation.....	6,027
With a work disability.....	22,740
In labor force.....	12,203
Prevented from working.....	7,928
Persons 65 years and over.....	21,116
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	3,314
With a mobility limitation.....	2,741
With a self-care limitation.....	1,912

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	410
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,516
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,968

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	68,252
65 years and over.....	6,793

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	525,229
Percent born in state of residence.....	35.6
Foreign-born population.....	24,814
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	10,813

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	495,425
Speak a language other than English.....	60,165
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	22,480
Speak Spanish.....	10,020
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	3,234
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	12,690
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	6,447

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	673,341
Arab.....	541
Austrian.....	1,695
Belgian.....	672
Canadian.....	1,457
Czech.....	3,712
Danish.....	5,993
Dutch.....	14,365
English.....	76,600
Finnish.....	3,773
French (except Basque).....	23,856
French Canadian.....	6,187
German.....	127,180
Greek.....	1,665
Hungarian.....	2,200
Irish.....	74,429
Italian.....	14,591
Lithuanian.....	1,267
Norwegian.....	23,087
Polish.....	12,294
Portuguese.....	1,628
Romanian.....	549
Russian.....	6,032
Scotch-Irish.....	12,850

Scottish.....	16,996
Slovak.....	1,895
Subsaharan African.....	493
Swedish.....	17,716
Swiss.....	2,902
Ukrainian.....	962
United States or American.....	23,000
Welsh.....	5,774
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	568
Yugoslavian.....	1,745
Other ancestries.....	184,667

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	393,394
In labor force.....	293,957
Percent in labor force.....	74.7
Civilian labor force.....	268,966
Employed.....	245,379
Unemployed.....	23,587
Percent unemployed.....	8.8
Armed Forces.....	24,991
Not in labor force.....	99,437
Males 16 years and over.....	208,669
In labor force.....	171,262
Percent in labor force.....	82.1
Civilian labor force.....	149,159
Employed.....	134,297
Unemployed.....	14,862
Percent unemployed.....	10.0
Armed Forces.....	22,103
Not in labor force.....	37,407
Females 16 years and over.....	184,725
In labor force.....	122,695
Percent in labor force.....	66.4
Civilian labor force.....	119,807
Employed.....	111,082
Unemployed.....	8,725
Percent unemployed.....	7.3
Armed Forces.....	2,888
Not in labor force.....	62,030
Females 16 years and over.....	184,725
With own children under 6 years.....	43,621
Percent in labor force.....	58.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	37,101
Percent in labor force.....	77.1
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	63,934
All parents present in household in labor force.....	34,900
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	100,656
All parents present in household in labor force.....	68,099
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	29,494
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	3,213
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1,345
Unemployed.....	616
Not in labor force.....	1,252

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	263,761
Percent drove alone.....	62.5
Percent in carpools.....	15.3
Percent using public transportation.....	2.4
Percent using other means.....	5.2
Percent walked or worked at home.....	14.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	16.7

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	245,379
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	33,855
Professional specialty occupations.....	39,666
Technicians and related support occupations.....	10,606
Sales occupations.....	23,857
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	40,931
Private household occupations.....	696
Protective service occupations.....	4,817
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	29,812
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6,665
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	27,435
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	6,978
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,399
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	9,662

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	245,379
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8,651
Mining.....	8,935
Construction.....	16,184
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	8,382
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	6,193
Transportation.....	18,648
Communications and other public utilities.....	7,684
Wholesale trade.....	7,427
Retail trade.....	39,619
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11,186
Business and repair services.....	10,147
Personal services.....	7,908
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	3,073
Health services.....	15,772
Educational services.....	24,961
Other professional and related services.....	20,223
Public administration.....	30,386

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	245,379
Private wage and salary workers.....	151,785
Government workers.....	72,688
Local government workers.....	24,098
State government workers.....	25,225
Federal government workers.....	23,365
Self-employed workers.....	20,058
Unpaid family workers.....	848

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	189,700
Less than \$5,000.....	6,631
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	9,152
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12,128
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	25,139
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	25,873
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	35,122
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	40,419
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	20,626
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	10,773
\$150,000 or more.....	3,837
Median household income (dollars).....	41,408
Families.....	
Less than \$5,000.....	134,806
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3,501
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4,467
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	7,422
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	15,740
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	17,052
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	24,767
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	32,108
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	17,449
\$150,000 or more.....	9,088
Median family income (dollars).....	3,212
46,581	
Nonfamily households.....	
Less than \$5,000.....	54,894
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3,689
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5,202
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	5,204
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	9,940
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9,045
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	9,973
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	7,402
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,573
\$150,000 or more.....	1,330
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	536
28,602	
Per capita income (dollars).....	17,610

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	189,700
With wage and salary income.....	168,853
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	43,783
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	35,475
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	22,911
With farm self-employment income.....	2,454
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	5,482
With Social Security income.....	20,371
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,210
With public assistance income.....	15,043
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,934
With retirement income.....	24,232
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	12,672

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	532,474
Below poverty level.....	47,906
Persons 18 years and over.....	364,001
Below poverty level.....	28,622
Persons 65 years and over.....	21,112
Below poverty level.....	1,606
Related children under 18 years.....	167,172
Below poverty level.....	18,219
Related children under 5 years.....	53,760
Below poverty level.....	7,332
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	113,412
Below poverty level.....	10,887
Unrelated individuals.....	86,160
Below poverty level.....	14,159
All families.....	134,806
Below poverty level.....	9,198
With related children under 18 years.....	86,728
Below poverty level.....	7,935
With related children under 5 years.....	41,802
Below poverty level.....	5,084
Female householder families.....	17,565
Below poverty level.....	4,238
With related children under 18 years.....	14,441
Below poverty level.....	4,050
With related children under 5 years.....	6,147
Below poverty level.....	2,397

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	9.0
Persons 18 years and over.....	7.9
Persons 65 years and over.....	7.6
Related children under 18 years.....	10.9
Related children under 5 years.....	13.6
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9.6
Unrelated individuals.....	16.4
All families.....	6.8
With related children under 18 years.....	9.1
With related children under 5 years.....	12.2
Female householder families.....	24.1
With related children under 18 years.....	28.0
With related children under 5 years.....	39.0

Total housing units.....	232,608
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	3,525
1985 to 1988.....	27,636
1980 to 1984.....	57,295
1970 to 1979.....	76,124
1960 to 1969.....	32,373
1950 to 1959.....	19,407
1940 to 1949.....	9,163
1939 or earlier.....	7,085
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	16,927
1 bedroom.....	38,668
2 bedrooms.....	70,555
3 bedrooms.....	75,310
4 bedrooms.....	25,009
5 or more bedrooms.....	6,139
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	29,024
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	25,964
Condominium housing units.....	12,205
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	152,550
Individual drilled well.....	52,697
Individual dug well.....	3,419
Some other source.....	23,942
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	144,905
Septic tank or cesspool.....	59,886
Other means.....	27,817
Occupied housing units.....	188,915
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	80,775
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3,637
Electricity.....	22,326
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	60,926
Coal or coke.....	3,198
Wood.....	14,570
Solar energy.....	56
Other fuel.....	2,533
No fuel used.....	894

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	62,301
1985 to 1988.....	59,279
1980 to 1984.....	33,916
1970 to 1979.....	24,266
1960 to 1969.....	6,061
1959 or earlier.....	3,092

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	15,730
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	188,915
None.....	22,543
1.....	64,414
2.....	70,567
3 or more.....	31,391

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	77,859
With a mortgage.....	59,489
Less than \$300.....	1,490
\$300 to \$499.....	3,862
\$500 to \$699.....	6,292
\$700 to \$999.....	15,131
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	22,197
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7,953
\$2,000 or more.....	2,564
Median (dollars).....	1,059
Not mortgaged.....	18,370
Less than \$100.....	1,972
\$100 to \$199.....	5,251
\$200 to \$299.....	5,853
\$300 to \$399.....	3,211
\$400 or more.....	2,083
Median (dollars).....	232

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	77,859
Less than 20 percent.....	40,929
20 to 24 percent.....	12,410
25 to 29 percent.....	8,136
30 to 34 percent.....	5,256
35 percent or more.....	10,704
Not computed.....	424

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	81,927
Less than \$200.....	1,421
\$200 to \$299.....	4,401
\$300 to \$499.....	22,755
\$500 to \$749.....	24,388
\$750 to \$999.....	10,454
\$1,000 or more.....	7,451
No cash rent.....	11,057
Median (dollars).....	559

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	81,927
Less than 20 percent.....	27,325
20 to 24 percent.....	10,338
25 to 29 percent.....	7,675
30 to 34 percent.....	5,305
35 percent or more.....	19,850
Not computed.....	11,434