

Total population.....	2,350,725
SEX	
Male.....	1,133,076
Female.....	1,217,649
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	164,667
5 to 17 years.....	456,464
18 to 20 years.....	109,879
21 to 24 years.....	127,177
25 to 44 years.....	685,748
45 to 54 years.....	243,337
55 to 59 years.....	105,811
60 to 64 years.....	107,584
65 to 74 years.....	195,961
75 to 84 years.....	118,881
85 years and over.....	35,216
Median age.....	33.8
Under 18 years.....	621,131
Percent of total population.....	26.4
65 years and over.....	350,058
Percent of total population.....	14.9
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	891,179
Family households (families).....	651,555
Married-couple families.....	527,358
Percent of total households.....	59.2
Other family, male householder.....	25,273
Other family, female householder.....	98,924
Nonfamily households.....	239,624
Percent of total households.....	26.9
Householder living alone.....	213,778
Householder 65 years and over.....	103,386
Persons living in households.....	2,292,393
Persons per household.....	2.57
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	58,332
Institutionalized persons.....	34,223
Other persons in group quarters.....	24,109
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	1,944,744
Black.....	373,912
Percent of total population.....	15.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	12,773
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	12,530
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Other race.....	6,766
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	19,876
Percent of total population.....	0.8

Total housing units.....	1,000,667
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	891,179
Owner occupied.....	619,938
Percent owner occupied.....	69.6
Renter occupied.....	271,241
Vacant housing units.....	109,488
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	18,224
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.4
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	10.4
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.61
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.48
Units with over 1 person per room.....	33,197
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	708,751
1-unit, attached.....	18,175
2 to 4 units.....	60,820
5 to 9 units.....	27,024
10 or more units.....	44,454
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	141,443
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	427,676
Less than \$50,000.....	235,586
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	156,865
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	23,328
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6,810
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	3,519
\$300,000 or more.....	1,568
Median (dollars).....	46,300
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	227,643
Less than \$250.....	129,535
\$250 to \$499.....	90,452
\$500 to \$749.....	6,204
\$750 to \$999.....	895
\$1,000 or more.....	557
Median (dollars).....	230
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	891,179
White.....	760,287
Black.....	121,338
Percent of occupied units.....	13.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4,539
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3,228
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Other race.....	1,787
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5,350
Percent of occupied units.....	0.6

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	2,350,725
Urban population.....	1,258,198
Percent of total population.....	53.5
Rural population.....	1,092,527
Percent of total population.....	46.5
Farm population.....	63,589

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	582,405
Preprimary school.....	31,852
Elementary or high school.....	428,238
Percent in private school.....	5.4
College.....	122,315

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	1,496,150
Less than 9th grade.....	227,633
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	275,848
High school graduate.....	489,570
Some college, no degree.....	249,100
Associates degree.....	54,695
Bachelor's degree.....	132,712
Graduate or professional degree.....	66,592
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	66.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	13.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,186,665
Lived in same house.....	1,187,542
Lived in different house in U.S.....	986,784
Same State.....	746,287
Same county.....	546,571
Different county.....	199,716
Different State.....	240,497
Lived abroad.....	12,339

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1,425,891
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	77,796
With a mobility limitation.....	41,348
With a self-care limitation.....	55,446
With a work disability.....	159,337
In labor force.....	51,944
Prevented from working.....	93,889
Persons 65 years and over.....	330,181
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	79,455
With a mobility limitation.....	63,201
With a self-care limitation.....	47,302

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	405
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,598
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,144

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	265,055
65 years and over.....	77,406

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	2,325,858
Percent born in state of residence.....	67.8
Foreign-born population.....	24,867
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	10,446

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,186,665
Speak a language other than English.....	60,781
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	21,385
Speak Spanish.....	27,351
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	10,066
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	8,972
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	4,310

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	2,494,359
Arab.....	1,854
Austrian.....	1,746
Belgian.....	892
Canadian.....	1,336
Czech.....	5,298
Danish.....	5,014
Dutch.....	72,670
English.....	290,498
Finnish.....	983
French (except Basque).....	75,094
French Canadian.....	11,218
German.....	400,386
Greek.....	2,734
Hungarian.....	2,300
Irish.....	464,514
Italian.....	30,341
Lithuanian.....	1,456
Norwegian.....	8,778
Polish.....	17,600
Portuguese.....	1,337
Romanian.....	427
Russian.....	2,595
Scotch-Irish.....	67,388

Scottish.....	36,231
Slovak.....	3,752
Subsaharan African.....	2,277
Swedish.....	16,168
Swiss.....	5,280
Ukrainian.....	870
United States or American.....	314,204
Welsh.....	12,436
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	3,230
Yugoslavian.....	681
Other ancestries.....	632,771

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	1,800,056
In labor force.....	1,077,151
Percent in labor force.....	59.8
Civilian labor force.....	1,066,368
Employed.....	994,289
Unemployed.....	72,079
Percent unemployed.....	6.8
Armed Forces.....	10,783
Not in labor force.....	722,905
Males 16 years and over.....	849,722
In labor force.....	583,548
Percent in labor force.....	68.7
Civilian labor force.....	573,791
Employed.....	536,980
Unemployed.....	36,811
Percent unemployed.....	6.4
Armed Forces.....	9,757
Not in labor force.....	266,174
Females 16 years and over.....	950,334
In labor force.....	493,603
Percent in labor force.....	51.9
Civilian labor force.....	492,577
Employed.....	457,309
Unemployed.....	35,268
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	1,026
Not in labor force.....	456,731
Females 16 years and over.....	950,334
With own children under 6 years.....	140,641
Percent in labor force.....	63.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	174,730
Percent in labor force.....	75.1
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	193,003
All parents present in household in labor force.....	115,087
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	399,602
All parents present in household in labor force.....	274,079
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	144,406
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	16,484
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6,116
Unemployed.....	2,972
Not in labor force.....	7,396

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	988,712
Percent drove alone.....	77.3
Percent in carpools.....	15.5
Percent using public transportation.....	0.5
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	5.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.0

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	994,289
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	91,753
Professional specialty occupations.....	111,228
Technicians and related support occupations.....	29,108
Sales occupations.....	115,165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	137,591
Private household occupations.....	4,394
Protective service occupations.....	12,973
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	111,501
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	45,177
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	124,749
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	102,310
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	57,030
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	51,310

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	994,289
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	48,384
Mining.....	4,010
Construction.....	60,414
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	104,135
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	119,240
Transportation.....	45,771
Communications and other public utilities.....	26,424
Wholesale trade.....	38,425
Retail trade.....	173,468
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	46,785
Business and repair services.....	37,097
Personal services.....	29,609
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	8,578
Health services.....	83,378
Educational services.....	81,182
Other professional and related services.....	48,096
Public administration.....	39,293

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	994,289
Private wage and salary workers.....	749,861
Government workers.....	149,937
Local government workers.....	52,576
State government workers.....	67,740
Federal government workers.....	29,621
Self-employed workers.....	87,371
Unpaid family workers.....	7,120

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	891,665
Less than \$5,000.....	91,721
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	118,433
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	110,826
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	194,217
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	143,785
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	124,634
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	74,612
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	17,524
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	9,793
\$150,000 or more.....	6,120
Median household income (dollars).....	21,147
Families.....	656,465
Less than \$5,000.....	37,208
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	60,827
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	75,147
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	149,406
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	121,961
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	112,533
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	69,040
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	15,930
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,870
\$150,000 or more.....	5,543
Median family income (dollars).....	25,395
Nonfamily households.....	235,200
Less than \$5,000.....	56,176
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	58,863
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	36,625
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	44,332
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	20,505
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11,129
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	4,735
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,467
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	834
\$150,000 or more.....	534
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	10,295
Per capita income (dollars).....	10,520

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	891,665
With wage and salary income.....	635,864
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	26,969
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	100,734
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,153
With farm self-employment income.....	34,072
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	11,116
With Social Security income.....	283,327
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,004
With public assistance income.....	78,801
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	2,901
With retirement income.....	128,798
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,427

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	2,292,037
Below poverty level.....	437,089
Persons 18 years and over.....	1,678,091
Below poverty level.....	281,690
Persons 65 years and over.....	330,169
Below poverty level.....	75,625
Related children under 18 years.....	610,863
Below poverty level.....	152,891
Related children under 5 years.....	162,132
Below poverty level.....	46,216
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	448,731
Below poverty level.....	106,675
Unrelated individuals.....	284,356
Below poverty level.....	102,565
All families.....	656,465
Below poverty level.....	97,026
With related children under 18 years.....	333,905
Below poverty level.....	67,822
With related children under 5 years.....	129,566
Below poverty level.....	32,721
Female householder families.....	95,435
Below poverty level.....	39,345
With related children under 18 years.....	65,936
Below poverty level.....	34,370
With related children under 5 years.....	23,818
Below poverty level.....	15,937

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	19.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	16.8
Persons 65 years and over.....	22.9
Related children under 18 years.....	25.0
Related children under 5 years.....	28.5
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	23.8
Unrelated individuals.....	36.1
All families.....	14.8
With related children under 18 years.....	20.3
With related children under 5 years.....	25.3
Female householder families.....	41.2
With related children under 18 years.....	52.1
With related children under 5 years.....	66.9

Total housing units.....	1,000,667
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	20,540
1985 to 1988.....	99,652
1980 to 1984.....	121,714
1970 to 1979.....	278,379
1960 to 1969.....	180,597
1950 to 1959.....	123,123
1940 to 1949.....	82,283
1939 or earlier.....	94,379
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	10,611
1 bedroom.....	89,884
2 bedrooms.....	354,815
3 bedrooms.....	461,189
4 bedrooms.....	72,753
5 or more bedrooms.....	11,415
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	18,406
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	16,376
Condominium housing units.....	8,784
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	815,155
Individual drilled well.....	154,969
Individual dug well.....	19,695
Some other source.....	10,848
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	601,188
Septic tank or cesspool.....	382,467
Other means.....	17,012
Occupied housing units.....	891,179
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	470,320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	103,366
Electricity.....	202,634
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1,669
Coal or coke.....	93
Wood.....	111,092
Solar energy.....	261
Other fuel.....	979
No fuel used.....	765

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	187,215
1985 to 1988.....	238,983
1980 to 1984.....	126,238
1970 to 1979.....	177,724
1960 to 1969.....	82,896
1959 or earlier.....	78,123

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	97,536
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	891,179
None.....	87,660
1.....	302,537
2.....	352,501
3 or more.....	148,481

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	433,048
With a mortgage.....	241,412
Less than \$300.....	30,380
\$300 to \$499.....	84,852
\$500 to \$699.....	67,059
\$700 to \$999.....	41,593
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	13,459
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,541
\$2,000 or more.....	1,528
Median (dollars).....	514
Not mortgaged.....	191,636
Less than \$100.....	19,176
\$100 to \$199.....	107,742
\$200 to \$299.....	50,920
\$300 to \$399.....	9,408
\$400 or more.....	4,390
Median (dollars).....	173

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	433,048
Less than 20 percent.....	259,965
20 to 24 percent.....	54,976
25 to 29 percent.....	35,342
30 to 34 percent.....	21,980
35 percent or more.....	55,618
Not computed.....	5,167

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	258,065
Less than \$200.....	38,578
\$200 to \$299.....	57,774
\$300 to \$499.....	104,149
\$500 to \$749.....	25,744
\$750 to \$999.....	3,311
\$1,000 or more.....	956
No cash rent.....	27,553
Median (dollars).....	328

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	258,065
Less than 20 percent.....	72,781
20 to 24 percent.....	32,130
25 to 29 percent.....	26,791
30 to 34 percent.....	18,771
35 percent or more.....	75,295
Not computed.....	32,297