

Total population.....	3,294,394
SEX	
Male.....	1,631,295
Female.....	1,663,099
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	252,893
5 to 17 years.....	608,373
18 to 20 years.....	148,197
21 to 24 years.....	187,328
25 to 44 years.....	1,179,936
45 to 54 years.....	336,671
55 to 59 years.....	130,193
60 to 64 years.....	121,360
65 to 74 years.....	194,527
75 to 84 years.....	101,963
85 years and over.....	32,953
Median age.....	32.5
Under 18 years.....	861,266
Percent of total population.....	26.1
65 years and over.....	329,443
Percent of total population.....	10.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,282,489
Family households (families).....	854,214
Married-couple families.....	690,292
Percent of total households.....	53.8
Other family, male householder.....	39,353
Other family, female householder.....	124,569
Nonfamily households.....	428,275
Percent of total households.....	33.4
Householder living alone.....	340,962
Householder 65 years and over.....	95,849
Persons living in households.....	3,214,922
Persons per household.....	2.51
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	79,472
Institutionalized persons.....	35,976
Other persons in group quarters.....	43,496
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,905,474
Black.....	133,146
Percent of total population.....	4.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	27,776
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	59,862
Percent of total population.....	1.8
Other race.....	168,136
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	424,302
Percent of total population.....	12.9

Total housing units.....	1,477,349
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,282,489
Owner occupied.....	798,277
Percent owner occupied.....	62.2
Renter occupied.....	484,212
Vacant housing units.....	194,860
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	63,814
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	11.4
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.66
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.25
Units with over 1 person per room.....	38,139
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	884,431
1-unit, attached.....	87,437
2 to 4 units.....	89,997
5 to 9 units.....	63,855
10 or more units.....	249,360
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	102,269
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	637,629
Less than \$50,000.....	84,061
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	363,091
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	122,845
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	37,447
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	19,930
\$300,000 or more.....	10,255
Median (dollars).....	82,700
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	452,881
Less than \$250.....	88,745
\$250 to \$499.....	271,347
\$500 to \$749.....	76,533
\$750 to \$999.....	10,937
\$1,000 or more.....	5,319
Median (dollars).....	362
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,282,489
White.....	1,154,983
Black.....	49,255
Percent of occupied units.....	3.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	8,959
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	17,099
Percent of occupied units.....	1.3
Other race.....	52,193
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	130,704
Percent of occupied units.....	10.2

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	3,294,394
Urban population.....	2,715,749
Percent of total population.....	82.4
Rural population.....	578,645
Percent of total population.....	17.6
Farm population.....	45,118

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	896,144
Preprimary school.....	67,170
Elementary or high school.....	561,573
Percent in private school.....	6.4
College.....	267,401

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	2,107,072
Less than 9th grade.....	118,252
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	209,804
High school graduate.....	558,312
Some college, no degree.....	506,037
Associates degree.....	146,411
Bachelor's degree.....	379,150
Graduate or professional degree.....	189,106
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	84.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	27.0

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,042,986
Lived in same house.....	1,374,328
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,612,618
Same State.....	1,146,904
Same county.....	740,270
Different county.....	406,634
Different State.....	465,714
Lived abroad.....	56,040

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2,134,254
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	67,478
With a mobility limitation.....	34,651
With a self-care limitation.....	47,918
With a work disability.....	167,224
In labor force.....	80,970
Prevented from working.....	69,427
Persons 65 years and over.....	311,442
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	53,242
With a mobility limitation.....	42,196
With a self-care limitation.....	29,329

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	294
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,253
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,814

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	409,932
65 years and over.....	85,385

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	3,151,960
Percent born in state of residence.....	45.3
Foreign-born population.....	142,434
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	57,039

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,042,986
Speak a language other than English.....	320,631
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	109,889
Speak Spanish.....	203,896
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	69,100
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	35,167
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	19,377

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	4,306,630
Arab.....	7,602
Austrian.....	16,646
Belgian.....	5,106
Canadian.....	6,242
Czech.....	30,941
Danish.....	42,801
Dutch.....	100,024
English.....	581,979
Finnish.....	8,632
French (except Basque).....	149,165
French Canadian.....	24,387
German.....	1,064,547
Greek.....	11,999
Hungarian.....	16,861
Irish.....	538,742
Italian.....	156,607
Lithuanian.....	7,232
Norwegian.....	75,646
Polish.....	82,257
Portuguese.....	4,654
Romanian.....	3,211
Russian.....	36,104
Scotch-Irish.....	95,012

Scottish.....	100,952
Slovak.....	24,257
Subsaharan African.....	3,610
Swedish.....	125,097
Swiss.....	20,288
Ukrainian.....	6,984
United States or American.....	96,610
Welsh.....	41,520
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	2,130
Yugoslavian.....	9,277
Other ancestries.....	809,508

LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	2,518,482
In labor force.....	1,771,107
Percent in labor force.....	70.3
Civilian labor force.....	1,732,719
Employed.....	1,633,281
Unemployed.....	99,438
Percent unemployed.....	5.7
Armed Forces.....	38,388
Not in labor force.....	747,375
Males 16 years and over.....	1,233,023
In labor force.....	967,462
Percent in labor force.....	78.5
Civilian labor force.....	933,964
Employed.....	878,150
Unemployed.....	55,814
Percent unemployed.....	6.0
Armed Forces.....	33,498
Not in labor force.....	265,561
Females 16 years and over.....	1,285,459
In labor force.....	803,645
Percent in labor force.....	62.5
Civilian labor force.....	798,755
Employed.....	755,131
Unemployed.....	43,624
Percent unemployed.....	5.5
Armed Forces.....	4,890
Not in labor force.....	481,814
Females 16 years and over.....	1,285,459
With own children under 6 years.....	212,252
Percent in labor force.....	63.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	223,097
Percent in labor force.....	78.9
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	295,028
All parents present in household in labor force.....	177,027
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	536,153
All parents present in household in labor force.....	385,826
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	179,808
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	17,575
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	7,875
Unemployed.....	3,256
Not in labor force.....	6,444

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,637,440
Percent drove alone.....	74.3
Percent in carpools.....	12.8
Percent using public transportation.....	2.9
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	8.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	20.7

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,633,281
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	228,747
Professional specialty occupations.....	259,837
Technicians and related support occupations.....	70,855
Sales occupations.....	201,640
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	269,363
Private household occupations.....	6,666
Protective service occupations.....	24,302
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	190,662
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	39,289
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	160,160
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	70,181
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	58,833
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	52,746

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,633,281
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	46,010
Mining.....	20,438
Construction.....	94,849
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	71,900
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	135,523
Transportation.....	78,261
Communications and other public utilities.....	55,080
Wholesale trade.....	70,951
Retail trade.....	286,630
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	119,707
Business and repair services.....	93,754
Personal services.....	60,624
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	26,562
Health services.....	122,538
Educational services.....	136,499
Other professional and related services.....	130,762
Public administration.....	83,193

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,633,281
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,229,454
Government workers.....	262,408
Local government workers.....	121,980
State government workers.....	69,016
Federal government workers.....	71,412
Self-employed workers.....	134,204
Unpaid family workers.....	7,215

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,285,119
Less than \$5,000.....	67,384
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	108,370
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	116,938
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	237,697
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	213,145
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	237,442
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	193,785
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	61,432
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	32,309
\$150,000 or more.....	16,617
Median household income (dollars).....	30,140
Families.....	861,828
Less than \$5,000.....	29,616
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	40,086
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	60,070
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	141,094
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	146,543
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	185,260
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	163,375
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	53,198
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	28,142
\$150,000 or more.....	14,444
Median family income (dollars).....	35,930
Nonfamily households.....	423,291
Less than \$5,000.....	40,756
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	70,453
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	58,406
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	97,709
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	66,382
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	49,857
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	27,406
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	6,885
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3,461
\$150,000 or more.....	1,976
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	18,948
Per capita income (dollars).....	14,821

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,285,119
With wage and salary income.....	1,046,848
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	34,942
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	193,379
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,748
With farm self-employment income.....	30,906
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	10,636
With Social Security income.....	260,322
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,529
With public assistance income.....	70,161
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,638
With retirement income.....	182,538
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,901

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	3,212,550
Below poverty level.....	375,214
Persons 18 years and over.....	2,365,252
Below poverty level.....	245,649
Persons 65 years and over.....	311,418
Below poverty level.....	34,258
Related children under 18 years.....	843,242
Below poverty level.....	126,181
Related children under 5 years.....	248,152
Below poverty level.....	44,394
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	595,090
Below poverty level.....	81,787
Unrelated individuals.....	570,081
Below poverty level.....	126,518
All families.....	861,828
Below poverty level.....	73,715
With related children under 18 years.....	460,844
Below poverty level.....	59,396
With related children under 5 years.....	197,648
Below poverty level.....	32,570
Female householder families.....	121,275
Below poverty level.....	36,245
With related children under 18 years.....	86,184
Below poverty level.....	33,445
With related children under 5 years.....	30,638
Below poverty level.....	17,519

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	11.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.4
Persons 65 years and over.....	11.0
Related children under 18 years.....	15.0
Related children under 5 years.....	17.9
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	13.7
Unrelated individuals.....	22.2
All families.....	8.6
With related children under 18 years.....	12.9
With related children under 5 years.....	16.5
Female householder families.....	29.9
With related children under 18 years.....	38.8
With related children under 5 years.....	57.2

Total housing units.....	1,477,349
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	17,347
1985 to 1988.....	128,898
1980 to 1984.....	219,302
1970 to 1979.....	426,405
1960 to 1969.....	228,043
1950 to 1959.....	186,792
1940 to 1949.....	78,327
1939 or earlier.....	192,235
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	31,471
1 bedroom.....	214,610
2 bedrooms.....	444,492
3 bedrooms.....	480,333
4 bedrooms.....	238,083
5 or more bedrooms.....	68,360
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	11,778
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	13,390
Condominium housing units.....	124,032
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	1,344,307
Individual drilled well.....	110,516
Individual dug well.....	9,382
Some other source.....	13,144
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	1,283,186
Septic tank or cesspool.....	183,817
Other means.....	10,346
Occupied housing units.....	1,282,489
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	987,745
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	61,291
Electricity.....	165,168
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	3,326
Coal or coke.....	5,331
Wood.....	42,348
Solar energy.....	4,181
Other fuel.....	9,507
No fuel used.....	3,592

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	350,780
1985 to 1988.....	386,695
1980 to 1984.....	182,874
1970 to 1979.....	211,935
1960 to 1969.....	84,584
1959 or earlier.....	65,621

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	53,582
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,282,489
None.....	88,992
1.....	412,174
2.....	503,502
3 or more.....	277,821

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	645,565
With a mortgage.....	496,121
Less than \$300.....	16,247
\$300 to \$499.....	71,458
\$500 to \$699.....	98,891
\$700 to \$999.....	173,442
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	103,490
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	21,670
\$2,000 or more.....	10,923
Median (dollars).....	800
Not mortgaged.....	149,444
Less than \$100.....	4,054
\$100 to \$199.....	68,130
\$200 to \$299.....	55,904
\$300 to \$399.....	14,014
\$400 or more.....	7,342
Median (dollars).....	203

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	645,565
Less than 20 percent.....	314,829
20 to 24 percent.....	108,917
25 to 29 percent.....	77,088
30 to 34 percent.....	46,742
35 percent or more.....	94,504
Not computed.....	3,485

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	472,590
Less than \$200.....	36,477
\$200 to \$299.....	63,277
\$300 to \$499.....	206,383
\$500 to \$749.....	114,131
\$750 to \$999.....	26,443
\$1,000 or more.....	9,593
No cash rent.....	16,286
Median (dollars).....	418

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	472,590
Less than 20 percent.....	141,203
20 to 24 percent.....	71,418
25 to 29 percent.....	58,444
30 to 34 percent.....	40,229
35 percent or more.....	138,860
Not computed.....	22,436