

Total population.....	3,287,116
SEX	
Male.....	1,592,873
Female.....	1,694,243
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	228,356
5 to 17 years.....	521,225
18 to 20 years.....	145,274
21 to 24 years.....	200,159
25 to 44 years.....	1,094,878
45 to 54 years.....	356,042
55 to 59 years.....	147,022
60 to 64 years.....	148,253
65 to 74 years.....	256,237
75 to 84 years.....	142,677
85 years and over.....	46,993
Median age.....	34.4
Under 18 years.....	749,581
Percent of total population.....	22.8
65 years and over.....	445,907
Percent of total population.....	13.6
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,230,479
Family households (families).....	864,493
Married-couple families.....	684,660
Percent of total households.....	55.6
Other family, male householder.....	39,448
Other family, female householder.....	140,385
Nonfamily households.....	365,986
Percent of total households.....	29.7
Householder living alone.....	297,161
Householder 65 years and over.....	121,918
Persons living in households.....	3,185,949
Persons per household.....	2.59
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	101,167
Institutionalized persons.....	48,424
Other persons in group quarters.....	52,743
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,859,353
Black.....	274,269
Percent of total population.....	8.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	6,654
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	50,698
Percent of total population.....	1.5
Other race.....	96,142
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	213,116
Percent of total population.....	6.5

Total housing units.....	1,320,850
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,230,479
Owner occupied.....	807,481
Percent owner occupied.....	65.6
Renter occupied.....	422,998
Vacant housing units.....	90,371
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	20,428
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	6.9
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.74
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.30
Units with over 1 person per room.....	28,237
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	748,626
1-unit, attached.....	66,681
2 to 4 units.....	243,600
5 to 9 units.....	75,497
10 or more units.....	155,492
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	30,954
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	643,500
Less than \$50,000.....	4,582
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	36,715
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	165,331
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	188,019
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	150,321
\$300,000 or more.....	98,532
Median (dollars).....	177,800
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	401,254
Less than \$250.....	56,694
\$250 to \$499.....	135,109
\$500 to \$749.....	152,144
\$750 to \$999.....	38,238
\$1,000 or more.....	19,069
Median (dollars).....	510
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,230,479
White.....	1,096,812
Black.....	90,882
Percent of occupied units.....	7.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2,383
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	13,558
Percent of occupied units.....	1.1
Other race.....	26,844
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	61,580
Percent of occupied units.....	5.0

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	3,287,116
Urban population.....	2,601,534
Percent of total population.....	79.1
Rural population.....	685,582
Percent of total population.....	20.9
Farm population.....	5,250

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	805,486
Preprimary school.....	69,085
Elementary or high school.....	493,500
Percent in private school.....	11.9
College.....	242,901

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	2,198,963
Less than 9th grade.....	185,213
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	271,995
High school graduate.....	648,366
Some college, no degree.....	350,418
Associates degree.....	145,278
Bachelor's degree.....	356,289
Graduate or professional degree.....	241,404
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	79.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	27.2

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,060,000
Lived in same house.....	1,756,025
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,233,320
Same State.....	942,180
Same county.....	768,213
Different county.....	173,967
Different State.....	291,140
Lived abroad.....	70,655

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2,136,889
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	79,733
With a mobility limitation.....	34,965
With a self-care limitation.....	61,458
With a work disability.....	136,333
In labor force.....	67,200
Prevented from working.....	56,710
Persons 65 years and over.....	417,404
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	78,188
With a mobility limitation.....	57,063
With a self-care limitation.....	48,052

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	221
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,068
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,757

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	373,933
65 years and over.....	103,606

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	3,007,733
Percent born in state of residence.....	62.3
Foreign-born population.....	279,383
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	89,533

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,060,000
Speak a language other than English.....	466,175
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	184,018
Speak Spanish.....	167,007
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	77,972
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	26,747
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	13,168

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	4,216,933
Arab.....	12,918
Austrian.....	20,397
Belgian.....	3,431
Canadian.....	13,937
Czech.....	16,891
Danish.....	16,739
Dutch.....	37,183
English.....	462,974
Finnish.....	7,486
French (except Basque).....	260,432
French Canadian.....	111,210
German.....	450,803
Greek.....	26,646
Hungarian.....	49,508
Irish.....	614,453
Italian.....	629,223
Lithuanian.....	41,747
Norwegian.....	19,004
Polish.....	312,587
Portuguese.....	43,098
Romanian.....	6,359
Russian.....	79,869
Scotch-Irish.....	45,742

Scottish.....	82,319
Slovak.....	49,891
Subsaharan African.....	8,451
Swedish.....	79,374
Swiss.....	10,558
Ukrainian.....	23,711
United States or American.....	76,487
Welsh.....	19,018
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	32,083
Yugoslavian.....	4,024
Other ancestries.....	548,380

LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	2,616,747
In labor force.....	1,804,457
Percent in labor force.....	69.0
Civilian labor force.....	1,788,693
Employed.....	1,692,874
Unemployed.....	95,819
Percent unemployed.....	5.4
Armed Forces.....	15,764
Not in labor force.....	812,290
Males 16 years and over.....	1,248,972
In labor force.....	971,346
Percent in labor force.....	77.8
Civilian labor force.....	956,262
Employed.....	899,424
Unemployed.....	56,838
Percent unemployed.....	5.9
Armed Forces.....	15,084
Not in labor force.....	277,626
Females 16 years and over.....	1,367,775
In labor force.....	833,111
Percent in labor force.....	60.9
Civilian labor force.....	832,431
Employed.....	793,450
Unemployed.....	38,981
Percent unemployed.....	4.7
Armed Forces.....	680
Not in labor force.....	534,664
Females 16 years and over.....	1,367,775
With own children under 6 years.....	193,621
Percent in labor force.....	59.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	201,090
Percent in labor force.....	78.7
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	264,304
All parents present in household in labor force.....	148,631
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	460,375
All parents present in household in labor force.....	327,238
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	171,472
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	15,499
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6,638
Unemployed.....	2,504
Not in labor force.....	6,357

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,673,442
Percent drove alone.....	77.7
Percent in carpools.....	11.2
Percent using public transportation.....	3.9
Percent using other means.....	0.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.1

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,692,874
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	253,900
Professional specialty occupations.....	279,188
Technicians and related support occupations.....	67,827
Sales occupations.....	203,635
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	290,882
Private household occupations.....	5,839
Protective service occupations.....	27,662
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	160,684
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	17,879
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	189,975
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	101,438
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	48,041
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	45,924

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,692,874
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	20,497
Mining.....	2,081
Construction.....	99,110
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	97,607
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	248,945
Transportation.....	57,723
Communications and other public utilities.....	42,935
Wholesale trade.....	70,375
Retail trade.....	260,829
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	176,421
Business and repair services.....	76,983
Personal services.....	38,589
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	18,959
Health services.....	154,145
Educational services.....	143,666
Other professional and related services.....	121,523
Public administration.....	62,486

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,692,874
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,366,550
Government workers.....	217,327
Local government workers.....	113,921
State government workers.....	69,716
Federal government workers.....	33,690
Self-employed workers.....	104,432
Unpaid family workers.....	4,565

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,230,243
Less than \$5,000.....	40,314
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	79,365
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	67,635
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	150,389
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	166,594
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	232,427
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	267,344
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	113,529
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	69,201
\$150,000 or more.....	43,445
Median household income (dollars).....	41,721
Families.....	872,211
Less than \$5,000.....	16,529
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	26,922
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30,616
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	86,110
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	108,076
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	176,426
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	227,054
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	100,097
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	61,355
\$150,000 or more.....	39,026
Median family income (dollars).....	49,199
Nonfamily households.....	358,032
Less than \$5,000.....	25,517
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	54,839
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	38,209
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	67,563
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	59,491
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	54,769
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	36,493
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	11,166
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6,119
\$150,000 or more.....	3,866
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	23,796
Per capita income (dollars).....	20,189

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,230,243
With wage and salary income.....	985,093
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	51,107
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	151,833
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	27,147
With farm self-employment income.....	9,490
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	9,744
With Social Security income.....	329,871
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,419
With public assistance income.....	68,092
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,864
With retirement income.....	210,683
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,813

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	3,188,125
Below poverty level.....	217,347
Persons 18 years and over.....	2,448,779
Below poverty level.....	138,327
Persons 65 years and over.....	417,404
Below poverty level.....	30,010
Related children under 18 years.....	735,909
Below poverty level.....	76,572
Related children under 5 years.....	223,935
Below poverty level.....	26,263
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	511,974
Below poverty level.....	50,309
Unrelated individuals.....	487,623
Below poverty level.....	72,794
All families.....	872,211
Below poverty level.....	43,965
With related children under 18 years.....	413,398
Below poverty level.....	35,616
With related children under 5 years.....	180,435
Below poverty level.....	19,575
Female householder families.....	136,381
Below poverty level.....	29,634
With related children under 18 years.....	80,651
Below poverty level.....	27,396
With related children under 5 years.....	29,404
Below poverty level.....	15,141

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	6.8
Persons 18 years and over.....	5.6
Persons 65 years and over.....	7.2
Related children under 18 years.....	10.4
Related children under 5 years.....	11.7
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9.8
Unrelated individuals.....	14.9
All families.....	5.0
With related children under 18 years.....	8.6
With related children under 5 years.....	10.8
Female householder families.....	21.7
With related children under 18 years.....	34.0
With related children under 5 years.....	51.5

Total housing units.....	1,320,850
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	19,254
1985 to 1988.....	107,740
1980 to 1984.....	80,441
1970 to 1979.....	206,852
1960 to 1969.....	216,631
1950 to 1959.....	227,124
1940 to 1949.....	126,182
1939 or earlier.....	336,626
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	21,729
1 bedroom.....	172,448
2 bedrooms.....	390,251
3 bedrooms.....	487,399
4 bedrooms.....	197,218
5 or more bedrooms.....	51,805
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5,745
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	7,165
Condominium housing units.....	119,935
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	1,026,900
Individual drilled well.....	252,669
Individual dug well.....	37,216
Some other source.....	4,065
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	935,541
Septic tank or cesspool.....	378,382
Other means.....	6,927
Occupied housing units.....	1,230,479
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	323,226
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	23,595
Electricity.....	185,340
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	669,328
Coal or coke.....	4,057
Wood.....	19,957
Solar energy.....	360
Other fuel.....	2,470
No fuel used.....	2,146

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	205,230
1985 to 1988.....	354,779
1980 to 1984.....	169,581
1970 to 1979.....	222,132
1960 to 1969.....	132,292
1959 or earlier.....	146,465

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	32,316
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,230,479
None.....	123,659
1.....	385,701
2.....	488,788
3 or more.....	232,331

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	649,970
With a mortgage.....	449,008
Less than \$300.....	3,095
\$300 to \$499.....	34,357
\$500 to \$699.....	59,191
\$700 to \$999.....	97,875
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	138,597
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	62,486
\$2,000 or more.....	53,407
Median (dollars).....	1,096
Not mortgaged.....	200,962
Less than \$100.....	788
\$100 to \$199.....	10,615
\$200 to \$299.....	59,399
\$300 to \$399.....	69,346
\$400 or more.....	60,814
Median (dollars).....	338

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	649,970
Less than 20 percent.....	326,557
20 to 24 percent.....	89,459
25 to 29 percent.....	72,183
30 to 34 percent.....	49,624
35 percent or more.....	109,672
Not computed.....	2,475

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	418,520
Less than \$200.....	31,238
\$200 to \$299.....	21,443
\$300 to \$499.....	82,253
\$500 to \$749.....	162,377
\$750 to \$999.....	68,989
\$1,000 or more.....	37,306
No cash rent.....	14,914
Median (dollars).....	598

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	418,520
Less than 20 percent.....	118,839
20 to 24 percent.....	62,828
25 to 29 percent.....	54,942
30 to 34 percent.....	37,409
35 percent or more.....	123,908
Not computed.....	20,594