

Total population.....	666,168
SEX	
Male.....	322,968
Female.....	343,200
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	48,824
5 to 17 years.....	114,517
18 to 20 years.....	33,586
21 to 24 years.....	42,647
25 to 44 years.....	217,981
45 to 54 years.....	68,114
55 to 59 years.....	29,861
60 to 64 years.....	29,903
65 to 74 years.....	49,596
75 to 84 years.....	23,997
85 years and over.....	7,142
Median age.....	32.9
Under 18 years.....	163,341
Percent of total population.....	24.5
65 years and over.....	80,735
Percent of total population.....	12.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	247,497
Family households (families).....	175,867
Married-couple families.....	137,983
Percent of total households.....	55.8
Other family, male householder.....	8,565
Other family, female householder.....	29,319
Nonfamily households.....	71,630
Percent of total households.....	28.9
Householder living alone.....	57,451
Householder 65 years and over.....	21,566
Persons living in households.....	646,097
Persons per household.....	2.61
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	20,071
Institutionalized persons.....	8,662
Other persons in group quarters.....	11,409
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	535,094
Black.....	112,460
Percent of total population.....	16.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2,019
Percent of total population.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	9,057
Percent of total population.....	1.4
Other race.....	7,538
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	15,820
Percent of total population.....	2.4

Total housing units.....	289,919
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	247,497
Owner occupied.....	173,813
Percent owner occupied.....	70.2
Renter occupied.....	73,684
Vacant housing units.....	42,422
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	19,328
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.8
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.71
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.38
Units with over 1 person per room.....	5,624
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	156,013
1-unit, attached.....	40,161
2 to 4 units.....	13,919
5 to 9 units.....	10,148
10 or more units.....	32,612
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	37,066
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	137,526
Less than \$50,000.....	11,847
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	56,838
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	38,463
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	15,640
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	10,479
\$300,000 or more.....	4,259
Median (dollars).....	100,100
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	68,249
Less than \$250.....	12,669
\$250 to \$499.....	36,047
\$500 to \$749.....	16,687
\$750 to \$999.....	1,835
\$1,000 or more.....	1,011
Median (dollars).....	425
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	247,497
White.....	204,968
Black.....	37,229
Percent of occupied units.....	15.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	773
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2,538
Percent of occupied units.....	1.0
Other race.....	1,989
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4,497
Percent of occupied units.....	1.8

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	666,168
Urban population.....	487,338
Percent of total population.....	73.2
Rural population.....	178,830
Percent of total population.....	26.8
Farm population.....	6,486

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	171,219
Preprimary school.....	12,068
Elementary or high school.....	108,041
Percent in private school.....	16.5
College.....	51,110

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	428,499
Less than 9th grade.....	31,009
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	65,463
High school graduate.....	140,030
Some college, no degree.....	72,620
Associates degree.....	27,655
Bachelor's degree.....	58,615
Graduate or professional degree.....	33,107
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	77.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	21.4

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	617,720
Lived in same house.....	332,154
Lived in different house in U.S.....	278,045
Same State.....	183,916
Same county.....	170,892
Different county.....	13,024
Different State.....	94,129
Lived abroad.....	7,521

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	428,668
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	18,554
With a mobility limitation.....	8,551
With a self-care limitation.....	14,187
With a work disability.....	33,186
In labor force.....	14,756
Prevented from working.....	15,166
Persons 65 years and over.....	76,528
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	14,195
With a mobility limitation.....	11,064
With a self-care limitation.....	8,150

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	288
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,270
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,868

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	80,909
65 years and over.....	20,277

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	643,893
Percent born in state of residence.....	51.9
Foreign-born population.....	22,275
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	7,377

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	617,720
Speak a language other than English.....	42,327
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	14,569
Speak Spanish.....	15,302
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	5,855
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	5,073
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2,223

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	816,111
Arab.....	1,470
Austrian.....	2,364
Belgian.....	637
Canadian.....	1,248
Czech.....	2,185
Danish.....	1,732
Dutch.....	14,956
English.....	122,759
Finnish.....	872
French (except Basque).....	19,267
French Canadian.....	3,237
German.....	138,165
Greek.....	3,203
Hungarian.....	3,468
Irish.....	139,237
Italian.....	63,568
Lithuanian.....	2,695
Norwegian.....	3,036
Polish.....	38,286
Portuguese.....	1,127
Romanian.....	680
Russian.....	6,832
Scotch-Irish.....	13,847

Scottish.....	16,796
Slovak.....	4,697
Subsaharan African.....	1,258
Swedish.....	7,659
Swiss.....	1,860
Ukrainian.....	4,950
United States or American.....	29,084
Welsh.....	9,759
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	2,014
Yugoslavian.....	619
Other ancestries.....	152,544

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	518,946
In labor force.....	354,474
Percent in labor force.....	68.3
Civilian labor force.....	349,092
Employed.....	335,147
Unemployed.....	13,945
Percent unemployed.....	4.0
Armed Forces.....	5,382
Not in labor force.....	164,472
Males 16 years and over.....	247,566
In labor force.....	188,631
Percent in labor force.....	76.2
Civilian labor force.....	183,818
Employed.....	176,287
Unemployed.....	7,531
Percent unemployed.....	4.1
Armed Forces.....	4,813
Not in labor force.....	58,935
Females 16 years and over.....	271,380
In labor force.....	165,843
Percent in labor force.....	61.1
Civilian labor force.....	165,274
Employed.....	158,860
Unemployed.....	6,414
Percent unemployed.....	3.9
Armed Forces.....	569
Not in labor force.....	105,537
Females 16 years and over.....	271,380
With own children under 6 years.....	41,065
Percent in labor force.....	65.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	43,663
Percent in labor force.....	81.1
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	56,314
All parents present in household in labor force.....	35,327
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	99,686
All parents present in household in labor force.....	74,172
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	37,252
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	3,876
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1,956
Unemployed.....	487
Not in labor force.....	1,433

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	334,126
Percent drove alone.....	77.2
Percent in carpools.....	12.9
Percent using public transportation.....	2.4
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	20.0

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	335,147
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	41,833
Professional specialty occupations.....	47,315
Technicians and related support occupations.....	14,729
Sales occupations.....	37,382
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	61,775
Private household occupations.....	1,206
Protective service occupations.....	5,635
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	35,305
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6,091
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	39,736
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	18,232
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	13,371
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	12,537

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	335,147
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	7,148
Mining.....	427
Construction.....	26,720
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	42,683
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	20,220
Transportation.....	12,731
Communications and other public utilities.....	7,053
Wholesale trade.....	11,660
Retail trade.....	54,407
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	32,416
Business and repair services.....	15,071
Personal services.....	8,453
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	3,943
Health services.....	26,519
Educational services.....	26,944
Other professional and related services.....	23,514
Public administration.....	15,238

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	335,147
Private wage and salary workers.....	272,865
Government workers.....	44,664
Local government workers.....	9,923
State government workers.....	26,232
Federal government workers.....	8,509
Self-employed workers.....	16,721
Unpaid family workers.....	897

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	247,163
Less than \$5,000.....	10,392
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	16,313
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	18,080
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	39,104
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	40,126
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	50,520
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	45,525
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	15,880
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7,736
\$150,000 or more.....	3,487
Median household income (dollars).....	34,875
Families.....	176,925
Less than \$5,000.....	4,611
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5,750
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9,664
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	24,923
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	28,373
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	39,834
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	39,641
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	14,126
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6,923
\$150,000 or more.....	3,080
Median family income (dollars).....	40,252
Nonfamily households.....	70,238
Less than \$5,000.....	6,334
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11,135
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9,034
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	14,749
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11,747
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9,848
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	5,009
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,369
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	668
\$150,000 or more.....	345
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	20,517
Per capita income (dollars).....	15,854

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	247,163
With wage and salary income.....	199,690
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	40,493
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	24,165
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	19,452
With farm self-employment income.....	3,376
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	11,358
With Social Security income.....	65,306
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,083
With public assistance income.....	12,914
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,012
With retirement income.....	45,999
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	9,987

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	645,399
Below poverty level.....	56,223
Persons 18 years and over.....	484,798
Below poverty level.....	36,967
Persons 65 years and over.....	76,528
Below poverty level.....	7,697
Related children under 18 years.....	159,941
Below poverty level.....	18,697
Related children under 5 years.....	47,848
Below poverty level.....	6,370
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	112,093
Below poverty level.....	12,327
Unrelated individuals.....	97,808
Below poverty level.....	19,432
All families.....	176,925
Below poverty level.....	10,851
With related children under 18 years.....	89,350
Below poverty level.....	8,300
With related children under 5 years.....	38,665
Below poverty level.....	4,440
Female householder families.....	28,022
Below poverty level.....	6,250
With related children under 18 years.....	17,625
Below poverty level.....	5,609
With related children under 5 years.....	6,357
Below poverty level.....	2,878

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	8.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	7.6
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.1
Related children under 18 years.....	11.7
Related children under 5 years.....	13.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	11.0
Unrelated individuals.....	19.9
All families.....	6.1
With related children under 18 years.....	9.3
With related children under 5 years.....	11.5
Female householder families.....	22.3
With related children under 18 years.....	31.8
With related children under 5 years.....	45.3

Total housing units.....	289,919
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	9,264
1985 to 1988.....	33,945
1980 to 1984.....	27,195
1970 to 1979.....	58,679
1960 to 1969.....	50,889
1950 to 1959.....	45,243
1940 to 1949.....	23,274
1939 or earlier.....	41,430
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	2,934
1 bedroom.....	25,362
2 bedrooms.....	79,193
3 bedrooms.....	125,721
4 bedrooms.....	48,399
5 or more bedrooms.....	8,310
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	1,722
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	1,933
Condominium housing units.....	10,366
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	220,935
Individual drilled well.....	62,267
Individual dug well.....	6,185
Some other source.....	532
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	212,793
Septic tank or cesspool.....	74,541
Other means.....	2,585
Occupied housing units.....	247,497
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	75,467
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	16,936
Electricity.....	54,071
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	95,211
Coal or coke.....	437
Wood.....	4,258
Solar energy.....	82
Other fuel.....	581
No fuel used.....	454

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	46,927
1985 to 1988.....	73,138
1980 to 1984.....	35,477
1970 to 1979.....	42,081
1960 to 1969.....	25,747
1959 or earlier.....	24,127

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	7,684
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	247,497
None.....	20,299
1.....	80,386
2.....	101,589
3 or more.....	45,223

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	139,059
With a mortgage.....	93,778
Less than \$300.....	4,297
\$300 to \$499.....	15,641
\$500 to \$699.....	20,284
\$700 to \$999.....	27,718
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	18,468
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5,030
\$2,000 or more.....	2,340
Median (dollars).....	763
Not mortgaged.....	45,281
Less than \$100.....	1,674
\$100 to \$199.....	20,947
\$200 to \$299.....	16,872
\$300 to \$399.....	4,023
\$400 or more.....	1,765
Median (dollars).....	200

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	139,059
Less than 20 percent.....	85,229
20 to 24 percent.....	19,448
25 to 29 percent.....	12,903
30 to 34 percent.....	7,374
35 percent or more.....	13,492
Not computed.....	613

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	72,176
Less than \$200.....	6,024
\$200 to \$299.....	4,424
\$300 to \$499.....	24,744
\$500 to \$749.....	26,863
\$750 to \$999.....	4,673
\$1,000 or more.....	2,051
No cash rent.....	3,397
Median (dollars).....	495

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	72,176
Less than 20 percent.....	23,157
20 to 24 percent.....	11,474
25 to 29 percent.....	8,316
30 to 34 percent.....	5,888
35 percent or more.....	19,044
Not computed.....	4,297