

Total population.....	12,937,926
SEX	
Male.....	6,261,719
Female.....	6,676,207
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	849,596
5 to 17 years.....	2,016,641
18 to 20 years.....	522,755
21 to 24 years.....	692,902
25 to 44 years.....	3,927,400
45 to 54 years.....	1,291,611
55 to 59 years.....	588,552
60 to 64 years.....	679,038
65 to 74 years.....	1,369,652
75 to 84 years.....	789,669
85 years and over.....	210,110
Median age.....	36.4
Under 18 years.....	2,866,237
Percent of total population.....	22.2
65 years and over.....	2,369,431
Percent of total population.....	18.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	5,134,869
Family households (families).....	3,511,825
Married-couple families.....	2,791,734
Percent of total households.....	54.4
Other family, male householder.....	171,535
Other family, female householder.....	548,556
Nonfamily households.....	1,623,044
Percent of total households.....	31.6
Householder living alone.....	1,309,954
Householder 65 years and over.....	591,468
Persons living in households.....	12,630,465
Persons per household.....	2.46
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	307,461
Institutionalized persons.....	173,637
Other persons in group quarters.....	133,824
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	10,749,285
Black.....	1,759,534
Percent of total population.....	13.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	36,335
Percent of total population.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	154,302
Percent of total population.....	1.2
Other race.....	238,470
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,574,143
Percent of total population.....	12.2

Total housing units.....	6,100,262
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	5,134,869
Owner occupied.....	3,452,160
Percent owner occupied.....	67.2
Renter occupied.....	1,682,709
Vacant housing units.....	965,393
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	417,670
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	12.4
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.49
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.39
Units with over 1 person per room.....	297,557
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	3,032,769
1-unit, attached.....	335,798
2 to 4 units.....	462,438
5 to 9 units.....	320,580
10 or more units.....	1,127,629
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	821,048
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	2,378,207
Less than \$50,000.....	433,121
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	1,239,055
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	381,899
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	151,452
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	100,648
\$300,000 or more.....	72,032
Median (dollars).....	77,100
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	1,591,461
Less than \$250.....	261,349
\$250 to \$499.....	892,383
\$500 to \$749.....	355,636
\$750 to \$999.....	49,428
\$1,000 or more.....	32,665
Median (dollars).....	402
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	5,134,869
White.....	4,457,493
Black.....	553,561
Percent of occupied units.....	10.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	13,088
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	42,895
Percent of occupied units.....	0.8
Other race.....	67,832
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	510,849
Percent of occupied units.....	9.9

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	12,937,926
Urban population.....	10,970,445
Percent of total population.....	84.8
Rural population.....	1,967,481
Percent of total population.....	15.2
Farm population.....	47,436

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	2,926,662
Preprimary school.....	217,088
Elementary or high school.....	1,894,311
Percent in private school.....	10.2
College.....	815,263

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	8,887,168
Less than 9th grade.....	842,811
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	1,428,263
High school graduate.....	2,679,285
Some college, no degree.....	1,723,385
Associates degree.....	589,019
Bachelor's degree.....	1,062,649
Graduate or professional degree.....	561,756
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	74.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	18.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	12,095,284
Lived in same house.....	5,432,250
Lived in different house in U.S.....	6,273,166
Same State.....	4,142,553
Same county.....	3,152,635
Different county.....	989,918
Different State.....	2,130,613
Lived abroad.....	389,868

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	7,809,820
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	391,826
With a mobility limitation.....	187,256
With a self-care limitation.....	290,053
With a work disability.....	676,233
In labor force.....	270,733
Prevented from working.....	342,721
Persons 65 years and over.....	2,292,339
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	415,062
With a mobility limitation.....	305,232
With a self-care limitation.....	256,347

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	335
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,271
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,857

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	1,719,129
65 years and over.....	582,513

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	11,275,325
Percent born in state of residence.....	34.9
Foreign-born population.....	1,662,601
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	659,618

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	12,095,284
Speak a language other than English.....	2,098,315
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	961,303
Speak Spanish.....	1,447,747
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	729,078
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	85,994
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	40,465

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	14,909,472
Arab.....	49,986
Austrian.....	64,025
Belgian.....	14,820
Canadian.....	44,652
Czech.....	51,212
Danish.....	46,654
Dutch.....	279,077
English.....	1,845,776
Finnish.....	25,031
French (except Basque).....	509,010
French Canadian.....	122,335
German.....	2,412,372
Greek.....	66,861
Hungarian.....	99,822
Irish.....	1,900,279
Italian.....	787,657
Lithuanian.....	41,713
Norwegian.....	90,375
Polish.....	410,666
Portuguese.....	32,345
Romanian.....	29,675
Russian.....	232,200
Scotch-Irish.....	320,217

Scottish.....	316,732
Slovak.....	74,335
Subsaharan African.....	20,445
Swedish.....	171,780
Swiss.....	37,877
Ukrainian.....	33,792
United States or American.....	724,919
Welsh.....	103,115
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	236,543
Yugoslavian.....	16,247
Other ancestries.....	3,696,927

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	10,377,252
In labor force.....	6,269,106
Percent in labor force.....	60.4
Civilian labor force.....	6,167,236
Employed.....	5,810,467
Unemployed.....	356,769
Percent unemployed.....	5.8
Armed Forces.....	101,870
Not in labor force.....	4,108,146
Males 16 years and over.....	4,943,568
In labor force.....	3,399,802
Percent in labor force.....	68.8
Civilian labor force.....	3,308,997
Employed.....	3,122,903
Unemployed.....	186,094
Percent unemployed.....	5.6
Armed Forces.....	90,805
Not in labor force.....	1,543,766
Females 16 years and over.....	5,433,684
In labor force.....	2,869,304
Percent in labor force.....	52.8
Civilian labor force.....	2,858,239
Employed.....	2,687,564
Unemployed.....	170,675
Percent unemployed.....	6.0
Armed Forces.....	11,065
Not in labor force.....	2,564,380
Females 16 years and over.....	5,433,684
With own children under 6 years.....	702,103
Percent in labor force.....	63.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	754,799
Percent in labor force.....	77.0
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	970,716
All parents present in household in labor force.....	584,744
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	1,735,561
All parents present in household in labor force.....	1,228,889
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	641,384
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	91,936
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	42,804
Unemployed.....	13,425
Not in labor force.....	35,707

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	5,794,452
Percent drove alone.....	77.1
Percent in carpools.....	14.1
Percent using public transportation.....	2.0
Percent using other means.....	1.4
Percent walked or worked at home.....	4.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.8

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	5,810,467
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	731,646
Professional specialty occupations.....	735,116
Technicians and related support occupations.....	208,814
Sales occupations.....	826,021
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	949,833
Private household occupations.....	31,878
Protective service occupations.....	126,144
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	702,294
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	153,286
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	670,385
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	235,923
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	224,233
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	214,894

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	5,810,467
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	167,418
Mining.....	11,095
Construction.....	450,503
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	231,576
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	377,245
Transportation.....	274,972
Communications and other public utilities.....	169,790
Wholesale trade.....	268,740
Retail trade.....	1,137,121
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	468,324
Business and repair services.....	324,679
Personal services.....	259,038
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	134,164
Health services.....	488,093
Educational services.....	398,696
Other professional and related services.....	357,946
Public administration.....	291,067

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	5,810,467
Private wage and salary workers.....	4,568,941
Government workers.....	833,144
Local government workers.....	460,990
State government workers.....	213,330
Federal government workers.....	158,824
Self-employed workers.....	382,511
Unpaid family workers.....	25,871

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	5,138,360
Less than \$5,000.....	315,168
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	460,392
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	509,728
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1,032,504
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	869,992
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	882,335
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	660,462
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	209,795
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	118,415
\$150,000 or more.....	79,569
Median household income (dollars).....	27,483
Families.....	3,541,308
Less than \$5,000.....	131,793
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	187,016
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	287,039
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	680,897
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	639,982
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	703,400
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	558,795
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	180,694
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	102,188
\$150,000 or more.....	69,504
Median family income (dollars).....	32,212
Nonfamily households.....	1,597,052
Less than \$5,000.....	195,893
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	283,931
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	233,653
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	359,568
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	224,003
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	164,634
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	87,432
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	24,497
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	13,843
\$150,000 or more.....	9,598
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	16,897
Per capita income (dollars).....	14,698

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	5,138,360
With wage and salary income.....	3,680,773
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	34,162
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	552,492
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	19,450
With farm self-employment income.....	43,612
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	11,200
With Social Security income.....	1,729,873
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,216
With public assistance income.....	298,948
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,803
With retirement income.....	984,692
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,660

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	12,641,486
Below poverty level.....	1,604,186
Persons 18 years and over.....	9,830,527
Below poverty level.....	1,078,740
Persons 65 years and over.....	2,292,341
Below poverty level.....	247,426
Related children under 18 years.....	2,792,950
Below poverty level.....	511,595
Related children under 5 years.....	826,852
Below poverty level.....	167,953
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,966,098
Below poverty level.....	343,642
Unrelated individuals.....	2,188,673
Below poverty level.....	511,113
All families.....	3,541,308
Below poverty level.....	319,978
With related children under 18 years.....	1,566,423
Below poverty level.....	229,558
With related children under 5 years.....	667,262
Below poverty level.....	120,669
Female householder families.....	533,410
Below poverty level.....	151,639
With related children under 18 years.....	344,652
Below poverty level.....	133,078
With related children under 5 years.....	127,707
Below poverty level.....	68,852

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	12.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	11.0
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.8
Related children under 18 years.....	18.3
Related children under 5 years.....	20.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	17.5
Unrelated individuals.....	23.4
All families.....	9.0
With related children under 18 years.....	14.7
With related children under 5 years.....	18.1
Female householder families.....	28.4
With related children under 18 years.....	38.6
With related children under 5 years.....	53.9

Total housing units.....	6,100,262
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	218,967
1985 to 1988.....	911,095
1980 to 1984.....	1,003,017
1970 to 1979.....	1,786,497
1960 to 1969.....	992,958
1950 to 1959.....	715,247
1940 to 1949.....	246,505
1939 or earlier.....	225,976
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	160,245
1 bedroom.....	938,229
2 bedrooms.....	2,475,509
3 bedrooms.....	1,998,038
4 bedrooms.....	460,912
5 or more bedrooms.....	67,329
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	27,957
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	33,155
Condominium housing units.....	944,590
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	5,298,184
Individual drilled well.....	745,506
Individual dug well.....	49,052
Some other source.....	7,520
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	4,499,793
Septic tank or cesspool.....	1,559,113
Other means.....	41,356
Occupied housing units.....	5,134,869
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	384,495
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	371,704
Electricity.....	4,045,573
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	210,500
Coal or coke.....	237
Wood.....	39,491
Solar energy.....	3,504
Other fuel.....	4,253
No fuel used.....	75,112

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	1,255,898
1985 to 1988.....	1,649,808
1980 to 1984.....	808,729
1970 to 1979.....	916,968
1960 to 1969.....	305,677
1959 or earlier.....	197,789

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	270,242
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	5,134,869
None.....	474,011
1.....	2,105,514
2.....	1,891,008
3 or more.....	664,336

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,414,406
With a mortgage.....	1,668,542
Less than \$300.....	95,910
\$300 to \$499.....	299,144
\$500 to \$699.....	403,654
\$700 to \$999.....	479,000
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	262,807
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	72,015
\$2,000 or more.....	56,012
Median (dollars).....	718
Not mortgaged.....	745,864
Less than \$100.....	76,481
\$100 to \$199.....	345,238
\$200 to \$299.....	194,001
\$300 to \$399.....	69,973
\$400 or more.....	60,171
Median (dollars).....	186

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,414,406
Less than 20 percent.....	1,298,659
20 to 24 percent.....	334,343
25 to 29 percent.....	230,614
30 to 34 percent.....	147,372
35 percent or more.....	383,252
Not computed.....	20,166

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1,669,618
Less than \$200.....	103,168
\$200 to \$299.....	130,877
\$300 to \$499.....	639,975
\$500 to \$749.....	561,918
\$750 to \$999.....	114,891
\$1,000 or more.....	53,647
No cash rent.....	65,142
Median (dollars).....	481

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1,669,618
Less than 20 percent.....	428,662
20 to 24 percent.....	240,216
25 to 29 percent.....	198,776
30 to 34 percent.....	146,785
35 percent or more.....	558,484
Not computed.....	96,695