

Total population.....	6,478,216
SEX	
Male.....	3,144,503
Female.....	3,333,713
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	495,535
5 to 17 years.....	1,231,768
18 to 20 years.....	325,159
21 to 24 years.....	413,425
25 to 44 years.....	2,190,594
45 to 54 years.....	668,951
55 to 59 years.....	259,735
60 to 64 years.....	238,779
65 to 74 years.....	388,051
75 to 84 years.....	208,975
85 years and over.....	57,244
Median age.....	31.6
Under 18 years.....	1,727,303
Percent of total population.....	26.7
65 years and over.....	654,270
Percent of total population.....	10.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	2,366,615
Family households (families).....	1,713,072
Married-couple families.....	1,306,756
Percent of total households.....	55.2
Other family, male householder.....	76,675
Other family, female householder.....	329,641
Nonfamily households.....	653,543
Percent of total households.....	27.6
Householder living alone.....	537,702
Householder 65 years and over.....	185,027
Persons living in households.....	6,304,583
Persons per household.....	2.66
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	173,633
Institutionalized persons.....	87,266
Other persons in group quarters.....	86,367
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	4,600,148
Black.....	1,746,565
Percent of total population.....	27.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	13,348
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	75,781
Percent of total population.....	1.2
Other race.....	42,374
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	108,922
Percent of total population.....	1.7

Total housing units.....	2,638,418
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	2,366,615
Owner occupied.....	1,536,759
Percent owner occupied.....	64.9
Renter occupied.....	829,856
Vacant housing units.....	271,803
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	33,637
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	12.2
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.76
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.49
Units with over 1 person per room.....	95,828
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,638,847
1-unit, attached.....	73,412
2 to 4 units.....	198,036
5 to 9 units.....	167,552
10 or more units.....	232,683
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	327,888
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	1,138,775
Less than \$50,000.....	314,490
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	531,167
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	163,205
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	66,878
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	39,949
\$300,000 or more.....	23,086
Median (dollars).....	71,300
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	759,499
Less than \$250.....	251,826
\$250 to \$499.....	361,984
\$500 to \$749.....	127,415
\$750 to \$999.....	13,143
\$1,000 or more.....	5,131
Median (dollars).....	344
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	2,366,615
White.....	1,756,916
Black.....	574,113
Percent of occupied units.....	24.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4,812
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	20,279
Percent of occupied units.....	0.9
Other race.....	10,495
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	29,873
Percent of occupied units.....	1.3

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	6,478,216
Urban population.....	4,096,078
Percent of total population.....	63.2
Rural population.....	2,382,138
Percent of total population.....	36.8
Farm population.....	80,083

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,643,859
Preprimary school.....	115,143
Elementary or high school.....	1,150,462
Percent in private school.....	7.2
College.....	378,254

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	4,023,420
Less than 9th grade.....	483,755
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	686,060
High school graduate.....	1,192,935
Some college, no degree.....	684,109
Associates degree.....	199,403
Bachelor's degree.....	519,613
Graduate or professional degree.....	257,545
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	70.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	19.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	5,984,188
Lived in same house.....	2,957,163
Lived in different house in U.S.....	2,934,945
Same State.....	2,130,379
Same county.....	1,357,849
Different county.....	772,530
Different State.....	804,566
Lived abroad.....	92,080

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	4,161,119
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	220,744
With a mobility limitation.....	101,903
With a self-care limitation.....	166,085
With a work disability.....	368,025
In labor force.....	134,691
Prevented from working.....	201,711
Persons 65 years and over.....	619,979
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	153,014
With a mobility limitation.....	123,008
With a self-care limitation.....	88,986

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	369
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,351
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,963

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	693,225
65 years and over.....	140,978

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	6,305,090
Percent born in state of residence.....	66.3
Foreign-born population.....	173,126
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	90,063

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	5,984,188
Speak a language other than English.....	284,546
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	109,050
Speak Spanish.....	122,295
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	50,054
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	51,255
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	28,750

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	6,685,053
Arab.....	10,427
Austrian.....	9,424
Belgian.....	3,427
Canadian.....	6,551
Czech.....	10,037
Danish.....	10,404
Dutch.....	112,322
English.....	889,760
Finnish.....	4,978
French (except Basque).....	155,405
French Canadian.....	28,323
German.....	810,861
Greek.....	14,795
Hungarian.....	13,418
Irish.....	971,490
Italian.....	112,478
Lithuanian.....	6,751
Norwegian.....	21,388
Polish.....	67,171
Portuguese.....	4,925
Romanian.....	3,850
Russian.....	29,227
Scotch-Irish.....	192,187

Scottish.....	141,833
Slovak.....	13,110
Subsaharan African.....	19,990
Swedish.....	39,612
Swiss.....	9,210
Ukrainian.....	4,967
United States or American.....	837,184
Welsh.....	37,811
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	12,335
Yugoslavian.....	2,601
Other ancestries.....	2,076,801

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	4,938,381
In labor force.....	3,351,513
Percent in labor force.....	67.9
Civilian labor force.....	3,278,378
Employed.....	3,090,276
Unemployed.....	188,102
Percent unemployed.....	5.7
Armed Forces.....	73,135
Not in labor force.....	1,586,868
Males 16 years and over.....	2,353,659
In labor force.....	1,804,052
Percent in labor force.....	76.6
Civilian labor force.....	1,738,488
Employed.....	1,648,895
Unemployed.....	89,593
Percent unemployed.....	5.2
Armed Forces.....	65,564
Not in labor force.....	549,607
Females 16 years and over.....	2,584,722
In labor force.....	1,547,461
Percent in labor force.....	59.9
Civilian labor force.....	1,539,890
Employed.....	1,441,381
Unemployed.....	98,509
Percent unemployed.....	6.4
Armed Forces.....	7,571
Not in labor force.....	1,037,261
Females 16 years and over.....	2,584,722
With own children under 6 years.....	414,879
Percent in labor force.....	63.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	474,809
Percent in labor force.....	77.0
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	571,381
All parents present in household in labor force.....	345,336
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	1,072,516
All parents present in household in labor force.....	759,815
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	402,645
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	56,927
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	24,759
Unemployed.....	8,899
Not in labor force.....	23,269

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	3,106,393
Percent drove alone.....	76.6
Percent in carpools.....	15.1
Percent using public transportation.....	2.8
Percent using other means.....	1.2
Percent walked or worked at home.....	4.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	22.7

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,090,276
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	378,984
Professional specialty occupations.....	382,306
Technicians and related support occupations.....	110,731
Sales occupations.....	379,602
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	494,484
Private household occupations.....	15,912
Protective service occupations.....	52,603
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	302,132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	68,174
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	366,391
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	262,698
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	142,092
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	134,167

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	3,090,276
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	73,647
Mining.....	8,890
Construction.....	214,359
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	329,711
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	255,712
Transportation.....	159,217
Communications and other public utilities.....	104,202
Wholesale trade.....	156,838
Retail trade.....	508,861
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	201,422
Business and repair services.....	151,096
Personal services.....	97,466
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	31,911
Health services.....	227,489
Educational services.....	233,818
Other professional and related services.....	168,587
Public administration.....	167,050

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,090,276
Private wage and salary workers.....	2,391,187
Government workers.....	495,341
Local government workers.....	209,772
State government workers.....	161,082
Federal government workers.....	124,487
Self-employed workers.....	190,906
Unpaid family workers.....	12,842

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	2,366,575
Less than \$5,000.....	187,826
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	210,252
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	204,142
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	418,568
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	383,733
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	420,917
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	341,667
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	109,354
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	56,974
\$150,000 or more.....	33,142
Median household income (dollars).....	29,021
Families.....	1,726,248
Less than \$5,000.....	85,499
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	106,907
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	131,371
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	288,001
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	288,927
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	347,147
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	299,683
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	98,433
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	50,688
\$150,000 or more.....	29,592
Median family income (dollars).....	33,529
Nonfamily households.....	640,327
Less than \$5,000.....	107,451
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	107,615
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	77,038
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	132,307
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	92,895
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	68,606
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	36,445
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	9,319
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	5,389
\$150,000 or more.....	3,262
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	16,782
Per capita income (dollars).....	13,631

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	2,366,575
With wage and salary income.....	1,906,922
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	35,866
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	260,242
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	19,566
With farm self-employment income.....	37,442
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	9,572
With Social Security income.....	542,518
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,960
With public assistance income.....	194,987
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,210
With retirement income.....	306,296
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	9,763

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	6,299,654
Below poverty level.....	923,085
Persons 18 years and over.....	4,593,846
Below poverty level.....	580,017
Persons 65 years and over.....	619,971
Below poverty level.....	126,206
Related children under 18 years.....	1,696,466
Below poverty level.....	336,020
Related children under 5 years.....	486,817
Below poverty level.....	107,676
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,209,649
Below poverty level.....	228,344
Unrelated individuals.....	857,170
Below poverty level.....	234,483
All families.....	1,726,248
Below poverty level.....	197,681
With related children under 18 years.....	941,386
Below poverty level.....	150,470
With related children under 5 years.....	387,328
Below poverty level.....	75,747
Female householder families.....	322,845
Below poverty level.....	110,893
With related children under 18 years.....	220,321
Below poverty level.....	97,665
With related children under 5 years.....	84,235
Below poverty level.....	48,318

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	14.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	12.6
Persons 65 years and over.....	20.4
Related children under 18 years.....	19.8
Related children under 5 years.....	22.1
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	18.9
Unrelated individuals.....	27.4
All families.....	11.5
With related children under 18 years.....	16.0
With related children under 5 years.....	19.6
Female householder families.....	34.3
With related children under 18 years.....	44.3
With related children under 5 years.....	57.4

Total housing units..... 2,638,418

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 92,438  
 1985 to 1988..... 405,556  
 1980 to 1984..... 349,315  
 1970 to 1979..... 646,094  
 1960 to 1969..... 453,853  
 1950 to 1959..... 309,335  
 1940 to 1949..... 168,889  
 1939 or earlier..... 212,938

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 24,923  
 1 bedroom..... 258,974  
 2 bedrooms..... 824,484  
 3 bedrooms..... 1,158,826  
 4 bedrooms..... 307,251  
 5 or more bedrooms..... 63,960

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 28,462  
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 24,014  
 Condominium housing units..... 72,938

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 2,144,049  
 Individual drilled well..... 391,011  
 Individual dug well..... 85,715  
 Some other source..... 17,643

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 1,638,979  
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 970,686  
 Other means..... 28,753

Occupied housing units..... 2,366,615

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 1,262,087  
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 327,065  
 Electricity..... 643,877  
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 35,493  
 Coal or coke..... 435  
 Wood..... 90,918  
 Solar energy..... 495  
 Other fuel..... 2,052  
 No fuel used..... 4,193

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	564,431
1985 to 1988.....	704,630
1980 to 1984.....	318,523
1970 to 1979.....	406,480
1960 to 1969.....	196,697
1959 or earlier.....	175,854

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	195,689
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	2,366,615
None.....	243,825
1.....	730,204
2.....	899,966
3 or more.....	492,620

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,153,109
With a mortgage.....	810,603
Less than \$300.....	47,122
\$300 to \$499.....	147,042
\$500 to \$699.....	177,631
\$700 to \$999.....	236,400
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	138,880
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	38,097
\$2,000 or more.....	25,431
Median (dollars).....	737
Not mortgaged.....	342,506
Less than \$100.....	34,170
\$100 to \$199.....	169,858
\$200 to \$299.....	93,653
\$300 to \$399.....	27,593
\$400 or more.....	17,232
Median (dollars).....	182

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,153,109
Less than 20 percent.....	640,037
20 to 24 percent.....	170,060
25 to 29 percent.....	113,084
30 to 34 percent.....	68,011
35 percent or more.....	154,104
Not computed.....	7,813

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	808,365
Less than \$200.....	97,822
\$200 to \$299.....	99,593
\$300 to \$499.....	290,203
\$500 to \$749.....	226,110
\$750 to \$999.....	40,458
\$1,000 or more.....	12,753
No cash rent.....	41,426
Median (dollars).....	433

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	808,365
Less than 20 percent.....	246,059
20 to 24 percent.....	115,860
25 to 29 percent.....	92,610
30 to 34 percent.....	65,638
35 percent or more.....	233,360
Not computed.....	54,838