

Total population.....	1,006,749
SEX	
Male.....	500,956
Female.....	505,793
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	80,193
5 to 17 years.....	228,212
18 to 20 years.....	47,064
21 to 24 years.....	51,183
25 to 44 years.....	301,968
45 to 54 years.....	98,907
55 to 59 years.....	39,407
60 to 64 years.....	38,550
65 to 74 years.....	69,755
75 to 84 years.....	40,112
85 years and over.....	11,398
Median age.....	31.5
Under 18 years.....	308,405
Percent of total population.....	30.6
65 years and over.....	121,265
Percent of total population.....	12.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	360,723
Family households (families).....	263,194
Married-couple families.....	224,198
Percent of total households.....	62.2
Other family, male householder.....	10,113
Other family, female householder.....	28,883
Nonfamily households.....	97,529
Percent of total households.....	27.0
Householder living alone.....	80,800
Householder 65 years and over.....	32,939
Persons living in households.....	985,259
Persons per household.....	2.73
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	21,490
Institutionalized persons.....	10,478
Other persons in group quarters.....	11,012
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	950,451
Black.....	3,370
Percent of total population.....	0.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	13,780
Percent of total population.....	1.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	9,365
Percent of total population.....	0.9
Other race.....	29,783
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	52,927
Percent of total population.....	5.3

Total housing units.....	413,327
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	360,723
Owner occupied.....	252,734
Percent owner occupied.....	70.1
Renter occupied.....	107,989
Vacant housing units.....	52,604
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	24,252
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.0
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.3
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.82
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.51
Units with over 1 person per room.....	15,199
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	285,885
1-unit, attached.....	9,102
2 to 4 units.....	29,151
5 to 9 units.....	11,701
10 or more units.....	17,242
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	60,246
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	177,333
Less than \$50,000.....	66,830
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	89,406
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	14,237
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	3,739
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	1,963
\$300,000 or more.....	1,158
Median (dollars).....	58,200
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	92,907
Less than \$250.....	42,967
\$250 to \$499.....	44,092
\$500 to \$749.....	4,599
\$750 to \$999.....	938
\$1,000 or more.....	311
Median (dollars).....	261
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	360,723
White.....	345,484
Black.....	1,095
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4,082
Percent of occupied units.....	1.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2,602
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
Other race.....	7,460
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	13,464
Percent of occupied units.....	3.7

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	1,006,749
Urban population.....	578,376
Percent of total population.....	57.4
Rural population.....	428,373
Percent of total population.....	42.6
Farm population.....	44,869

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	295,638
Preprimary school.....	18,745
Elementary or high school.....	210,095
Percent in private school.....	4.2
College.....	66,798

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	601,292
Less than 9th grade.....	44,219
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	77,568
High school graduate.....	182,892
Some college, no degree.....	145,291
Associates degree.....	45,187
Bachelor's degree.....	74,443
Graduate or professional degree.....	31,692
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	79.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.7

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	926,703
Lived in same house.....	468,215
Lived in different house in U.S.....	447,271
Same State.....	309,729
Same county.....	224,475
Different county.....	85,254
Different State.....	137,542
Lived abroad.....	11,217

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	599,021
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	15,986
With a mobility limitation.....	9,324
With a self-care limitation.....	10,641
With a work disability.....	54,168
In labor force.....	26,327
Prevented from working.....	22,339
Persons 65 years and over.....	115,278
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	17,077
With a mobility limitation.....	14,156
With a self-care limitation.....	9,054

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	333
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,789
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,412

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	116,609
65 years and over.....	29,776

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	977,844
Percent born in state of residence.....	52.1
Foreign-born population.....	28,905
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	13,027

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	926,703
Speak a language other than English.....	58,995
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	22,296
Speak Spanish.....	37,081
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	15,410
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	5,059
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2,287

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	1,288,689
Arab.....	740
Austrian.....	2,767
Belgian.....	910
Canadian.....	2,326
Czech.....	6,517
Danish.....	40,297
Dutch.....	35,881
English.....	290,526
Finnish.....	3,937
French (except Basque).....	45,829
French Canadian.....	7,903
German.....	278,851
Greek.....	2,525
Hungarian.....	2,455
Irish.....	142,029
Italian.....	23,863
Lithuanian.....	831
Norwegian.....	32,956
Polish.....	11,540
Portuguese.....	2,717
Romanian.....	470
Russian.....	4,152
Scotch-Irish.....	26,230

Scottish.....	39,890
Slovak.....	2,582
Subsaharan African.....	244
Swedish.....	52,892
Swiss.....	12,680
Ukrainian.....	906
United States or American.....	43,268
Welsh.....	20,746
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	393
Yugoslavian.....	1,410
Other ancestries.....	147,426

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	729,819
In labor force.....	478,286
Percent in labor force.....	65.5
Civilian labor force.....	472,773
Employed.....	443,703
Unemployed.....	29,070
Percent unemployed.....	6.1
Armed Forces.....	5,513
Not in labor force.....	251,533
Males 16 years and over.....	359,136
In labor force.....	270,428
Percent in labor force.....	75.3
Civilian labor force.....	265,440
Employed.....	249,017
Unemployed.....	16,423
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	4,988
Not in labor force.....	88,708
Females 16 years and over.....	370,683
In labor force.....	207,858
Percent in labor force.....	56.1
Civilian labor force.....	207,333
Employed.....	194,686
Unemployed.....	12,647
Percent unemployed.....	6.1
Armed Forces.....	525
Not in labor force.....	162,825
Females 16 years and over.....	370,683
With own children under 6 years.....	65,346
Percent in labor force.....	60.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	70,151
Percent in labor force.....	77.2
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	95,260
All parents present in household in labor force.....	53,388
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	203,187
All parents present in household in labor force.....	138,085
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	63,592
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	6,627
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3,330
Unemployed.....	1,146
Not in labor force.....	2,151

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	440,809
Percent drove alone.....	74.8
Percent in carpools.....	12.0
Percent using public transportation.....	1.9
Percent using other means.....	1.2
Percent walked or worked at home.....	9.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	17.3

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	443,703
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	47,117
Professional specialty occupations.....	57,665
Technicians and related support occupations.....	15,408
Sales occupations.....	48,447
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	61,866
Private household occupations.....	1,532
Protective service occupations.....	6,011
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	52,436
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	34,491
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	50,339
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	26,663
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	22,550
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	19,178

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	443,703
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	39,790
Mining.....	3,638
Construction.....	28,940
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	28,270
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	37,024
Transportation.....	17,494
Communications and other public utilities.....	9,911
Wholesale trade.....	21,292
Retail trade.....	76,669
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	22,387
Business and repair services.....	17,516
Personal services.....	13,301
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	5,558
Health services.....	29,598
Educational services.....	40,768
Other professional and related services.....	28,682
Public administration.....	22,865

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	443,703
Private wage and salary workers.....	315,190
Government workers.....	77,080
Local government workers.....	28,922
State government workers.....	30,304
Federal government workers.....	17,854
Self-employed workers.....	48,890
Unpaid family workers.....	2,543

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	361,432
Less than \$5,000.....	19,805
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	38,078
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	40,521
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	80,355
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	65,633
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	61,608
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	38,506
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	9,192
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	4,713
\$150,000 or more.....	3,021
Median household income (dollars).....	25,257
Families.....	265,597
Less than \$5,000.....	8,448
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	15,610
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24,862
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	58,701
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	53,735
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	53,836
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	35,131
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	8,328
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	4,250
\$150,000 or more.....	2,696
Median family income (dollars).....	29,472
Nonfamily households.....	95,835
Less than \$5,000.....	12,267
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	22,986
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	16,049
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	21,979
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11,444
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6,767
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	2,968
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	686
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	384
\$150,000 or more.....	305
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	13,774
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,457

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	361,432
With wage and salary income.....	279,214
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	28,331
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	56,123
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,015
With farm self-employment income.....	22,111
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,798
With Social Security income.....	96,073
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,931
With public assistance income.....	19,215
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,321
With retirement income.....	53,263
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,515

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	985,553
Below poverty level.....	130,588
Persons 18 years and over.....	681,584
Below poverty level.....	81,429
Persons 65 years and over.....	115,278
Below poverty level.....	13,223
Related children under 18 years.....	302,057
Below poverty level.....	47,585
Related children under 5 years.....	79,063
Below poverty level.....	15,521
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	222,994
Below poverty level.....	32,064
Unrelated individuals.....	129,936
Below poverty level.....	38,049
All families.....	265,597
Below poverty level.....	25,767
With related children under 18 years.....	143,096
Below poverty level.....	19,883
With related children under 5 years.....	60,176
Below poverty level.....	10,898
Female householder families.....	27,854
Below poverty level.....	9,242
With related children under 18 years.....	20,152
Below poverty level.....	8,528
With related children under 5 years.....	6,668
Below poverty level.....	4,080

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	13.3
Persons 18 years and over.....	11.9
Persons 65 years and over.....	11.5
Related children under 18 years.....	15.8
Related children under 5 years.....	19.6
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14.4
Unrelated individuals.....	29.3
All families.....	9.7
With related children under 18 years.....	13.9
With related children under 5 years.....	18.1
Female householder families.....	33.2
With related children under 18 years.....	42.3
With related children under 5 years.....	61.2

Total housing units.....	413,327
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	7,085
1985 to 1988.....	23,630
1980 to 1984.....	43,739
1970 to 1979.....	134,117
1960 to 1969.....	53,944
1950 to 1959.....	50,074
1940 to 1949.....	35,056
1939 or earlier.....	65,682
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	7,555
1 bedroom.....	42,886
2 bedrooms.....	125,643
3 bedrooms.....	154,307
4 bedrooms.....	60,175
5 or more bedrooms.....	22,761
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	6,018
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	6,073
Condominium housing units.....	7,488
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	289,502
Individual drilled well.....	105,860
Individual dug well.....	6,473
Some other source.....	11,492
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	264,618
Septic tank or cesspool.....	142,879
Other means.....	5,830
Occupied housing units.....	360,723
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	101,548
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	11,292
Electricity.....	143,503
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	32,394
Coal or coke.....	4,558
Wood.....	64,791
Solar energy.....	191
Other fuel.....	1,957
No fuel used.....	489

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	87,144
1985 to 1988.....	97,104
1980 to 1984.....	51,577
1970 to 1979.....	71,127
1960 to 1969.....	26,218
1959 or earlier.....	27,553

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	21,079
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	360,723
None.....	16,568
1.....	101,387
2.....	150,513
3 or more.....	92,255

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	178,506
With a mortgage.....	119,692
Less than \$300.....	9,590
\$300 to \$499.....	37,939
\$500 to \$699.....	37,493
\$700 to \$999.....	25,693
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6,990
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,239
\$2,000 or more.....	748
Median (dollars).....	561
Not mortgaged.....	58,814
Less than \$100.....	6,749
\$100 to \$199.....	38,988
\$200 to \$299.....	10,713
\$300 to \$399.....	1,600
\$400 or more.....	764
Median (dollars).....	157

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	178,506
Less than 20 percent.....	111,183
20 to 24 percent.....	25,097
25 to 29 percent.....	15,123
30 to 34 percent.....	8,381
35 percent or more.....	17,782
Not computed.....	940

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	102,432
Less than \$200.....	14,017
\$200 to \$299.....	24,479
\$300 to \$499.....	42,611
\$500 to \$749.....	10,500
\$750 to \$999.....	1,678
\$1,000 or more.....	522
No cash rent.....	8,625
Median (dollars).....	330

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	102,432
Less than 20 percent.....	36,287
20 to 24 percent.....	13,473
25 to 29 percent.....	10,497
30 to 34 percent.....	6,894
35 percent or more.....	25,653
Not computed.....	9,628