

Total population.....	5,544,159
SEX	
Male.....	2,688,281
Female.....	2,855,878
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	398,656
5 to 17 years.....	1,057,308
18 to 20 years.....	279,864
21 to 24 years.....	325,018
25 to 44 years.....	1,734,270
45 to 54 years.....	570,791
55 to 59 years.....	239,692
60 to 64 years.....	242,364
65 to 74 years.....	402,041
75 to 84 years.....	222,404
85 years and over.....	71,751
Median age.....	32.8
Under 18 years.....	1,455,964
Percent of total population.....	26.3
65 years and over.....	696,196
Percent of total population.....	12.6
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	2,065,355
Family households (families).....	1,480,351
Married-couple families.....	1,202,020
Percent of total households.....	58.2
Other family, male householder.....	60,703
Other family, female householder.....	217,628
Nonfamily households.....	585,004
Percent of total households.....	28.3
Householder living alone.....	496,841
Householder 65 years and over.....	208,437
Persons living in households.....	5,382,167
Persons per household.....	2.61
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	161,992
Institutionalized persons.....	81,686
Other persons in group quarters.....	80,306
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	5,020,700
Black.....	432,092
Percent of total population.....	7.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	12,720
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	37,617
Percent of total population.....	0.7
Other race.....	41,030
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	98,788
Percent of total population.....	1.8

Total housing units.....	2,246,046
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	2,065,355
Owner occupied.....	1,450,898
Percent owner occupied.....	70.2
Renter occupied.....	614,457
Vacant housing units.....	180,691
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	36,945
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.3
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.73
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.30
Units with over 1 person per room.....	45,376
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,574,160
1-unit, attached.....	57,445
2 to 4 units.....	170,801
5 to 9 units.....	99,836
10 or more units.....	167,718
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	176,086
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	1,137,766
Less than \$50,000.....	514,285
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	484,025
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	92,829
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	26,991
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	13,675
\$300,000 or more.....	5,961
Median (dollars).....	53,900
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	554,678
Less than \$250.....	204,414
\$250 to \$499.....	310,071
\$500 to \$749.....	33,448
\$750 to \$999.....	4,434
\$1,000 or more.....	2,311
Median (dollars).....	291
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	2,065,355
White.....	1,889,853
Black.....	149,055
Percent of occupied units.....	7.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4,519
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	10,853
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5
Other race.....	11,075
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	27,571
Percent of occupied units.....	1.3

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	5,544,159
Urban population.....	3,596,017
Percent of total population.....	64.9
Rural population.....	1,948,142
Percent of total population.....	35.1
Farm population.....	188,133

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,436,188
Preprimary school.....	96,984
Elementary or high school.....	974,985
Percent in private school.....	8.8
College.....	364,219

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	3,489,470
Less than 9th grade.....	297,423
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	552,591
High school graduate.....	1,333,093
Some college, no degree.....	578,705
Associates degree.....	184,717
Bachelor's degree.....	321,278
Graduate or professional degree.....	221,663
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	75.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	15.6

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	5,146,160
Lived in same house.....	2,862,695
Lived in different house in U.S.....	2,251,001
Same State.....	1,817,323
Same county.....	1,340,560
Different county.....	476,763
Different State.....	433,678
Lived abroad.....	32,464

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	3,509,615
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	146,281
With a mobility limitation.....	69,999
With a self-care limitation.....	107,206
With a work disability.....	277,372
In labor force.....	114,407
Prevented from working.....	135,862
Persons 65 years and over.....	650,482
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	128,232
With a mobility limitation.....	99,404
With a self-care limitation.....	72,795

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	311
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,477
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,051

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	623,098
65 years and over.....	151,169

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	5,449,896
Percent born in state of residence.....	72.3
Foreign-born population.....	94,263
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	30,509

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	5,146,160
Speak a language other than English.....	245,826
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	86,982
Speak Spanish.....	90,146
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	31,276
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	22,894
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	11,017

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	6,479,714
Arab.....	8,492
Austrian.....	8,358
Belgian.....	14,942
Canadian.....	6,501
Czech.....	15,061
Danish.....	14,918
Dutch.....	198,589
English.....	767,098
Finnish.....	4,470
French (except Basque).....	209,467
French Canadian.....	21,954
German.....	2,085,487
Greek.....	18,978
Hungarian.....	40,828
Irish.....	965,602
Italian.....	125,297
Lithuanian.....	11,098
Norwegian.....	25,978
Polish.....	179,501
Portuguese.....	2,476
Romanian.....	7,725
Russian.....	18,286
Scotch-Irish.....	113,568

Scottish.....	111,535
Slovak.....	44,412
Subsaharan African.....	4,607
Swedish.....	69,619
Swiss.....	44,511
Ukrainian.....	6,379
United States or American.....	395,497
Welsh.....	42,004
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	2,959
Yugoslavian.....	14,105
Other ancestries.....	879,412

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	2,064,246
Less than \$5,000.....	112,983
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	186,940
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	191,924
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	397,682
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	356,877
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	398,924
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	291,741
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	75,857
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	32,632
\$150,000 or more.....	18,686
Median household income (dollars).....	28,797
Families.....	1,490,130
Less than \$5,000.....	50,441
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	67,365
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	103,711
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	268,515
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	277,922
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	339,968
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	265,606
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	69,871
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	29,714
\$150,000 or more.....	17,017
Median family income (dollars).....	34,082
Nonfamily households.....	574,116
Less than \$5,000.....	66,811
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	122,681
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	91,310
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	131,818
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	76,947
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	53,926
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	21,968
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,710
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,380
\$150,000 or more.....	1,565
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	15,379
Per capita income (dollars).....	13,149

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	2,064,246
With wage and salary income.....	1,622,352
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	34,055
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	223,132
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,332
With farm self-employment income.....	73,146
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,439
With Social Security income.....	564,773
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,044
With public assistance income.....	111,217
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,613
With retirement income.....	332,279
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,265

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	5,372,388
Below poverty level.....	573,632
Persons 18 years and over.....	3,937,103
Below poverty level.....	369,841
Persons 65 years and over.....	650,482
Below poverty level.....	69,944
Related children under 18 years.....	1,428,895
Below poverty level.....	198,545
Related children under 5 years.....	392,592
Below poverty level.....	66,142
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,036,303
Below poverty level.....	132,403
Unrelated individuals.....	737,011
Below poverty level.....	175,174
All families.....	1,490,130
Below poverty level.....	118,225
With related children under 18 years.....	772,566
Below poverty level.....	91,923
With related children under 5 years.....	307,295
Below poverty level.....	47,124
Female householder families.....	209,587
Below poverty level.....	62,068
With related children under 18 years.....	140,655
Below poverty level.....	55,810
With related children under 5 years.....	49,002
Below poverty level.....	27,358

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	10.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	9.4
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.8
Related children under 18 years.....	13.9
Related children under 5 years.....	16.8
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12.8
Unrelated individuals.....	23.8
All families.....	7.9
With related children under 18 years.....	11.9
With related children under 5 years.....	15.3
Female householder families.....	29.6
With related children under 18 years.....	39.7
With related children under 5 years.....	55.8

LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	4,248,923
In labor force.....	2,798,370
Percent in labor force.....	65.9
Civilian labor force.....	2,788,838
Employed.....	2,628,695
Unemployed.....	160,143
Percent unemployed.....	5.7
Armed Forces.....	9,532
Not in labor force.....	1,450,553
Males 16 years and over.....	2,023,242
In labor force.....	1,521,409
Percent in labor force.....	75.2
Civilian labor force.....	1,513,284
Employed.....	1,426,836
Unemployed.....	86,448
Percent unemployed.....	5.7
Armed Forces.....	8,125
Not in labor force.....	501,833
Females 16 years and over.....	2,225,681
In labor force.....	1,276,961
Percent in labor force.....	57.4
Civilian labor force.....	1,275,554
Employed.....	1,201,859
Unemployed.....	73,695
Percent unemployed.....	5.8
Armed Forces.....	1,407
Not in labor force.....	948,720
Females 16 years and over.....	2,225,681
With own children under 6 years.....	332,840
Percent in labor force.....	63.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	402,576
Percent in labor force.....	77.4
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	467,441
All parents present in household in labor force.....	283,512
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	938,049
All parents present in household in labor force.....	669,613
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	346,327
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	39,439
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	16,313
Unemployed.....	8,137
Not in labor force.....	14,989

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	2,587,182
Percent drove alone.....	78.9
Percent in carpools.....	12.8
Percent using public transportation.....	1.3
Percent using other means.....	0.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	20.4

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,628,695
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	269,596
Professional specialty occupations.....	316,709
Technicians and related support occupations.....	85,440
Sales occupations.....	290,847
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	401,822
Private household occupations.....	8,181
Protective service occupations.....	35,516
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	304,652
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	59,132
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	338,548
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	269,966
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	123,559
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	124,727

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	2,628,695
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	67,139
Mining.....	8,765
Construction.....	146,232
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	181,617
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	480,024
Transportation.....	110,714
Communications and other public utilities.....	63,573
Wholesale trade.....	106,742
Retail trade.....	455,299
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	149,809
Business and repair services.....	104,370
Personal services.....	69,747
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	25,510
Health services.....	217,372
Educational services.....	221,946
Other professional and related services.....	133,855
Public administration.....	85,981

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,628,695
Private wage and salary workers.....	2,150,271
Government workers.....	307,811
Local government workers.....	152,783
State government workers.....	98,663
Federal government workers.....	56,365
Self-employed workers.....	158,609
Unpaid family workers.....	12,004

Total housing units.....	2,246,046
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	36,459
1985 to 1988.....	142,830
1980 to 1984.....	146,959
1970 to 1979.....	453,736
1960 to 1969.....	377,084
1950 to 1959.....	332,135
1940 to 1949.....	213,208
1939 or earlier.....	543,635
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	22,633
1 bedroom.....	244,220
2 bedrooms.....	710,649
3 bedrooms.....	935,640
4 bedrooms.....	279,214
5 or more bedrooms.....	53,690
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	16,235
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	17,739
Condominium housing units.....	31,255
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	1,664,281
Individual drilled well.....	516,561
Individual dug well.....	47,725
Some other source.....	17,479
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	1,525,810
Septic tank or cesspool.....	703,032
Other means.....	17,204
Occupied housing units.....	2,065,355
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	1,303,759
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	132,864
Electricity.....	398,892
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	127,072
Coal or coke.....	3,899
Wood.....	86,977
Solar energy.....	573
Other fuel.....	8,177
No fuel used.....	3,142

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	394,984
1985 to 1988.....	566,037
1980 to 1984.....	270,006
1970 to 1979.....	404,968
1960 to 1969.....	211,463
1959 or earlier.....	217,897

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	121,752
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	2,065,355
None.....	174,852
1.....	669,869
2.....	816,833
3 or more.....	403,801

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,152,343
With a mortgage.....	742,515
Less than \$300.....	57,005
\$300 to \$499.....	238,470
\$500 to \$699.....	219,841
\$700 to \$999.....	154,543
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	55,939
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10,799
\$2,000 or more.....	5,918
Median (dollars).....	561
Not mortgaged.....	409,828
Less than \$100.....	14,228
\$100 to \$199.....	225,879
\$200 to \$299.....	132,809
\$300 to \$399.....	26,022
\$400 or more.....	10,890
Median (dollars).....	188

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,152,343
Less than 20 percent.....	771,103
20 to 24 percent.....	150,043
25 to 29 percent.....	84,473
30 to 34 percent.....	44,552
35 percent or more.....	96,001
Not computed.....	6,171

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	589,881
Less than \$200.....	61,538
\$200 to \$299.....	104,845
\$300 to \$499.....	284,983
\$500 to \$749.....	95,144
\$750 to \$999.....	10,284
\$1,000 or more.....	3,794
No cash rent.....	29,293
Median (dollars).....	374

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	589,881
Less than 20 percent.....	206,238
20 to 24 percent.....	82,043
25 to 29 percent.....	62,424
30 to 34 percent.....	42,716
35 percent or more.....	159,669
Not computed.....	36,791

