

Total population.....	2,477,574
SEX	
Male.....	1,214,645
Female.....	1,262,929
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	188,390
5 to 17 years.....	473,224
18 to 20 years.....	113,717
21 to 24 years.....	140,776
25 to 44 years.....	774,499
45 to 54 years.....	235,388
55 to 59 years.....	103,821
60 to 64 years.....	105,188
65 to 74 years.....	184,664
75 to 84 years.....	115,666
85 years and over.....	42,241
Median age.....	32.9
Under 18 years.....	661,614
Percent of total population.....	26.7
65 years and over.....	342,571
Percent of total population.....	13.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	944,726
Family households (families).....	658,600
Married-couple families.....	552,495
Percent of total households.....	58.5
Other family, male householder.....	24,672
Other family, female householder.....	81,433
Nonfamily households.....	286,126
Percent of total households.....	30.3
Householder living alone.....	245,156
Householder 65 years and over.....	104,297
Persons living in households.....	2,394,809
Persons per household.....	2.53
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	82,765
Institutionalized persons.....	42,896
Other persons in group quarters.....	39,869
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,231,986
Black.....	143,076
Percent of total population.....	5.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	21,965
Percent of total population.....	0.9
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	31,750
Percent of total population.....	1.3
Other race.....	48,797
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	93,670
Percent of total population.....	3.8

Total housing units.....	1,044,112
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	944,726
Owner occupied.....	641,762
Percent owner occupied.....	67.9
Renter occupied.....	302,964
Vacant housing units.....	99,386
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	7,336
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	11.1
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.64
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.31
Units with over 1 person per room.....	23,690
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	747,318
1-unit, attached.....	34,868
2 to 4 units.....	74,100
5 to 9 units.....	34,720
10 or more units.....	74,710
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	78,396
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	500,628
Less than \$50,000.....	237,988
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	199,619
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	41,114
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	12,348
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	6,431
\$300,000 or more.....	3,128
Median (dollars).....	52,200
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	270,761
Less than \$250.....	108,024
\$250 to \$499.....	135,967
\$500 to \$749.....	22,396
\$750 to \$999.....	2,744
\$1,000 or more.....	1,630
Median (dollars).....	285
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	944,726
White.....	867,644
Black.....	48,365
Percent of occupied units.....	5.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	6,974
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	8,357
Percent of occupied units.....	0.9
Other race.....	13,386
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	25,606
Percent of occupied units.....	2.7

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	2,477,574
Urban population.....	1,712,571
Percent of total population.....	69.1
Rural population.....	765,003
Percent of total population.....	30.9
Farm population.....	108,083

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	668,365
Preprimary school.....	49,584
Elementary or high school.....	431,651
Percent in private school.....	7.8
College.....	187,130

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	1,565,936
Less than 9th grade.....	120,951
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	172,321
High school graduate.....	514,177
Some college, no degree.....	342,964
Associates degree.....	85,146
Bachelor's degree.....	221,016
Graduate or professional degree.....	109,361
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	81.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	21.1

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,289,615
Lived in same house.....	1,184,298
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,072,686
Same State.....	800,473
Same county.....	565,006
Different county.....	235,467
Different State.....	272,213
Lived abroad.....	32,631

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1,495,362
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	50,688
With a mobility limitation.....	23,283
With a self-care limitation.....	38,166
With a work disability.....	107,647
In labor force.....	50,262
Prevented from working.....	47,118
Persons 65 years and over.....	318,327
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	54,763
With a mobility limitation.....	41,955
With a self-care limitation.....	31,358

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	323
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,541
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,091

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	280,806
65 years and over.....	74,826

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	2,414,734
Percent born in state of residence.....	62.9
Foreign-born population.....	62,840
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	30,891

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,289,615
Speak a language other than English.....	131,604
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	48,342
Speak Spanish.....	62,059
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	23,574
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	21,406
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	11,925

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	3,051,704
Arab.....	4,871
Austrian.....	6,545
Belgian.....	4,929
Canadian.....	2,845
Czech.....	25,283
Danish.....	18,878
Dutch.....	99,645
English.....	405,709
Finnish.....	1,717
French (except Basque).....	110,045
French Canadian.....	12,986
German.....	968,820
Greek.....	3,986
Hungarian.....	4,058
Irish.....	436,115
Italian.....	44,630
Lithuanian.....	2,079
Norwegian.....	21,878
Polish.....	34,844
Portuguese.....	1,414
Romanian.....	940
Russian.....	16,470
Scotch-Irish.....	74,643

Scottish.....	57,460
Slovak.....	8,085
Subsaharan African.....	2,609
Swedish.....	79,188
Swiss.....	18,105
Ukrainian.....	2,075
United States or American.....	118,653
Welsh.....	27,031
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	1,536
Yugoslavian.....	2,932
Other ancestries.....	430,700

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	1,880,434
In labor force.....	1,255,440
Percent in labor force.....	66.8
Civilian labor force.....	1,229,986
Employed.....	1,172,214
Unemployed.....	57,772
Percent unemployed.....	4.7
Armed Forces.....	25,454
Not in labor force.....	624,994
Males 16 years and over.....	907,383
In labor force.....	690,689
Percent in labor force.....	76.1
Civilian labor force.....	667,453
Employed.....	635,531
Unemployed.....	31,922
Percent unemployed.....	4.8
Armed Forces.....	23,236
Not in labor force.....	216,694
Females 16 years and over.....	973,051
In labor force.....	564,751
Percent in labor force.....	58.0
Civilian labor force.....	562,533
Employed.....	536,683
Unemployed.....	25,850
Percent unemployed.....	4.6
Armed Forces.....	2,218
Not in labor force.....	408,300
Females 16 years and over.....	973,051
With own children under 6 years.....	156,099
Percent in labor force.....	64.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	169,921
Percent in labor force.....	79.4
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	221,797
All parents present in household in labor force.....	135,581
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	418,617
All parents present in household in labor force.....	306,172
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	138,166
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	12,023
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5,412
Unemployed.....	2,090
Not in labor force.....	4,521

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,178,931
Percent drove alone.....	78.8
Percent in carpools.....	11.5
Percent using public transportation.....	0.6
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	8.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	17.2

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,172,214
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	132,736
Professional specialty occupations.....	164,867
Technicians and related support occupations.....	39,255
Sales occupations.....	133,978
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	188,610
Private household occupations.....	4,129
Protective service occupations.....	15,991
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	137,680
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	54,139
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	134,400
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	73,246
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	48,001
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	45,182

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,172,214
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	61,324
Mining.....	11,554
Construction.....	61,897
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	78,559
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	117,926
Transportation.....	51,596
Communications and other public utilities.....	35,959
Wholesale trade.....	50,637
Retail trade.....	193,262
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	73,632
Business and repair services.....	45,879
Personal services.....	30,694
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	12,892
Health services.....	105,744
Educational services.....	110,191
Other professional and related services.....	78,595
Public administration.....	51,873

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,172,214
Private wage and salary workers.....	865,756
Government workers.....	190,375
Local government workers.....	85,805
State government workers.....	68,251
Federal government workers.....	36,319
Self-employed workers.....	109,162
Unpaid family workers.....	6,921

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	946,253
Less than \$5,000.....	56,138
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	93,556
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	93,581
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	187,686
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	164,731
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	167,997
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	122,247
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	33,394
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	16,653
\$150,000 or more.....	10,270
Median household income (dollars).....	27,291
 Families.....	 664,668
Less than \$5,000.....	20,522
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	34,701
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	49,591
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	123,716
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	126,847
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	143,370
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	110,669
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	30,584
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	15,188
\$150,000 or more.....	9,480
Median family income (dollars).....	32,966
 Nonfamily households.....	 281,585
Less than \$5,000.....	37,238
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	60,311
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	44,811
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	64,741
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	37,102
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	22,889
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	10,138
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	2,327
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1,288
\$150,000 or more.....	740
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	14,795
 Per capita income (dollars).....	 13,300

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	946,253
With wage and salary income.....	731,720
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	32,285
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	124,744
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,893
With farm self-employment income.....	64,777
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	10,106
With Social Security income.....	259,993
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,090
With public assistance income.....	48,543
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,740
With retirement income.....	121,939
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,115

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	2,391,824
Below poverty level.....	274,623
Persons 18 years and over.....	1,739,188
Below poverty level.....	181,557
Persons 65 years and over.....	318,307
Below poverty level.....	38,303
Related children under 18 years.....	649,711
Below poverty level.....	90,624
Related children under 5 years.....	185,505
Below poverty level.....	31,254
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	464,206
Below poverty level.....	59,370
Unrelated individuals.....	353,433
Below poverty level.....	89,899
All families.....	664,668
Below poverty level.....	55,341
With related children under 18 years.....	343,114
Below poverty level.....	41,239
With related children under 5 years.....	144,563
Below poverty level.....	22,127
Female householder families.....	78,916
Below poverty level.....	24,327
With related children under 18 years.....	54,944
Below poverty level.....	21,963
With related children under 5 years.....	19,554
Below poverty level.....	11,213

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	11.5
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.4
Persons 65 years and over.....	12.0
Related children under 18 years.....	13.9
Related children under 5 years.....	16.8
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12.8
Unrelated individuals.....	25.4
All families.....	8.3
With related children under 18 years.....	12.0
With related children under 5 years.....	15.3
Female householder families.....	30.8
With related children under 18 years.....	40.0
With related children under 5 years.....	57.3

Total housing units.....	1,044,112
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	13,656
1985 to 1988.....	72,923
1980 to 1984.....	90,379
1970 to 1979.....	211,563
1960 to 1969.....	144,371
1950 to 1959.....	165,656
1940 to 1949.....	89,456
1939 or earlier.....	256,108
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	13,355
1 bedroom.....	119,162
2 bedrooms.....	339,399
3 bedrooms.....	395,135
4 bedrooms.....	144,467
5 or more bedrooms.....	32,594
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	7,851
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	11,575
Condominium housing units.....	18,235
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	934,508
Individual drilled well.....	90,689
Individual dug well.....	13,418
Some other source.....	5,497
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	847,767
Septic tank or cesspool.....	187,398
Other means.....	8,947
Occupied housing units.....	944,726
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	717,469
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	83,029
Electricity.....	111,066
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2,706
Coal or coke.....	80
Wood.....	26,947
Solar energy.....	545
Other fuel.....	2,262
No fuel used.....	622

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	206,514
1985 to 1988.....	257,440
1980 to 1984.....	131,868
1970 to 1979.....	169,650
1960 to 1969.....	84,344
1959 or earlier.....	94,910

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	41,733
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	944,726
None.....	60,098
1.....	302,067
2.....	385,555
3 or more.....	197,006

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	507,512
With a mortgage.....	306,884
Less than \$300.....	19,900
\$300 to \$499.....	79,521
\$500 to \$699.....	80,807
\$700 to \$999.....	77,646
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	36,171
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8,187
\$2,000 or more.....	4,652
Median (dollars).....	628
Not mortgaged.....	200,628
Less than \$100.....	11,525
\$100 to \$199.....	104,464
\$200 to \$299.....	63,101
\$300 to \$399.....	14,928
\$400 or more.....	6,610
Median (dollars).....	187

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	507,512
Less than 20 percent.....	317,512
20 to 24 percent.....	72,360
25 to 29 percent.....	42,862
30 to 34 percent.....	23,158
35 percent or more.....	48,565
Not computed.....	3,055

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	289,751
Less than \$200.....	32,286
\$200 to \$299.....	54,831
\$300 to \$499.....	126,739
\$500 to \$749.....	49,699
\$750 to \$999.....	7,529
\$1,000 or more.....	2,789
No cash rent.....	15,878
Median (dollars).....	372

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	289,751
Less than 20 percent.....	96,527
20 to 24 percent.....	42,843
25 to 29 percent.....	31,020
30 to 34 percent.....	21,800
35 percent or more.....	77,676
Not computed.....	19,885

