

Total population.....	3,685,296
SEX	
Male.....	1,785,235
Female.....	1,900,061
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	250,871
5 to 17 years.....	703,223
18 to 20 years.....	182,178
21 to 24 years.....	217,811
25 to 44 years.....	1,159,182
45 to 54 years.....	382,366
55 to 59 years.....	162,821
60 to 64 years.....	159,999
65 to 74 years.....	268,226
75 to 84 years.....	152,252
85 years and over.....	46,367
Median age.....	33.0
Under 18 years.....	954,094
Percent of total population.....	25.9
65 years and over.....	466,845
Percent of total population.....	12.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,379,782
Family households (families).....	1,015,998
Married-couple families.....	816,732
Percent of total households.....	59.2
Other family, male householder.....	39,606
Other family, female householder.....	159,660
Nonfamily households.....	363,784
Percent of total households.....	26.4
Householder living alone.....	321,247
Householder 65 years and over.....	142,045
Persons living in households.....	3,584,120
Persons per household.....	2.60
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	101,176
Institutionalized persons.....	47,609
Other persons in group quarters.....	53,567
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	3,391,832
Black.....	262,907
Percent of total population.....	7.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5,769
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	17,812
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Other race.....	6,976
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	21,984
Percent of total population.....	0.6

Total housing units.....	1,506,845
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,379,782
Owner occupied.....	960,469
Percent owner occupied.....	69.6
Renter occupied.....	419,313
Vacant housing units.....	127,063
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	20,962
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.6
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.2
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.69
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.39
Units with over 1 person per room.....	35,873
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,010,860
1-unit, attached.....	25,285
2 to 4 units.....	109,291
5 to 9 units.....	65,348
10 or more units.....	96,494
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	199,567
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	662,174
Less than \$50,000.....	326,862
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	260,534
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	47,479
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	15,851
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	8,041
\$300,000 or more.....	3,407
Median (dollars).....	50,500
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	351,165
Less than \$250.....	175,280
\$250 to \$499.....	160,392
\$500 to \$749.....	12,875
\$750 to \$999.....	1,499
\$1,000 or more.....	1,119
Median (dollars).....	250
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,379,782
White.....	1,278,806
Black.....	92,639
Percent of occupied units.....	6.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2,108
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	4,634
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Other race.....	1,595
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	6,220
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	3,685,296
Urban population.....	1,910,028
Percent of total population.....	51.8
Rural population.....	1,775,268
Percent of total population.....	48.2
Farm population.....	174,204

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	918,315
Preprimary school.....	50,611
Elementary or high school.....	655,831
Percent in private school.....	8.6
College.....	211,873

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	2,333,833
Less than 9th grade.....	442,579
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	383,278
High school graduate.....	741,012
Some college, no degree.....	354,227
Associates degree.....	94,610
Bachelor's degree.....	189,539
Graduate or professional degree.....	128,588
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	64.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	13.6

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,434,955
Lived in same house.....	1,948,241
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,460,657
Same State.....	1,182,384
Same county.....	896,158
Different county.....	286,226
Different State.....	278,273
Lived abroad.....	26,057

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2,320,796
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	126,523
With a mobility limitation.....	75,573
With a self-care limitation.....	85,113
With a work disability.....	265,257
In labor force.....	75,743
Prevented from working.....	168,864
Persons 65 years and over.....	441,885
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	110,506
With a mobility limitation.....	91,479
With a self-care limitation.....	61,330

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	354
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,434
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,009

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	380,610
65 years and over.....	97,816

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	3,651,177
Percent born in state of residence.....	78.1
Foreign-born population.....	34,119
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	13,789

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,434,955
Speak a language other than English.....	86,482
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	29,423
Speak Spanish.....	31,293
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	10,890
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	12,294
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	6,135

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	3,742,014
Arab.....	5,147
Austrian.....	2,954
Belgian.....	1,242
Canadian.....	2,228
Czech.....	3,918
Danish.....	3,888
Dutch.....	79,575
English.....	552,826
Finnish.....	1,405
French (except Basque).....	92,721
French Canadian.....	10,119
German.....	798,352
Greek.....	4,060
Hungarian.....	5,819
Irish.....	696,286
Italian.....	55,582
Lithuanian.....	1,726
Norwegian.....	7,355
Polish.....	24,487
Portuguese.....	1,275
Romanian.....	1,081
Russian.....	6,435
Scotch-Irish.....	89,822

Scottish.....	65,638
Slovak.....	5,017
Subsaharan African.....	2,500
Swedish.....	16,447
Swiss.....	10,901
Ukrainian.....	1,582
United States or American.....	609,795
Welsh.....	21,128
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	1,904
Yugoslavian.....	1,514
Other ancestries.....	557,285

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	2,838,709
In labor force.....	1,718,145
Percent in labor force.....	60.5
Civilian labor force.....	1,688,314
Employed.....	1,563,960
Unemployed.....	124,354
Percent unemployed.....	7.4
Armed Forces.....	29,831
Not in labor force.....	1,120,564
Males 16 years and over.....	1,350,402
In labor force.....	955,896
Percent in labor force.....	70.8
Civilian labor force.....	927,856
Employed.....	858,188
Unemployed.....	69,668
Percent unemployed.....	7.5
Armed Forces.....	28,040
Not in labor force.....	394,506
Females 16 years and over.....	1,488,307
In labor force.....	762,249
Percent in labor force.....	51.2
Civilian labor force.....	760,458
Employed.....	705,772
Unemployed.....	54,686
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	1,791
Not in labor force.....	726,058
Females 16 years and over.....	1,488,307
With own children under 6 years.....	221,204
Percent in labor force.....	57.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	288,786
Percent in labor force.....	68.2
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	294,813
All parents present in household in labor force.....	157,999
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	622,964
All parents present in household in labor force.....	383,255
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	229,964
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	30,558
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	9,500
Unemployed.....	5,763
Not in labor force.....	15,295

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,565,711
Percent drove alone.....	76.3
Percent in carpools.....	14.6
Percent using public transportation.....	1.6
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	20.7

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,563,960
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	151,569
Professional specialty occupations.....	184,906
Technicians and related support occupations.....	49,387
Sales occupations.....	174,637
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	228,401
Private household occupations.....	6,733
Protective service occupations.....	22,603
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	175,607
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	57,754
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	201,536
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	146,076
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	88,002
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	76,749

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,563,960
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	59,346
Mining.....	37,595
Construction.....	98,785
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	130,125
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	174,326
Transportation.....	72,434
Communications and other public utilities.....	41,434
Wholesale trade.....	60,299
Retail trade.....	273,506
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	80,556
Business and repair services.....	62,184
Personal services.....	46,837
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	16,339
Health services.....	129,326
Educational services.....	133,514
Other professional and related services.....	79,534
Public administration.....	67,820

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,563,960
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,202,040
Government workers.....	230,982
Local government workers.....	79,975
State government workers.....	100,796
Federal government workers.....	50,211
Self-employed workers.....	121,120
Unpaid family workers.....	9,818

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,379,610
Less than \$5,000.....	145,176
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	176,377
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	155,932
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	269,799
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	216,880
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	211,503
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	140,308
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	35,565
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	17,091
\$150,000 or more.....	10,979
Median household income (dollars).....	22,534
Families.....	1,021,747
Less than \$5,000.....	71,840
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	93,700
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	103,966
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	201,207
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	177,350
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	186,502
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	129,239
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	32,674
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	15,385
\$150,000 or more.....	9,884
Median family income (dollars).....	27,028
Nonfamily households.....	357,863
Less than \$5,000.....	76,291
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	84,132
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	52,831
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	68,579
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	38,265
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	23,177
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	9,611
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	2,441
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1,467
\$150,000 or more.....	1,069
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	11,471
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,153

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,379,610
With wage and salary income.....	1,010,620
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	29,444
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	149,411
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,934
With farm self-employment income.....	77,655
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	5,954
With Social Security income.....	398,907
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,985
With public assistance income.....	132,327
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,282
With retirement income.....	208,832
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,677

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	3,582,459
Below poverty level.....	681,827
Persons 18 years and over.....	2,638,601
Below poverty level.....	447,815
Persons 65 years and over.....	441,885
Below poverty level.....	91,091
Related children under 18 years.....	938,325
Below poverty level.....	229,530
Related children under 5 years.....	247,365
Below poverty level.....	68,983
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	690,960
Below poverty level.....	160,547
Unrelated individuals.....	438,253
Below poverty level.....	144,831
All families.....	1,021,747
Below poverty level.....	163,206
With related children under 18 years.....	535,564
Below poverty level.....	114,416
With related children under 5 years.....	200,652
Below poverty level.....	51,672
Female householder families.....	153,766
Below poverty level.....	60,887
With related children under 18 years.....	99,403
Below poverty level.....	51,519
With related children under 5 years.....	32,739
Below poverty level.....	22,177

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	19.0
Persons 18 years and over.....	17.0
Persons 65 years and over.....	20.6
Related children under 18 years.....	24.5
Related children under 5 years.....	27.9
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	23.2
Unrelated individuals.....	33.0
All families.....	16.0
With related children under 18 years.....	21.4
With related children under 5 years.....	25.8
Female householder families.....	39.6
With related children under 18 years.....	51.8
With related children under 5 years.....	67.7

Total housing units..... 1,506,845

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 34,413
 1985 to 1988..... 122,778
 1980 to 1984..... 144,327
 1970 to 1979..... 375,996
 1960 to 1969..... 257,980
 1950 to 1959..... 206,673
 1940 to 1949..... 125,757
 1939 or earlier..... 238,921

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 14,815
 1 bedroom..... 156,278
 2 bedrooms..... 491,370
 3 bedrooms..... 631,153
 4 bedrooms..... 177,900
 5 or more bedrooms..... 35,329

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 44,222
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 31,161
 Condominium housing units..... 20,614

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 1,214,664
 Individual drilled well..... 171,220
 Individual dug well..... 35,303
 Some other source..... 85,658

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 849,491
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 600,182
 Other means..... 57,172

Occupied housing units..... 1,379,782

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 629,310
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 105,948
 Electricity..... 414,015
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 66,320
 Coal or coke..... 43,617
 Wood..... 113,705
 Solar energy..... 239
 Other fuel..... 4,553
 No fuel used..... 2,075

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	266,779
1985 to 1988.....	372,815
1980 to 1984.....	193,394
1970 to 1979.....	275,104
1960 to 1969.....	136,697
1959 or earlier.....	134,993

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	140,881
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,379,782
None.....	159,219
1.....	447,470
2.....	522,290
3 or more.....	250,803

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	671,433
With a mortgage.....	389,536
Less than \$300.....	47,616
\$300 to \$499.....	125,372
\$500 to \$699.....	107,920
\$700 to \$999.....	71,824
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	27,379
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6,165
\$2,000 or more.....	3,260
Median (dollars).....	536
Not mortgaged.....	281,897
Less than \$100.....	49,346
\$100 to \$199.....	169,799
\$200 to \$299.....	49,776
\$300 to \$399.....	8,834
\$400 or more.....	4,142
Median (dollars).....	150

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	671,433
Less than 20 percent.....	441,236
20 to 24 percent.....	81,517
25 to 29 percent.....	48,146
30 to 34 percent.....	27,732
35 percent or more.....	66,774
Not computed.....	6,028

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	392,285
Less than \$200.....	69,183
\$200 to \$299.....	87,757
\$300 to \$499.....	157,505
\$500 to \$749.....	35,999
\$750 to \$999.....	3,640
\$1,000 or more.....	1,767
No cash rent.....	36,434
Median (dollars).....	319

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	392,285
Less than 20 percent.....	126,632
20 to 24 percent.....	49,240
25 to 29 percent.....	40,393
30 to 34 percent.....	28,114
35 percent or more.....	104,860
Not computed.....	43,046