

Total population.....	4,219,973
SEX	
Male.....	2,031,386
Female.....	2,188,587
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	334,650
5 to 17 years.....	892,619
18 to 20 years.....	210,010
21 to 24 years.....	254,501
25 to 44 years.....	1,309,858
45 to 54 years.....	406,440
55 to 59 years.....	171,927
60 to 64 years.....	170,977
65 to 74 years.....	275,008
75 to 84 years.....	150,350
85 years and over.....	43,633
Median age.....	31.0
Under 18 years.....	1,227,269
Percent of total population.....	29.1
65 years and over.....	468,991
Percent of total population.....	11.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,499,269
Family households (families).....	1,089,882
Married-couple families.....	803,282
Percent of total households.....	53.6
Other family, male householder.....	52,471
Other family, female householder.....	234,129
Nonfamily households.....	409,387
Percent of total households.....	27.3
Householder living alone.....	356,060
Householder 65 years and over.....	137,596
Persons living in households.....	4,107,395
Persons per household.....	2.74
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	112,578
Institutionalized persons.....	67,276
Other persons in group quarters.....	45,302
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,839,138
Black.....	1,299,281
Percent of total population.....	30.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	18,541
Percent of total population.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	41,099
Percent of total population.....	1.0
Other race.....	21,914
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	93,044
Percent of total population.....	2.2

Total housing units.....	1,716,241
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,499,269
Owner occupied.....	987,919
Percent owner occupied.....	65.9
Renter occupied.....	511,350
Vacant housing units.....	216,972
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	30,333
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	12.5
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.83
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.57
Units with over 1 person per room.....	89,268
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,083,921
1-unit, attached.....	79,002
2 to 4 units.....	152,060
5 to 9 units.....	58,819
10 or more units.....	124,916
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	217,523
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	733,914
Less than \$50,000.....	289,121
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	344,457
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	62,958
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	19,800
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	11,450
\$300,000 or more.....	6,128
Median (dollars).....	58,500
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	452,077
Less than \$250.....	211,769
\$250 to \$499.....	213,862
\$500 to \$749.....	21,781
\$750 to \$999.....	3,209
\$1,000 or more.....	1,456
Median (dollars).....	260
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,499,269
White.....	1,069,650
Black.....	406,880
Percent of occupied units.....	27.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5,686
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	10,404
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
Other race.....	6,649
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	29,990
Percent of occupied units.....	2.0

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	4,219,973
Urban population.....	2,872,038
Percent of total population.....	68.1
Rural population.....	1,347,935
Percent of total population.....	31.9
Farm population.....	40,103

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,185,759
Preprimary school.....	80,054
Elementary or high school.....	842,472
Percent in private school.....	14.6
College.....	263,233

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	2,536,994
Less than 9th grade.....	372,913
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	430,959
High school graduate.....	803,328
Some college, no degree.....	437,622
Associates degree.....	83,049
Bachelor's degree.....	267,055
Graduate or professional degree.....	142,068
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	68.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	16.1

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,886,353
Lived in same house.....	2,303,771
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,552,384
Same State.....	1,327,032
Same county.....	989,683
Different county.....	337,349
Different State.....	225,352
Lived abroad.....	30,198

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2,582,263
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	159,943
With a mobility limitation.....	77,118
With a self-care limitation.....	121,813
With a work disability.....	265,770
In labor force.....	77,309
Prevented from working.....	165,189
Persons 65 years and over.....	439,308
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	110,379
With a mobility limitation.....	86,743
With a self-care limitation.....	67,028

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	392
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,580
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,217

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	404,186
65 years and over.....	102,978

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	4,132,566
Percent born in state of residence.....	80.6
Foreign-born population.....	87,407
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	34,789

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	3,886,353
Speak a language other than English.....	391,994
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	128,305
Speak Spanish.....	72,173
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	27,942
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	29,017
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	15,473

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	4,706,302
Arab.....	10,863
Austrian.....	3,445
Belgian.....	4,343
Canadian.....	2,941
Czech.....	5,576
Danish.....	5,713
Dutch.....	43,259
English.....	335,620
Finnish.....	1,590
French (except Basque).....	550,573
French Canadian.....	519,118
German.....	507,798
Greek.....	5,964
Hungarian.....	5,722
Irish.....	518,464
Italian.....	197,778
Lithuanian.....	1,899
Norwegian.....	9,510
Polish.....	22,456
Portuguese.....	2,988
Romanian.....	858
Russian.....	7,316
Scotch-Irish.....	79,491

Scottish.....	40,417
Slovak.....	5,133
Subsaharan African.....	7,598
Swedish.....	15,908
Swiss.....	4,217
Ukrainian.....	1,391
United States or American.....	280,143
Welsh.....	12,408
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	3,944
Yugoslavian.....	2,220
Other ancestries.....	1,489,638

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	3,119,293
In labor force.....	1,849,619
Percent in labor force.....	59.3
Civilian labor force.....	1,816,917
Employed.....	1,641,614
Unemployed.....	175,303
Percent unemployed.....	9.6
Armed Forces.....	32,702
Not in labor force.....	1,269,674
Males 16 years and over.....	1,468,894
In labor force.....	1,021,166
Percent in labor force.....	69.5
Civilian labor force.....	992,409
Employed.....	902,730
Unemployed.....	89,679
Percent unemployed.....	9.0
Armed Forces.....	28,757
Not in labor force.....	447,728
Females 16 years and over.....	1,650,399
In labor force.....	828,453
Percent in labor force.....	50.2
Civilian labor force.....	824,508
Employed.....	738,884
Unemployed.....	85,624
Percent unemployed.....	10.4
Armed Forces.....	3,945
Not in labor force.....	821,946
Females 16 years and over.....	1,650,399
With own children under 6 years.....	284,476
Percent in labor force.....	56.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	312,739
Percent in labor force.....	67.0
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	392,753
All parents present in household in labor force.....	206,578
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	777,806
All parents present in household in labor force.....	465,774
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	265,919
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	33,257
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	9,023
Unemployed.....	6,203
Not in labor force.....	18,031

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,645,690
Percent drove alone.....	75.3
Percent in carpools.....	15.0
Percent using public transportation.....	3.0
Percent using other means.....	1.6
Percent walked or worked at home.....	4.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	22.3

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,641,614
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	170,420
Professional specialty occupations.....	230,644
Technicians and related support occupations.....	59,903
Sales occupations.....	202,782
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	254,084
Private household occupations.....	12,460
Protective service occupations.....	34,175
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	187,187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	40,295
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	205,909
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	86,756
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	90,624
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	66,375

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,641,614
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	41,805
Mining.....	52,329
Construction.....	111,181
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	114,175
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	91,245
Transportation.....	78,834
Communications and other public utilities.....	49,183
Wholesale trade.....	73,296
Retail trade.....	287,778
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	94,423
Business and repair services.....	70,938
Personal services.....	58,160
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	18,215
Health services.....	147,984
Educational services.....	168,257
Other professional and related services.....	99,605
Public administration.....	84,206

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,641,614
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,233,469
Government workers.....	293,421
Local government workers.....	116,290
State government workers.....	124,960
Federal government workers.....	52,171
Self-employed workers.....	107,005
Unpaid family workers.....	7,719

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,498,371
Less than \$5,000.....	188,156
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	187,026
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	168,149
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	282,504
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	221,348
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	219,834
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	153,865
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	41,083
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	21,928
\$150,000 or more.....	14,478
Median household income (dollars).....	21,949
Families.....	1,098,374
Less than \$5,000.....	98,068
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	103,447
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	112,831
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	208,491
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	176,830
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	189,244
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	139,061
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	37,679
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	19,632
\$150,000 or more.....	13,091
Median family income (dollars).....	26,313
Nonfamily households.....	399,997
Less than \$5,000.....	94,789
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	85,464
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	55,986
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	73,791
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	42,332
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	28,175
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	12,969
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	3,096
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,057
\$150,000 or more.....	1,338
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	11,493
Per capita income (dollars).....	10,635

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,498,371
With wage and salary income.....	1,107,564
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	29,595
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	146,536
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	18,068
With farm self-employment income.....	22,711
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	10,075
With Social Security income.....	383,329
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,874
With public assistance income.....	163,649
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,114
With retirement income.....	205,261
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	9,355

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	4,101,071
Below poverty level.....	967,002
Persons 18 years and over.....	2,888,167
Below poverty level.....	586,060
Persons 65 years and over.....	439,288
Below poverty level.....	106,026
Related children under 18 years.....	1,208,296
Below poverty level.....	377,143
Related children under 5 years.....	329,669
Below poverty level.....	110,108
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	878,627
Below poverty level.....	267,035
Unrelated individuals.....	503,600
Below poverty level.....	184,526
All families.....	1,098,374
Below poverty level.....	213,030
With related children under 18 years.....	630,080
Below poverty level.....	162,199
With related children under 5 years.....	263,813
Below poverty level.....	79,191
Female householder families.....	229,869
Below poverty level.....	114,006
With related children under 18 years.....	163,969
Below poverty level.....	98,525
With related children under 5 years.....	64,446
Below poverty level.....	47,330

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	23.6
Persons 18 years and over.....	20.3
Persons 65 years and over.....	24.1
Related children under 18 years.....	31.2
Related children under 5 years.....	33.4
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	30.4
Unrelated individuals.....	36.6
All families.....	19.4
With related children under 18 years.....	25.7
With related children under 5 years.....	30.0
Female householder families.....	49.6
With related children under 18 years.....	60.1
With related children under 5 years.....	73.4

Total housing units..... 1,716,241

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 16,880
 1985 to 1988..... 116,130
 1980 to 1984..... 245,598
 1970 to 1979..... 433,427
 1960 to 1969..... 311,647
 1950 to 1959..... 258,594
 1940 to 1949..... 151,997
 1939 or earlier..... 181,968

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 22,012
 1 bedroom..... 203,262
 2 bedrooms..... 553,205
 3 bedrooms..... 746,315
 4 bedrooms..... 165,597
 5 or more bedrooms..... 25,850

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 21,906
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 22,710
 Condominium housing units..... 27,415

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 1,527,872
 Individual drilled well..... 156,538
 Individual dug well..... 26,393
 Some other source..... 5,438

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 1,246,678
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 442,758
 Other means..... 26,805

Occupied housing units..... 1,499,269

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 825,667
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 86,964
 Electricity..... 542,099
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 4,848
 Coal or coke..... 54
 Wood..... 34,547
 Solar energy..... 134
 Other fuel..... 1,734
 No fuel used..... 3,222

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	300,876
1985 to 1988.....	367,209
1980 to 1984.....	220,990
1970 to 1979.....	294,624
1960 to 1969.....	150,095
1959 or earlier.....	165,475

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	124,455
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,499,269
None.....	208,558
1.....	541,935
2.....	553,852
3 or more.....	194,924

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	746,570
With a mortgage.....	429,514
Less than \$300.....	42,949
\$300 to \$499.....	115,153
\$500 to \$699.....	114,580
\$700 to \$999.....	103,004
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	39,397
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8,349
\$2,000 or more.....	6,082
Median (dollars).....	595
Not mortgaged.....	317,056
Less than \$100.....	44,443
\$100 to \$199.....	168,825
\$200 to \$299.....	76,078
\$300 to \$399.....	17,685
\$400 or more.....	10,025
Median (dollars).....	168

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	746,570
Less than 20 percent.....	438,819
20 to 24 percent.....	92,501
25 to 29 percent.....	57,998
30 to 34 percent.....	37,552
35 percent or more.....	109,478
Not computed.....	10,222

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	501,319
Less than \$200.....	70,672
\$200 to \$299.....	93,135
\$300 to \$499.....	212,036
\$500 to \$749.....	67,909
\$750 to \$999.....	10,586
\$1,000 or more.....	3,834
No cash rent.....	43,147
Median (dollars).....	352

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	501,319
Less than 20 percent.....	137,184
20 to 24 percent.....	58,105
25 to 29 percent.....	45,931
30 to 34 percent.....	34,426
35 percent or more.....	168,868
Not computed.....	56,805