

Total population.....	4,781,468
SEX	
Male.....	2,318,671
Female.....	2,462,797
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	357,818
5 to 17 years.....	804,423
18 to 20 years.....	208,411
21 to 24 years.....	296,962
25 to 44 years.....	1,677,104
45 to 54 years.....	521,801
55 to 59 years.....	202,170
60 to 64 years.....	195,297
65 to 74 years.....	314,491
75 to 84 years.....	156,495
85 years and over.....	46,496
Median age.....	33.0
Under 18 years.....	1,162,241
Percent of total population.....	24.3
65 years and over.....	517,482
Percent of total population.....	10.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,748,991
Family households (families).....	1,245,814
Married-couple families.....	948,563
Percent of total households.....	54.2
Other family, male householder.....	65,362
Other family, female householder.....	231,889
Nonfamily households.....	503,177
Percent of total households.....	28.8
Householder living alone.....	394,572
Householder 65 years and over.....	135,318
Persons living in households.....	4,667,612
Persons per household.....	2.67
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	113,856
Institutionalized persons.....	62,760
Other persons in group quarters.....	51,096
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	3,393,964
Black.....	1,189,899
Percent of total population.....	24.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	12,972
Percent of total population.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	139,719
Percent of total population.....	2.9
Other race.....	44,914
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	125,102
Percent of total population.....	2.6

Total housing units.....	1,891,917
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,748,991
Owner occupied.....	1,137,296
Percent owner occupied.....	65.0
Renter occupied.....	611,695
Vacant housing units.....	142,926
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	42,268
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	6.8
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.79
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.45
Units with over 1 person per room.....	53,139
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	938,514
1-unit, attached.....	393,185
2 to 4 units.....	104,332
5 to 9 units.....	105,530
10 or more units.....	294,364
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	55,992
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	970,864
Less than \$50,000.....	87,334
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	300,852
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	274,242
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	139,611
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	103,274
\$300,000 or more.....	65,551
Median (dollars).....	116,500
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	574,109
Less than \$250.....	88,093
\$250 to \$499.....	223,038
\$500 to \$749.....	196,835
\$750 to \$999.....	50,950
\$1,000 or more.....	15,193
Median (dollars).....	473
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,748,991
White.....	1,293,894
Black.....	401,460
Percent of occupied units.....	23.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4,406
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	38,062
Percent of occupied units.....	2.2
Other race.....	11,169
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	34,404
Percent of occupied units.....	2.0

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	4,781,468
Urban population.....	3,887,981
Percent of total population.....	81.3
Rural population.....	893,487
Percent of total population.....	18.7
Farm population.....	32,596

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,212,333
Preprimary school.....	92,759
Elementary or high school.....	752,393
Percent in private school.....	13.2
College.....	367,181

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	3,122,665
Less than 9th grade.....	246,505
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	427,427
High school graduate.....	878,432
Some college, no degree.....	580,833
Associates degree.....	163,304
Bachelor's degree.....	486,695
Graduate or professional degree.....	339,469
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	78.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	26.5

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,425,285
Lived in same house.....	2,318,399
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,995,097
Same State.....	1,463,294
Same county.....	1,020,700
Different county.....	442,594
Different State.....	531,803
Lived abroad.....	111,789

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	3,137,484
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	145,624
With a mobility limitation.....	57,912
With a self-care limitation.....	114,745
With a work disability.....	221,179
In labor force.....	98,646
Prevented from working.....	102,217
Persons 65 years and over.....	491,488
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	98,664
With a mobility limitation.....	76,941
With a self-care limitation.....	57,384

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	283
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,134
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,763

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	558,613
65 years and over.....	125,496

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	4,467,974
Percent born in state of residence.....	53.3
Foreign-born population.....	313,494
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	147,953

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,425,285
Speak a language other than English.....	395,051
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	148,493
Speak Spanish.....	122,871
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	53,198
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	84,160
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	42,007

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	5,738,740
Arab.....	15,862
Austrian.....	18,181
Belgian.....	3,865
Canadian.....	6,725
Czech.....	24,863
Danish.....	12,563
Dutch.....	80,433
English.....	670,960
Finnish.....	5,547
French (except Basque).....	125,586
French Canadian.....	23,504
German.....	1,219,199
Greek.....	32,203
Hungarian.....	26,726
Irish.....	770,049
Italian.....	253,277
Lithuanian.....	23,608
Norwegian.....	22,520
Polish.....	200,570
Portuguese.....	6,898
Romanian.....	7,672
Russian.....	95,896
Scotch-Irish.....	89,223

Scottish.....	108,427
Slovak.....	33,597
Subsaharan African.....	30,126
Swedish.....	40,456
Swiss.....	14,405
Ukrainian.....	15,872
United States or American.....	178,714
Welsh.....	47,236
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	32,349
Yugoslavian.....	4,667
Other ancestries.....	1,496,961

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	3,736,830
In labor force.....	2,639,896
Percent in labor force.....	70.6
Civilian labor force.....	2,592,878
Employed.....	2,481,342
Unemployed.....	111,536
Percent unemployed.....	4.3
Armed Forces.....	47,018
Not in labor force.....	1,096,934
Males 16 years and over.....	1,783,061
In labor force.....	1,401,893
Percent in labor force.....	78.6
Civilian labor force.....	1,362,661
Employed.....	1,303,540
Unemployed.....	59,121
Percent unemployed.....	4.3
Armed Forces.....	39,232
Not in labor force.....	381,168
Females 16 years and over.....	1,953,769
In labor force.....	1,238,003
Percent in labor force.....	63.4
Civilian labor force.....	1,230,217
Employed.....	1,177,802
Unemployed.....	52,415
Percent unemployed.....	4.3
Armed Forces.....	7,786
Not in labor force.....	715,766
Females 16 years and over.....	1,953,769
With own children under 6 years.....	301,599
Percent in labor force.....	66.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	313,400
Percent in labor force.....	80.6
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	412,770
All parents present in household in labor force.....	261,026
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	696,333
All parents present in household in labor force.....	515,988
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	251,173
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	27,444
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	11,800
Unemployed.....	4,048
Not in labor force.....	11,596

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	2,482,462
Percent drove alone.....	69.8
Percent in carpools.....	15.2
Percent using public transportation.....	8.1
Percent using other means.....	1.0
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	27.0

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,481,342
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	388,147
Professional specialty occupations.....	413,610
Technicians and related support occupations.....	116,639
Sales occupations.....	267,288
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	448,356
Private household occupations.....	12,160
Protective service occupations.....	55,332
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	228,955
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	33,836
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	256,711
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	92,108
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	91,271
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	76,929

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	2,481,342
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	37,642
Mining.....	3,535
Construction.....	195,504
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	112,176
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	142,768
Transportation.....	106,173
Communications and other public utilities.....	68,909
Wholesale trade.....	94,847
Retail trade.....	372,510
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	182,484
Business and repair services.....	136,718
Personal services.....	67,995
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	29,765
Health services.....	214,313
Educational services.....	197,133
Other professional and related services.....	227,593
Public administration.....	291,277

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,481,342
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,753,875
Government workers.....	586,456
Local government workers.....	190,450
State government workers.....	109,311
Federal government workers.....	286,695
Self-employed workers.....	133,523
Unpaid family workers.....	7,488

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,749,342
Less than \$5,000.....	76,524
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	96,326
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	98,036
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	236,234
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	257,159
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	347,612
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	363,760
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	152,604
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	82,683
\$150,000 or more.....	38,404
Median household income (dollars).....	39,386
Families.....	1,256,327
Less than \$5,000.....	35,083
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	39,200
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	52,723
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	146,531
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	174,196
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	262,815
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	305,052
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	133,491
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	72,966
\$150,000 or more.....	34,270
Median family income (dollars).....	45,034
Nonfamily households.....	493,015
Less than \$5,000.....	45,364
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	60,117
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	48,984
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	96,435
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	84,392
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	80,750
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	51,529
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	14,804
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7,148
\$150,000 or more.....	3,492
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	24,482
Per capita income (dollars).....	17,730

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,749,342
With wage and salary income.....	1,444,776
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	45,537
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	206,376
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	22,407
With farm self-employment income.....	20,470
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	9,188
With Social Security income.....	389,195
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,661
With public assistance income.....	104,094
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,915
With retirement income.....	299,201
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	12,844

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	4,660,591
Below poverty level.....	385,296
Persons 18 years and over.....	3,518,489
Below poverty level.....	256,773
Persons 65 years and over.....	491,488
Below poverty level.....	51,830
Related children under 18 years.....	1,136,669
Below poverty level.....	124,149
Related children under 5 years.....	350,185
Below poverty level.....	41,698
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	786,484
Below poverty level.....	82,451
Unrelated individuals.....	714,700
Below poverty level.....	132,364
All families.....	1,256,327
Below poverty level.....	75,313
With related children under 18 years.....	649,622
Below poverty level.....	58,455
With related children under 5 years.....	281,342
Below poverty level.....	30,301
Female householder families.....	228,559
Below poverty level.....	47,808
With related children under 18 years.....	144,963
Below poverty level.....	42,170
With related children under 5 years.....	54,801
Below poverty level.....	21,948

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	8.3
Persons 18 years and over.....	7.3
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.5
Related children under 18 years.....	10.9
Related children under 5 years.....	11.9
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10.5
Unrelated individuals.....	18.5
All families.....	6.0
With related children under 18 years.....	9.0
With related children under 5 years.....	10.8
Female householder families.....	20.9
With related children under 18 years.....	29.1
With related children under 5 years.....	40.1

Total housing units..... 1,891,917

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 50,200
 1985 to 1988..... 195,513
 1980 to 1984..... 162,369
 1970 to 1979..... 371,343
 1960 to 1969..... 343,386
 1950 to 1959..... 295,122
 1940 to 1949..... 181,332
 1939 or earlier..... 292,652

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 26,378
 1 bedroom..... 224,111
 2 bedrooms..... 467,496
 3 bedrooms..... 769,956
 4 bedrooms..... 317,269
 5 or more bedrooms..... 86,707

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 12,685
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 10,796
 Condominium housing units..... 116,243

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 1,565,946
 Individual drilled well..... 283,750
 Individual dug well..... 31,405
 Some other source..... 10,816

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 1,533,799
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 342,523
 Other means..... 15,595

Occupied housing units..... 1,748,991

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 754,715
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 40,037
 Electricity..... 517,117
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 385,929
 Coal or coke..... 6,022
 Wood..... 33,358
 Solar energy..... 498
 Other fuel..... 5,971
 No fuel used..... 5,344

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	338,315
1985 to 1988.....	535,912
1980 to 1984.....	242,773
1970 to 1979.....	304,726
1960 to 1969.....	166,592
1959 or earlier.....	160,673

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	55,103
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,748,991
None.....	215,694
1.....	553,908
2.....	658,410
3 or more.....	320,979

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	984,921
With a mortgage.....	710,691
Less than \$300.....	14,303
\$300 to \$499.....	84,243
\$500 to \$699.....	115,801
\$700 to \$999.....	194,128
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	201,763
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	62,635
\$2,000 or more.....	37,818
Median (dollars).....	919
Not mortgaged.....	274,230
Less than \$100.....	6,642
\$100 to \$199.....	82,785
\$200 to \$299.....	117,053
\$300 to \$399.....	43,918
\$400 or more.....	23,832
Median (dollars).....	235

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	984,921
Less than 20 percent.....	542,680
20 to 24 percent.....	150,308
25 to 29 percent.....	106,070
30 to 34 percent.....	64,006
35 percent or more.....	117,287
Not computed.....	4,570

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	598,309
Less than \$200.....	41,198
\$200 to \$299.....	35,984
\$300 to \$499.....	159,364
\$500 to \$749.....	234,845
\$750 to \$999.....	76,449
\$1,000 or more.....	31,715
No cash rent.....	18,754
Median (dollars).....	548

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	598,309
Less than 20 percent.....	186,276
20 to 24 percent.....	93,495
25 to 29 percent.....	76,867
30 to 34 percent.....	50,382
35 percent or more.....	164,246
Not computed.....	27,043