

Total population.....	9,295,297
SEX	
Male.....	4,512,781
Female.....	4,782,516
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	702,554
5 to 17 years.....	1,756,211
18 to 20 years.....	449,966
21 to 24 years.....	554,561
25 to 44 years.....	2,980,702
45 to 54 years.....	948,119
55 to 59 years.....	392,787
60 to 64 years.....	401,936
65 to 74 years.....	655,838
75 to 84 years.....	345,716
85 years and over.....	106,907
Median age.....	32.6
Under 18 years.....	2,458,765
Percent of total population.....	26.5
65 years and over.....	1,108,461
Percent of total population.....	11.9
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	3,419,331
Family households (families).....	2,439,171
Married-couple families.....	1,883,143
Percent of total households.....	55.1
Other family, male householder.....	113,789
Other family, female householder.....	442,239
Nonfamily households.....	980,160
Percent of total households.....	28.7
Householder living alone.....	809,449
Householder 65 years and over.....	317,659
Persons living in households.....	9,083,605
Persons per household.....	2.66
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	211,692
Institutionalized persons.....	112,903
Other persons in group quarters.....	98,789
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	7,756,086
Black.....	1,291,706
Percent of total population.....	13.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	55,638
Percent of total population.....	0.6
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	104,983
Percent of total population.....	1.1
Other race.....	86,884
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	201,596
Percent of total population.....	2.2

Total housing units.....	3,847,926
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	3,419,331
Owner occupied.....	2,427,643
Percent owner occupied.....	71.0
Renter occupied.....	991,688
Vacant housing units.....	428,595
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	223,549
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.2
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.80
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.31
Units with over 1 person per room.....	90,551
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	2,673,184
1-unit, attached.....	130,583
2 to 4 units.....	267,767
5 to 9 units.....	150,831
10 or more units.....	336,721
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	288,840
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	1,916,143
Less than \$50,000.....	737,217
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	814,496
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	219,195
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	79,313
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	45,953
\$300,000 or more.....	19,969
Median (dollars).....	60,600
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	925,304
Less than \$250.....	232,954
\$250 to \$499.....	536,905
\$500 to \$749.....	128,873
\$750 to \$999.....	17,827
\$1,000 or more.....	8,745
Median (dollars).....	343
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	3,419,331
White.....	2,907,741
Black.....	441,984
Percent of occupied units.....	12.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	17,709
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	28,204
Percent of occupied units.....	0.8
Other race.....	23,693
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	55,798
Percent of occupied units.....	1.6

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	9,295,297
Urban population.....	6,554,846
Percent of total population.....	70.5
Rural population.....	2,740,451
Percent of total population.....	29.5
Farm population.....	120,496

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	2,581,042
Preprimary school.....	199,099
Elementary or high school.....	1,662,654
Percent in private school.....	10.1
College.....	719,289

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	5,842,642
Less than 9th grade.....	452,893
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	903,866
High school graduate.....	1,887,449
Some college, no degree.....	1,191,518
Associates degree.....	392,869
Bachelor's degree.....	638,267
Graduate or professional degree.....	375,780
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	76.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.4

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	8,594,737
Lived in same house.....	4,890,515
Lived in different house in U.S.....	3,629,915
Same State.....	3,156,442
Same county.....	2,234,436
Different county.....	922,006
Different State.....	473,473
Lived abroad.....	74,307

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	5,924,922
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	270,611
With a mobility limitation.....	136,856
With a self-care limitation.....	197,125
With a work disability.....	535,816
In labor force.....	203,865
Prevented from working.....	275,981
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,054,579
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	212,688
With a mobility limitation.....	167,161
With a self-care limitation.....	123,803

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	298
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,404
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,051

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	1,005,699
65 years and over.....	244,535

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	8,939,904
Percent born in state of residence.....	77.8
Foreign-born population.....	355,393
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	93,598

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	8,594,737
Speak a language other than English.....	569,807
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	188,662
Speak Spanish.....	137,490
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	46,144
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	59,426
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	28,229

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	11,897,353
Arab.....	77,070
Austrian.....	24,978
Belgian.....	60,266
Canadian.....	47,616
Czech.....	54,841
Danish.....	51,184
Dutch.....	560,792
English.....	1,315,736
Finnish.....	109,357
French (except Basque).....	652,807
French Canadian.....	176,092
German.....	2,667,622
Greek.....	42,678
Hungarian.....	109,178
Irish.....	1,321,320
Italian.....	412,209
Lithuanian.....	38,384
Norwegian.....	72,261
Polish.....	889,527
Portuguese.....	4,203
Romanian.....	24,832
Russian.....	76,093
Scotch-Irish.....	157,483

Scottish.....	252,104
Slovak.....	84,864
Subsaharan African.....	11,025
Swedish.....	194,063
Swiss.....	27,146
Ukrainian.....	43,914
United States or American.....	332,467
Welsh.....	55,588
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	7,222
Yugoslavian.....	26,314
Other ancestries.....	1,916,117

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	7,102,020
In labor force.....	4,554,160
Percent in labor force.....	64.1
Civilian labor force.....	4,540,537
Employed.....	4,166,196
Unemployed.....	374,341
Percent unemployed.....	8.2
Armed Forces.....	13,623
Not in labor force.....	2,547,860
Males 16 years and over.....	3,388,716
In labor force.....	2,485,749
Percent in labor force.....	73.4
Civilian labor force.....	2,473,904
Employed.....	2,258,939
Unemployed.....	214,965
Percent unemployed.....	8.7
Armed Forces.....	11,845
Not in labor force.....	902,967
Females 16 years and over.....	3,713,304
In labor force.....	2,068,411
Percent in labor force.....	55.7
Civilian labor force.....	2,066,633
Employed.....	1,907,257
Unemployed.....	159,376
Percent unemployed.....	7.7
Armed Forces.....	1,778
Not in labor force.....	1,644,893
Females 16 years and over.....	3,713,304
With own children under 6 years.....	578,410
Percent in labor force.....	57.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	638,563
Percent in labor force.....	73.3
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	818,948
All parents present in household in labor force.....	442,649
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	1,550,739
All parents present in household in labor force.....	1,027,213
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	562,771
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	56,404
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	18,885
Unemployed.....	12,095
Not in labor force.....	25,424

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	4,082,403
Percent drove alone.....	81.5
Percent in carpools.....	10.5
Percent using public transportation.....	1.6
Percent using other means.....	0.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	5.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.2

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	4,166,196
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	461,176
Professional specialty occupations.....	566,936
Technicians and related support occupations.....	150,393
Sales occupations.....	474,675
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	657,124
Private household occupations.....	12,991
Protective service occupations.....	66,395
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	492,272
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	65,443
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	501,629
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	391,453
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	163,302
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	162,407

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	4,166,196
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	72,530
Mining.....	10,818
Construction.....	205,481
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	233,031
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	793,009
Transportation.....	139,388
Communications and other public utilities.....	88,190
Wholesale trade.....	166,864
Retail trade.....	748,697
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	226,708
Business and repair services.....	194,961
Personal services.....	110,454
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	49,092
Health services.....	370,955
Educational services.....	358,336
Other professional and related services.....	241,502
Public administration.....	156,180

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	4,166,196
Private wage and salary workers.....	3,414,596
Government workers.....	513,806
Local government workers.....	284,719
State government workers.....	153,925
Federal government workers.....	75,162
Self-employed workers.....	223,020
Unpaid family workers.....	14,774

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	3,424,122
Less than \$5,000.....	203,692
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	329,871
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	293,659
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	562,017
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	525,350
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	638,963
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	556,760
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	185,137
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	87,277
\$150,000 or more.....	41,396
Median household income (dollars).....	31,020
Families.....	2,458,481
Less than \$5,000.....	96,277
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	148,957
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	160,980
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	369,259
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	387,209
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	519,584
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	491,146
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	168,237
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	79,238
\$150,000 or more.....	37,594
Median family income (dollars).....	36,652
Nonfamily households.....	965,641
Less than \$5,000.....	116,478
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	190,164
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	136,004
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	194,440
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	136,385
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	113,296
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	56,371
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	12,769
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6,228
\$150,000 or more.....	3,506
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	16,690
Per capita income (dollars).....	14,154

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	3,424,122
With wage and salary income.....	2,618,655
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	38,628
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	334,932
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,630
With farm self-employment income.....	54,120
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,952
With Social Security income.....	912,819
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,200
With public assistance income.....	329,550
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,369
With retirement income.....	597,150
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,228

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	9,077,016
Below poverty level.....	1,190,698
Persons 18 years and over.....	6,652,075
Below poverty level.....	740,272
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,054,564
Below poverty level.....	114,086
Related children under 18 years.....	2,412,856
Below poverty level.....	440,082
Related children under 5 years.....	690,400
Below poverty level.....	152,404
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,722,456
Below poverty level.....	287,678
Unrelated individuals.....	1,311,828
Below poverty level.....	339,158
All families.....	2,458,481
Below poverty level.....	251,687
With related children under 18 years.....	1,281,108
Below poverty level.....	204,821
With related children under 5 years.....	539,114
Below poverty level.....	111,090
Female householder families.....	433,466
Below poverty level.....	155,142
With related children under 18 years.....	294,950
Below poverty level.....	141,744
With related children under 5 years.....	117,917
Below poverty level.....	76,198

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	13.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	11.1
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.8
Related children under 18 years.....	18.2
Related children under 5 years.....	22.1
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	16.7
Unrelated individuals.....	25.9
All families.....	10.2
With related children under 18 years.....	16.0
With related children under 5 years.....	20.6
Female householder families.....	35.8
With related children under 18 years.....	48.1
With related children under 5 years.....	64.6

Total housing units..... 3,847,926

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 75,300
 1985 to 1988..... 232,299
 1980 to 1984..... 214,435
 1970 to 1979..... 785,613
 1960 to 1969..... 622,650
 1950 to 1959..... 688,994
 1940 to 1949..... 428,845
 1939 or earlier..... 799,790

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 51,202
 1 bedroom..... 414,731
 2 bedrooms..... 1,144,196
 3 bedrooms..... 1,640,701
 4 bedrooms..... 496,708
 5 or more bedrooms..... 100,388

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 32,492
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 34,613
 Condominium housing units..... 103,922

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 2,711,224
 Individual drilled well..... 1,064,011
 Individual dug well..... 57,055
 Some other source..... 15,636

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 2,724,408
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 1,090,481
 Other means..... 33,037

Occupied housing units..... 3,419,331

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 2,630,526
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 207,320
 Electricity..... 185,631
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 236,335
 Coal or coke..... 1,753
 Wood..... 131,881
 Solar energy..... 713
 Other fuel..... 17,298
 No fuel used..... 7,874

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	620,171
1985 to 1988.....	949,630
1980 to 1984.....	463,235
1970 to 1979.....	690,720
1960 to 1969.....	343,864
1959 or earlier.....	351,711

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	139,082
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	3,419,331
None.....	343,826
1.....	1,132,756
2.....	1,332,965
3 or more.....	609,784

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,943,809
With a mortgage.....	1,235,196
Less than \$300.....	35,052
\$300 to \$499.....	302,966
\$500 to \$699.....	362,936
\$700 to \$999.....	312,693
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	155,889
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	41,783
\$2,000 or more.....	23,877
Median (dollars).....	651
Not mortgaged.....	708,613
Less than \$100.....	11,604
\$100 to \$199.....	184,951
\$200 to \$299.....	310,745
\$300 to \$399.....	131,686
\$400 or more.....	69,627
Median (dollars).....	246

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,943,809
Less than 20 percent.....	1,200,683
20 to 24 percent.....	267,178
25 to 29 percent.....	160,458
30 to 34 percent.....	90,624
35 percent or more.....	213,294
Not computed.....	11,572

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	966,241
Less than \$200.....	82,051
\$200 to \$299.....	123,415
\$300 to \$499.....	432,375
\$500 to \$749.....	241,667
\$750 to \$999.....	40,809
\$1,000 or more.....	13,839
No cash rent.....	32,085
Median (dollars).....	423

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	966,241
Less than 20 percent.....	293,439
20 to 24 percent.....	120,208
25 to 29 percent.....	100,005
30 to 34 percent.....	68,418
35 percent or more.....	332,015
Not computed.....	52,156