

Total population.....	4,375,099
SEX	
Male.....	2,145,183
Female.....	2,229,916
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	336,800
5 to 17 years.....	829,983
18 to 20 years.....	192,809
21 to 24 years.....	250,000
25 to 44 years.....	1,445,827
45 to 54 years.....	428,460
55 to 59 years.....	173,066
60 to 64 years.....	171,220
65 to 74 years.....	294,522
75 to 84 years.....	183,577
85 years and over.....	68,835
Median age.....	32.5
Under 18 years.....	1,166,783
Percent of total population.....	26.7
65 years and over.....	546,934
Percent of total population.....	12.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,647,853
Family households (families).....	1,130,683
Married-couple families.....	942,524
Percent of total households.....	57.2
Other family, male householder.....	46,605
Other family, female householder.....	141,554
Nonfamily households.....	517,170
Percent of total households.....	31.4
Householder living alone.....	413,531
Householder 65 years and over.....	167,001
Persons living in households.....	4,257,478
Persons per household.....	2.58
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	117,621
Institutionalized persons.....	63,279
Other persons in group quarters.....	54,342
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	4,130,395
Black.....	94,944
Percent of total population.....	2.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	49,909
Percent of total population.....	1.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	77,886
Percent of total population.....	1.8
Other race.....	21,965
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	53,884
Percent of total population.....	1.2

Total housing units.....	1,848,445
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,647,853
Owner occupied.....	1,183,673
Percent owner occupied.....	71.8
Renter occupied.....	464,180
Vacant housing units.....	200,592
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	105,122
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.9
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.78
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.08
Units with over 1 person per room.....	34,126
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,230,561
1-unit, attached.....	69,267
2 to 4 units.....	115,347
5 to 9 units.....	45,190
10 or more units.....	276,475
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	111,605
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	894,345
Less than \$50,000.....	204,921
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	482,307
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	138,209
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	38,579
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	21,091
\$300,000 or more.....	9,238
Median (dollars).....	74,000
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	431,301
Less than \$250.....	103,986
\$250 to \$499.....	217,401
\$500 to \$749.....	93,630
\$750 to \$999.....	12,804
\$1,000 or more.....	3,480
Median (dollars).....	384
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,647,853
White.....	1,579,722
Black.....	31,201
Percent of occupied units.....	1.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	14,168
Percent of occupied units.....	0.9
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	17,198
Percent of occupied units.....	1.0
Other race.....	5,564
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	14,039
Percent of occupied units.....	0.9

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	4,375,099
Urban population.....	3,055,728
Percent of total population.....	69.8
Rural population.....	1,319,371
Percent of total population.....	30.2
Farm population.....	207,956

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,175,027
Preprimary school.....	93,126
Elementary or high school.....	755,895
Percent in private school.....	9.6
College.....	326,006

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	2,770,562
Less than 9th grade.....	239,322
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	249,443
High school graduate.....	913,265
Some college, no degree.....	526,792
Associates degree.....	237,156
Bachelor's degree.....	431,381
Graduate or professional degree.....	173,203
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	82.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	21.8

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,038,861
Lived in same house.....	2,240,644
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,762,042
Same State.....	1,441,317
Same county.....	921,309
Different county.....	520,008
Different State.....	320,725
Lived abroad.....	36,175

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2,752,610
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	76,428
With a mobility limitation.....	38,725
With a self-care limitation.....	55,253
With a work disability.....	203,409
In labor force.....	111,176
Prevented from working.....	73,059
Persons 65 years and over.....	503,653
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	83,139
With a mobility limitation.....	62,714
With a self-care limitation.....	47,729

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	229
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,339
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,014

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	489,498
65 years and over.....	117,546

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	4,262,060
Percent born in state of residence.....	75.6
Foreign-born population.....	113,039
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	51,491

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,038,861
Speak a language other than English.....	227,161
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	79,341
Speak Spanish.....	42,362
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	14,200
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	47,776
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	30,163

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	6,119,222
Arab.....	9,785
Austrian.....	16,421
Belgian.....	16,222
Canadian.....	4,591
Czech.....	99,214
Danish.....	98,373
Dutch.....	103,757
English.....	356,629
Finnish.....	103,603
French (except Basque).....	236,472
French Canadian.....	47,364
German.....	2,021,854
Greek.....	8,924
Hungarian.....	12,349
Irish.....	574,183
Italian.....	89,163
Lithuanian.....	7,033
Norwegian.....	757,212
Polish.....	238,039
Portuguese.....	1,386
Romanian.....	4,903
Russian.....	31,900
Scotch-Irish.....	52,423

Scottish.....	63,996
Slovak.....	31,190
Subsaharan African.....	6,214
Swedish.....	536,203
Swiss.....	25,524
Ukrainian.....	10,691
United States or American.....	66,484
Welsh.....	22,753
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	1,842
Yugoslavian.....	17,665
Other ancestries.....	444,860

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	3,321,415
In labor force.....	2,314,975
Percent in labor force.....	69.7
Civilian labor force.....	2,311,336
Employed.....	2,192,417
Unemployed.....	118,919
Percent unemployed.....	5.1
Armed Forces.....	3,639
Not in labor force.....	1,006,440
Males 16 years and over.....	1,605,702
In labor force.....	1,243,045
Percent in labor force.....	77.4
Civilian labor force.....	1,239,787
Employed.....	1,165,677
Unemployed.....	74,110
Percent unemployed.....	6.0
Armed Forces.....	3,258
Not in labor force.....	362,657
Females 16 years and over.....	1,715,713
In labor force.....	1,071,930
Percent in labor force.....	62.5
Civilian labor force.....	1,071,549
Employed.....	1,026,740
Unemployed.....	44,809
Percent unemployed.....	4.2
Armed Forces.....	381
Not in labor force.....	643,783
Females 16 years and over.....	1,715,713
With own children under 6 years.....	278,775
Percent in labor force.....	69.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	287,096
Percent in labor force.....	81.7
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	399,938
All parents present in household in labor force.....	262,928
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	738,679
All parents present in household in labor force.....	556,325
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	238,670
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	15,211
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6,801
Unemployed.....	2,715
Not in labor force.....	5,695

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	2,158,733
Percent drove alone.....	73.8
Percent in carpools.....	11.4
Percent using public transportation.....	3.6
Percent using other means.....	0.6
Percent walked or worked at home.....	10.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.1

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,192,417
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	261,293
Professional specialty occupations.....	312,646
Technicians and related support occupations.....	90,868
Sales occupations.....	259,017
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	358,868
Private household occupations.....	5,837
Protective service occupations.....	22,094
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	273,395
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	83,245
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	222,013
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	142,375
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	82,014
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	78,752

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	2,192,417
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	91,625
Mining.....	7,761
Construction.....	109,859
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	159,512
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	240,080
Transportation.....	101,768
Communications and other public utilities.....	44,164
Wholesale trade.....	111,585
Retail trade.....	372,662
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	145,943
Business and repair services.....	101,284
Personal services.....	58,494
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	27,654
Health services.....	205,714
Educational services.....	186,050
Other professional and related services.....	158,058
Public administration.....	70,204

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,192,417
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,705,059
Government workers.....	288,366
Local government workers.....	157,143
State government workers.....	88,380
Federal government workers.....	42,843
Self-employed workers.....	188,123
Unpaid family workers.....	10,869

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,648,825
Less than \$5,000.....	72,190
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	155,847
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	141,255
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	289,134
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	273,729
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	325,530
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	256,771
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	74,782
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	38,185
\$150,000 or more.....	21,402
Median household income (dollars).....	30,909
 Families.....	 1,138,581
Less than \$5,000.....	22,179
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	61,689
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	70,321
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	176,714
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	198,090
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	266,643
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	223,468
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	66,091
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	34,201
\$150,000 or more.....	19,185
Median family income (dollars).....	36,916
 Nonfamily households.....	 510,244
Less than \$5,000.....	52,419
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	98,405
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	72,672
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	113,974
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	75,550
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	55,806
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	28,980
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	6,967
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3,445
\$150,000 or more.....	2,026
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	17,388
 Per capita income (dollars).....	 14,389

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,648,825
With wage and salary income.....	1,296,381
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	36,600
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	224,985
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,392
With farm self-employment income.....	84,671
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	12,246
With Social Security income.....	415,852
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,742
With public assistance income.....	98,317
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,426
With retirement income.....	208,144
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,335

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	4,259,456
Below poverty level.....	435,331
Persons 18 years and over.....	3,106,881
Below poverty level.....	288,945
Persons 65 years and over.....	503,653
Below poverty level.....	61,156
Related children under 18 years.....	1,147,812
Below poverty level.....	142,202
Related children under 5 years.....	332,438
Below poverty level.....	49,192
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	815,374
Below poverty level.....	93,010
Unrelated individuals.....	697,988
Below poverty level.....	157,480
All families.....	1,138,581
Below poverty level.....	82,888
With related children under 18 years.....	592,274
Below poverty level.....	63,701
With related children under 5 years.....	256,680
Below poverty level.....	35,026
Female householder families.....	135,152
Below poverty level.....	39,519
With related children under 18 years.....	91,599
Below poverty level.....	36,613
With related children under 5 years.....	33,458
Below poverty level.....	19,778

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	10.2
Persons 18 years and over.....	9.3
Persons 65 years and over.....	12.1
Related children under 18 years.....	12.4
Related children under 5 years.....	14.8
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	11.4
Unrelated individuals.....	22.6
All families.....	7.3
With related children under 18 years.....	10.8
With related children under 5 years.....	13.6
Female householder families.....	29.2
With related children under 18 years.....	40.0
With related children under 5 years.....	59.1

Total housing units.....	1,848,445
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	36,630
1985 to 1988.....	153,344
1980 to 1984.....	152,653
1970 to 1979.....	408,531
1960 to 1969.....	263,833
1950 to 1959.....	247,915
1940 to 1949.....	132,297
1939 or earlier.....	453,242
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	34,993
1 bedroom.....	255,982
2 bedrooms.....	523,267
3 bedrooms.....	669,553
4 bedrooms.....	298,293
5 or more bedrooms.....	66,357
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	24,364
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	20,767
Condominium housing units.....	55,903
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	1,348,611
Individual drilled well.....	442,662
Individual dug well.....	41,356
Some other source.....	15,816
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	1,356,520
Septic tank or cesspool.....	467,936
Other means.....	23,989
Occupied housing units.....	1,647,853
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	1,036,477
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	134,805
Electricity.....	172,304
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	195,823
Coal or coke.....	864
Wood.....	79,924
Solar energy.....	403
Other fuel.....	19,161
No fuel used.....	8,092

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	319,220
1985 to 1988.....	466,530
1980 to 1984.....	229,356
1970 to 1979.....	312,402
1960 to 1969.....	149,541
1959 or earlier.....	170,804

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	40,353
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,647,853
None.....	142,130
1.....	517,482
2.....	684,397
3 or more.....	303,844

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	902,805
With a mortgage.....	624,273
Less than \$300.....	26,070
\$300 to \$499.....	120,132
\$500 to \$699.....	147,262
\$700 to \$999.....	197,492
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	98,008
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	22,182
\$2,000 or more.....	13,127
Median (dollars).....	724
Not mortgaged.....	278,532
Less than \$100.....	12,010
\$100 to \$199.....	152,548
\$200 to \$299.....	84,656
\$300 to \$399.....	18,734
\$400 or more.....	10,584
Median (dollars).....	186

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	902,805
Less than 20 percent.....	524,043
20 to 24 percent.....	143,741
25 to 29 percent.....	93,066
30 to 34 percent.....	50,364
35 percent or more.....	88,616
Not computed.....	2,975

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	445,865
Less than \$200.....	54,637
\$200 to \$299.....	54,659
\$300 to \$499.....	179,384
\$500 to \$749.....	116,215
\$750 to \$999.....	22,992
\$1,000 or more.....	5,408
No cash rent.....	12,570
Median (dollars).....	422

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	445,865
Less than 20 percent.....	127,019
20 to 24 percent.....	67,643
25 to 29 percent.....	58,753
30 to 34 percent.....	40,206
35 percent or more.....	135,829
Not computed.....	16,415