

Total population.....	2,573,216
SEX	
Male.....	1,230,617
Female.....	1,342,599
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	195,365
5 to 17 years.....	551,396
18 to 20 years.....	141,847
21 to 24 years.....	151,499
25 to 44 years.....	749,584
45 to 54 years.....	247,745
55 to 59 years.....	107,784
60 to 64 years.....	106,712
65 to 74 years.....	180,149
75 to 84 years.....	108,800
85 years and over.....	32,335
Median age.....	31.2
Under 18 years.....	746,761
Percent of total population.....	29.0
65 years and over.....	321,284
Percent of total population.....	12.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	911,374
Family households (families).....	674,378
Married-couple families.....	498,240
Percent of total households.....	54.7
Other family, male householder.....	30,917
Other family, female householder.....	145,221
Nonfamily households.....	236,996
Percent of total households.....	26.0
Householder living alone.....	212,949
Householder 65 years and over.....	98,180
Persons living in households.....	2,503,499
Persons per household.....	2.75
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	69,717
Institutionalized persons.....	29,733
Other persons in group quarters.....	39,984
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	1,633,461
Black.....	915,057
Percent of total population.....	35.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	8,525
Percent of total population.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	13,016
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Other race.....	3,157
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	15,931
Percent of total population.....	0.6

Total housing units.....	1,010,423
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	911,374
Owner occupied.....	651,587
Percent owner occupied.....	71.5
Renter occupied.....	259,787
Vacant housing units.....	99,049
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	16,002
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	9.5
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.78
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.65
Units with over 1 person per room.....	52,890
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	710,298
1-unit, attached.....	17,060
2 to 4 units.....	56,813
5 to 9 units.....	35,675
10 or more units.....	41,322
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	149,255
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	441,821
Less than \$50,000.....	249,302
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	156,081
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	24,236
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	7,041
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	3,571
\$300,000 or more.....	1,590
Median (dollars).....	45,600
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	214,289
Less than \$250.....	126,942
\$250 to \$499.....	80,106
\$500 to \$749.....	6,222
\$750 to \$999.....	588
\$1,000 or more.....	431
Median (dollars).....	215
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	911,374
White.....	623,470
Black.....	281,515
Percent of occupied units.....	30.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2,329
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3,203
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Other race.....	857
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4,745
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	2,573,216
Urban population.....	1,211,271
Percent of total population.....	47.1
Rural population.....	1,361,945
Percent of total population.....	52.9
Farm population.....	56,225

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	727,486
Preprimary school.....	43,906
Elementary or high school.....	525,658
Percent in private school.....	8.7
College.....	157,922

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	1,538,997
Less than 9th grade.....	240,267
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	309,418
High school graduate.....	423,624
Some college, no degree.....	259,477
Associates degree.....	79,264
Bachelor's degree.....	149,109
Graduate or professional degree.....	77,838
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	64.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	14.7

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,378,805
Lived in same house.....	1,407,551
Lived in different house in U.S.....	958,992
Same State.....	765,844
Same county.....	564,550
Different county.....	201,294
Different State.....	193,148
Lived abroad.....	12,262

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1,557,588
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	109,232
With a mobility limitation.....	53,649
With a self-care limitation.....	82,186
With a work disability.....	171,042
In labor force.....	47,488
Prevented from working.....	110,274
Persons 65 years and over.....	306,794
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	84,940
With a mobility limitation.....	67,965
With a self-care limitation.....	51,939

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	412
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,666
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,305

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	237,977
65 years and over.....	67,167

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	2,552,833
Percent born in state of residence.....	77.9
Foreign-born population.....	20,383
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	8,206

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,378,805
Speak a language other than English.....	66,516
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	24,512
Speak Spanish.....	25,061
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	8,890
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	9,773
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	4,451

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	2,550,898
Arab.....	4,084
Austrian.....	1,171
Belgian.....	604
Canadian.....	1,364
Czech.....	1,673
Danish.....	2,454
Dutch.....	31,860
English.....	253,741
Finnish.....	1,250
French (except Basque).....	84,993
French Canadian.....	18,584
German.....	224,774
Greek.....	2,215
Hungarian.....	1,462
Irish.....	393,077
Italian.....	36,499
Lithuanian.....	569
Norwegian.....	4,052
Polish.....	10,645
Portuguese.....	1,306
Romanian.....	445
Russian.....	1,892
Scotch-Irish.....	88,052

Scottish.....	35,921
Slovak.....	2,319
Subsaharan African.....	3,785
Swedish.....	8,629
Swiss.....	2,237
Ukrainian.....	480
United States or American.....	328,276
Welsh.....	8,611
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	1,040
Yugoslavian.....	1,133
Other ancestries.....	991,701

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	910,574
Less than \$5,000.....	118,663
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	129,769
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	108,899
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	179,370
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	135,025
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	124,743
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	79,570
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	19,121
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	9,112
\$150,000 or more.....	6,302
Median household income (dollars).....	20,136
Families.....	679,191
Less than \$5,000.....	55,362
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	74,976
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	78,168
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	137,625
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	114,748
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	112,205
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	74,264
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	17,852
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,346
\$150,000 or more.....	5,645
Median family income (dollars).....	24,448
Nonfamily households.....	231,383
Less than \$5,000.....	66,184
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	56,360
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	31,154
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	40,502
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	19,250
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11,155
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	4,365
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,104
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	680
\$150,000 or more.....	629
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	9,036
Per capita income (dollars).....	9,648

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	910,574
With wage and salary income.....	665,442
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	27,038
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	89,605
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,944
With farm self-employment income.....	22,316
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	10,054
With Social Security income.....	269,858
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6,426
With public assistance income.....	118,033
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	2,800
With retirement income.....	116,905
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,045

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	2,502,902
Below poverty level.....	631,029
Persons 18 years and over.....	1,763,634
Below poverty level.....	382,324
Persons 65 years and over.....	306,777
Below poverty level.....	90,243
Related children under 18 years.....	736,090
Below poverty level.....	246,224
Related children under 5 years.....	192,250
Below poverty level.....	68,791
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	543,840
Below poverty level.....	177,433
Unrelated individuals.....	285,254
Below poverty level.....	117,440
All families.....	679,191
Below poverty level.....	137,025
With related children under 18 years.....	381,982
Below poverty level.....	103,009
With related children under 5 years.....	152,982
Below poverty level.....	49,159
Female householder families.....	141,775
Below poverty level.....	71,668
With related children under 18 years.....	101,549
Below poverty level.....	62,305
With related children under 5 years.....	40,096
Below poverty level.....	29,066

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	25.2
Persons 18 years and over.....	21.7
Persons 65 years and over.....	29.4
Related children under 18 years.....	33.5
Related children under 5 years.....	35.8
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	32.6
Unrelated individuals.....	41.2
All families.....	20.2
With related children under 18 years.....	27.0
With related children under 5 years.....	32.1
Female householder families.....	50.6
With related children under 18 years.....	61.4
With related children under 5 years.....	72.5

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	1,909,851
In labor force.....	1,140,893
Percent in labor force.....	59.7
Civilian labor force.....	1,123,485
Employed.....	1,028,773
Unemployed.....	94,712
Percent unemployed.....	8.4
Armed Forces.....	17,408
Not in labor force.....	768,958
Males 16 years and over.....	890,741
In labor force.....	610,981
Percent in labor force.....	68.6
Civilian labor force.....	595,716
Employed.....	551,693
Unemployed.....	44,023
Percent unemployed.....	7.4
Armed Forces.....	15,265
Not in labor force.....	279,760
Females 16 years and over.....	1,019,110
In labor force.....	529,912
Percent in labor force.....	52.0
Civilian labor force.....	527,769
Employed.....	477,080
Unemployed.....	50,689
Percent unemployed.....	9.6
Armed Forces.....	2,143
Not in labor force.....	489,198
Females 16 years and over.....	1,019,110
With own children under 6 years.....	164,654
Percent in labor force.....	63.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	197,069
Percent in labor force.....	73.0
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	227,691
All parents present in household in labor force.....	136,503
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	481,053
All parents present in household in labor force.....	325,007
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	179,873
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	21,168
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	7,048
Unemployed.....	3,632
Not in labor force.....	10,488

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,028,014
Percent drove alone.....	75.6
Percent in carpools.....	17.9
Percent using public transportation.....	0.8
Percent using other means.....	1.3
Percent walked or worked at home.....	4.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	20.6

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,028,773
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	91,732
Professional specialty occupations.....	128,967
Technicians and related support occupations.....	32,104
Sales occupations.....	116,630
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	142,626
Private household occupations.....	7,578
Protective service occupations.....	16,597
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	102,072
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	34,627
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	133,196
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	117,652
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	56,541
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	48,451

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,028,773
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	37,314
Mining.....	10,522
Construction.....	65,847
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	97,785
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	143,162
Transportation.....	41,296
Communications and other public utilities.....	26,561
Wholesale trade.....	39,011
Retail trade.....	165,811
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	48,149
Business and repair services.....	33,629
Personal services.....	31,028
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	6,924
Health services.....	82,569
Educational services.....	99,820
Other professional and related services.....	49,575
Public administration.....	49,770

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,028,773
Private wage and salary workers.....	761,307
Government workers.....	190,274
Local government workers.....	72,417
State government workers.....	77,836
Federal government workers.....	40,021
Self-employed workers.....	72,105
Unpaid family workers.....	5,087

Total housing units.....	1,010,423
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	22,434
1985 to 1988.....	100,768
1980 to 1984.....	120,220
1970 to 1979.....	277,874
1960 to 1969.....	190,715
1950 to 1959.....	130,727
1940 to 1949.....	80,794
1939 or earlier.....	86,891
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	7,802
1 bedroom.....	86,488
2 bedrooms.....	300,087
3 bedrooms.....	496,018
4 bedrooms.....	102,637
5 or more bedrooms.....	17,391
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	21,851
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	17,399
Condominium housing units.....	6,561
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	882,496
Individual drilled well.....	106,407
Individual dug well.....	16,040
Some other source.....	5,480
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	585,185
Septic tank or cesspool.....	387,406
Other means.....	37,832
Occupied housing units.....	911,374
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	371,478
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	183,098
Electricity.....	278,922
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	4,340
Coal or coke.....	144
Wood.....	71,128
Solar energy.....	223
Other fuel.....	815
No fuel used.....	1,226

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	169,456
1985 to 1988.....	230,512
1980 to 1984.....	130,300
1970 to 1979.....	185,891
1960 to 1969.....	95,510
1959 or earlier.....	99,705

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	115,130
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	911,374
None.....	110,642
1.....	307,122
2.....	328,778
3 or more.....	164,832

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	447,954
With a mortgage.....	266,664
Less than \$300.....	44,820
\$300 to \$499.....	84,369
\$500 to \$699.....	67,675
\$700 to \$999.....	48,706
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	16,460
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3,059
\$2,000 or more.....	1,575
Median (dollars).....	511
Not mortgaged.....	181,290
Less than \$100.....	29,171
\$100 to \$199.....	100,257
\$200 to \$299.....	38,909
\$300 to \$399.....	8,493
\$400 or more.....	4,460
Median (dollars).....	158

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	447,954
Less than 20 percent.....	256,722
20 to 24 percent.....	54,620
25 to 29 percent.....	36,794
30 to 34 percent.....	24,547
35 percent or more.....	69,715
Not computed.....	5,556

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	247,496
Less than \$200.....	49,815
\$200 to \$299.....	53,981
\$300 to \$499.....	86,734
\$500 to \$749.....	23,630
\$750 to \$999.....	2,799
\$1,000 or more.....	645
No cash rent.....	29,892
Median (dollars).....	309

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	247,496
Less than 20 percent.....	68,063
20 to 24 percent.....	28,024
25 to 29 percent.....	23,382
30 to 34 percent.....	17,429
35 percent or more.....	75,210
Not computed.....	35,388