

Total population.....	5,117,073
SEX	
Male.....	2,464,315
Female.....	2,652,758
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	369,244
5 to 17 years.....	945,582
18 to 20 years.....	234,368
21 to 24 years.....	282,823
25 to 44 years.....	1,586,813
45 to 54 years.....	523,177
55 to 59 years.....	228,556
60 to 64 years.....	228,829
65 to 74 years.....	394,202
75 to 84 years.....	242,262
85 years and over.....	81,217
Median age.....	33.5
Under 18 years.....	1,314,826
Percent of total population.....	25.7
65 years and over.....	717,681
Percent of total population.....	14.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,961,206
Family households (families).....	1,368,334
Married-couple families.....	1,104,723
Percent of total households.....	56.3
Other family, male householder.....	55,436
Other family, female householder.....	208,175
Nonfamily households.....	592,872
Percent of total households.....	30.2
Householder living alone.....	510,684
Householder 65 years and over.....	221,516
Persons living in households.....	4,971,676
Persons per household.....	2.54
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	145,397
Institutionalized persons.....	80,854
Other persons in group quarters.....	64,543
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	4,486,228
Black.....	548,208
Percent of total population.....	10.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	19,835
Percent of total population.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	41,277
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Other race.....	21,525
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	61,702
Percent of total population.....	1.2

Total housing units.....	2,199,129
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,961,206
Owner occupied.....	1,348,746
Percent owner occupied.....	68.8
Renter occupied.....	612,460
Vacant housing units.....	237,923
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	55,492
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	10.7
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.67
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.24
Units with over 1 person per room.....	48,264
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,489,661
1-unit, attached.....	57,345
2 to 4 units.....	212,483
5 to 9 units.....	85,323
10 or more units.....	172,360
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	181,957
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	1,005,407
Less than \$50,000.....	385,051
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	452,582
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	101,957
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	33,635
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	20,275
\$300,000 or more.....	11,907
Median (dollars).....	59,800
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	548,587
Less than \$250.....	223,902
\$250 to \$499.....	275,787
\$500 to \$749.....	40,831
\$750 to \$999.....	5,290
\$1,000 or more.....	2,777
Median (dollars).....	282
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,961,206
White.....	1,747,422
Black.....	188,853
Percent of occupied units.....	9.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	7,298
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	11,584
Percent of occupied units.....	0.6
Other race.....	6,049
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	18,444
Percent of occupied units.....	0.9

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	5,117,073
Urban population.....	3,515,882
Percent of total population.....	68.7
Rural population.....	1,601,191
Percent of total population.....	31.3
Farm population.....	180,097

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,292,623
Preprimary school.....	95,247
Elementary or high school.....	860,230
Percent in private school.....	12.5
College.....	337,146

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	3,291,579
Less than 9th grade.....	380,613
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	477,755
High school graduate.....	1,090,940
Some college, no degree.....	607,163
Associates degree.....	149,347
Bachelor's degree.....	383,678
Graduate or professional degree.....	202,083
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	73.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.8

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,748,704
Lived in same house.....	2,576,348
Lived in different house in U.S.....	2,138,305
Same State.....	1,690,025
Same county.....	1,117,818
Different county.....	572,207
Different State.....	448,280
Lived abroad.....	34,051

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	3,172,236
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	136,887
With a mobility limitation.....	69,326
With a self-care limitation.....	98,782
With a work disability.....	270,892
In labor force.....	106,279
Prevented from working.....	139,182
Persons 65 years and over.....	670,909
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	139,290
With a mobility limitation.....	107,813
With a self-care limitation.....	81,561

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	322
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,427
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,024

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	613,859
65 years and over.....	160,455

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	5,033,440
Percent born in state of residence.....	70.8
Foreign-born population.....	83,633
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	29,575

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,748,704
Speak a language other than English.....	178,210
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	62,938
Speak Spanish.....	59,585
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	20,962
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	26,394
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	12,852

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	6,235,401
Arab.....	9,172
Austrian.....	11,787
Belgian.....	5,522
Canadian.....	4,446
Czech.....	29,133
Danish.....	20,695
Dutch.....	153,961
English.....	743,247
Finnish.....	3,583
French (except Basque).....	268,344
French Canadian.....	20,934
German.....	1,844,192
Greek.....	13,294
Hungarian.....	14,843
Irish.....	1,038,117
Italian.....	162,122
Lithuanian.....	6,283
Norwegian.....	29,531
Polish.....	95,900
Portuguese.....	3,086
Romanian.....	3,733
Russian.....	27,501
Scotch-Irish.....	129,228

Scottish.....	94,211
Slovak.....	17,261
Subsaharan African.....	7,206
Swedish.....	69,039
Swiss.....	26,697
Ukrainian.....	4,766
United States or American.....	329,895
Welsh.....	40,516
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	3,035
Yugoslavian.....	4,468
Other ancestries.....	999,653

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	3,939,284
In labor force.....	2,541,352
Percent in labor force.....	64.5
Civilian labor force.....	2,522,783
Employed.....	2,367,395
Unemployed.....	155,388
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	18,569
Not in labor force.....	1,397,932
Males 16 years and over.....	1,861,192
In labor force.....	1,369,145
Percent in labor force.....	73.6
Civilian labor force.....	1,352,263
Employed.....	1,265,222
Unemployed.....	87,041
Percent unemployed.....	6.4
Armed Forces.....	16,882
Not in labor force.....	492,047
Females 16 years and over.....	2,078,092
In labor force.....	1,172,207
Percent in labor force.....	56.4
Civilian labor force.....	1,170,520
Employed.....	1,102,173
Unemployed.....	68,347
Percent unemployed.....	5.8
Armed Forces.....	1,687
Not in labor force.....	905,885
Females 16 years and over.....	2,078,092
With own children under 6 years.....	311,450
Percent in labor force.....	64.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	354,211
Percent in labor force.....	77.3
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	431,232
All parents present in household in labor force.....	263,400
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	835,082
All parents present in household in labor force.....	589,773
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	292,011
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	33,249
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	13,275
Unemployed.....	6,575
Not in labor force.....	13,399

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	2,345,816
Percent drove alone.....	77.4
Percent in carpools.....	13.3
Percent using public transportation.....	2.0
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.6

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,367,395
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	262,108
Professional specialty occupations.....	311,810
Technicians and related support occupations.....	84,770
Sales occupations.....	275,368
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	386,811
Private household occupations.....	8,446
Protective service occupations.....	34,104
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	280,873
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	73,871
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	262,488
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	177,415
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	107,045
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	102,286

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	2,367,395
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	79,764
Mining.....	5,796
Construction.....	136,352
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	180,794
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	258,857
Transportation.....	123,645
Communications and other public utilities.....	68,971
Wholesale trade.....	107,238
Retail trade.....	407,433
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	149,271
Business and repair services.....	101,645
Personal services.....	70,370
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	26,319
Health services.....	218,280
Educational services.....	189,452
Other professional and related services.....	141,234
Public administration.....	101,974

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,367,395
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,864,659
Government workers.....	309,884
Local government workers.....	129,726
State government workers.....	102,431
Federal government workers.....	77,727
Self-employed workers.....	178,906
Unpaid family workers.....	13,946

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,961,364
Less than \$5,000.....	140,008
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	208,126
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	202,269
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	379,975
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	324,025
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	334,793
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	247,577
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	69,445
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	34,441
\$150,000 or more.....	20,705
Median household income (dollars).....	26,362
Families.....	1,378,020
Less than \$5,000.....	57,295
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	83,953
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	115,726
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	256,260
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	248,655
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	282,029
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	221,942
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	62,837
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	30,859
\$150,000 or more.....	18,464
Median family income (dollars).....	31,838
Nonfamily households.....	583,344
Less than \$5,000.....	87,163
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	126,414
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	88,869
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	124,584
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	73,840
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	49,209
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	22,409
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	5,665
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3,111
\$150,000 or more.....	2,080
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	14,284
Per capita income (dollars).....	12,989

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,961,364
With wage and salary income.....	1,480,866
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	32,804
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	223,761
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,619
With farm self-employment income.....	82,439
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,921
With Social Security income.....	568,143
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,615
With public assistance income.....	135,453
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,314
With retirement income.....	293,574
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,932

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	4,970,573
Below poverty level.....	663,075
Persons 18 years and over.....	3,674,205
Below poverty level.....	433,017
Persons 65 years and over.....	670,886
Below poverty level.....	99,306
Related children under 18 years.....	1,289,705
Below poverty level.....	224,532
Related children under 5 years.....	363,104
Below poverty level.....	74,243
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	926,601
Below poverty level.....	150,289
Unrelated individuals.....	733,272
Below poverty level.....	193,576
All families.....	1,378,020
Below poverty level.....	139,463
With related children under 18 years.....	698,539
Below poverty level.....	102,664
With related children under 5 years.....	287,335
Below poverty level.....	53,031
Female householder families.....	203,365
Below poverty level.....	63,941
With related children under 18 years.....	135,494
Below poverty level.....	56,922
With related children under 5 years.....	49,368
Below poverty level.....	28,721

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	13.3
Persons 18 years and over.....	11.8
Persons 65 years and over.....	14.8
Related children under 18 years.....	17.4
Related children under 5 years.....	20.4
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	16.2
Unrelated individuals.....	26.4
All families.....	10.1
With related children under 18 years.....	14.7
With related children under 5 years.....	18.5
Female householder families.....	31.4
With related children under 18 years.....	42.0
With related children under 5 years.....	58.2

Total housing units..... 2,199,129

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 42,069
 1985 to 1988..... 187,762
 1980 to 1984..... 173,598
 1970 to 1979..... 473,517
 1960 to 1969..... 380,427
 1950 to 1959..... 311,888
 1940 to 1949..... 182,111
 1939 or earlier..... 447,757

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 30,638
 1 bedroom..... 274,486
 2 bedrooms..... 738,182
 3 bedrooms..... 856,333
 4 bedrooms..... 245,300
 5 or more bedrooms..... 54,190

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 26,832
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 30,405
 Condominium housing units..... 47,483

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 1,839,532
 Individual drilled well..... 309,678
 Individual dug well..... 26,920
 Some other source..... 22,999

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 1,617,996
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 532,844
 Other means..... 48,289

Occupied housing units..... 1,961,206

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 1,184,832
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 236,021
 Electricity..... 354,778
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 29,560
 Coal or coke..... 281
 Wood..... 148,782
 Solar energy..... 520
 Other fuel..... 4,034
 No fuel used..... 2,398

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	393,873
1985 to 1988.....	551,026
1980 to 1984.....	272,392
1970 to 1979.....	374,665
1960 to 1969.....	190,533
1959 or earlier.....	178,717

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	102,725
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,961,206
None.....	191,452
1.....	651,745
2.....	771,667
3 or more.....	346,342

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,019,220
With a mortgage.....	622,426
Less than \$300.....	52,238
\$300 to \$499.....	171,982
\$500 to \$699.....	165,066
\$700 to \$999.....	146,270
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	62,966
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14,332
\$2,000 or more.....	9,572
Median (dollars).....	600
Not mortgaged.....	396,794
Less than \$100.....	32,820
\$100 to \$199.....	223,055
\$200 to \$299.....	108,974
\$300 to \$399.....	21,148
\$400 or more.....	10,797
Median (dollars).....	177

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,019,220
Less than 20 percent.....	655,715
20 to 24 percent.....	136,462
25 to 29 percent.....	80,586
30 to 34 percent.....	44,545
35 percent or more.....	95,407
Not computed.....	6,505

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	585,022
Less than \$200.....	74,038
\$200 to \$299.....	108,744
\$300 to \$499.....	253,914
\$500 to \$749.....	100,127
\$750 to \$999.....	13,482
\$1,000 or more.....	4,613
No cash rent.....	30,104
Median (dollars).....	368

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	585,022
Less than 20 percent.....	188,289
20 to 24 percent.....	82,306
25 to 29 percent.....	64,504
30 to 34 percent.....	43,985
35 percent or more.....	166,803
Not computed.....	39,135