

Total population.....	638,800
SEX	
Male.....	318,201
Female.....	320,599
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	47,845
5 to 17 years.....	127,540
18 to 20 years.....	30,750
21 to 24 years.....	37,103
25 to 44 years.....	194,035
45 to 54 years.....	57,084
55 to 59 years.....	26,268
60 to 64 years.....	27,120
65 to 74 years.....	47,541
75 to 84 years.....	32,274
85 years and over.....	11,240
Median age.....	32.4
Under 18 years.....	175,385
Percent of total population.....	27.5
65 years and over.....	91,055
Percent of total population.....	14.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	240,878
Family households (families).....	166,270
Married-couple families.....	142,374
Percent of total households.....	59.1
Other family, male householder.....	6,373
Other family, female householder.....	17,523
Nonfamily households.....	74,608
Percent of total households.....	31.0
Householder living alone.....	63,953
Householder 65 years and over.....	28,021
Persons living in households.....	614,566
Persons per household.....	2.55
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	24,234
Institutionalized persons.....	10,574
Other persons in group quarters.....	13,660
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	604,142
Black.....	3,524
Percent of total population.....	0.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	25,917
Percent of total population.....	4.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3,462
Percent of total population.....	0.5
Other race.....	1,755
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4,665
Percent of total population.....	0.7

Total housing units.....	276,340
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	240,878
Owner occupied.....	157,950
Percent owner occupied.....	65.6
Renter occupied.....	82,928
Vacant housing units.....	35,462
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	7,236
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	9.0
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.74
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.18
Units with over 1 person per room.....	4,762
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	172,938
1-unit, attached.....	10,286
2 to 4 units.....	21,127
5 to 9 units.....	12,011
10 or more units.....	30,362
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	29,616
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	103,702
Less than \$50,000.....	50,617
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	46,313
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	5,057
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1,087
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	522
\$300,000 or more.....	106
Median (dollars).....	50,800
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	69,800
Less than \$250.....	31,355
\$250 to \$499.....	35,647
\$500 to \$749.....	2,476
\$750 to \$999.....	227
\$1,000 or more.....	95
Median (dollars).....	266
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	240,878
White.....	231,488
Black.....	1,077
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	6,998
Percent of occupied units.....	2.9
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	879
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Other race.....	436
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1,138
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	638,800
Urban population.....	340,490
Percent of total population.....	53.3
Rural population.....	298,310
Percent of total population.....	46.7
Farm population.....	60,288

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	177,543
Preprimary school.....	11,028
Elementary or high school.....	118,451
Percent in private school.....	5.2
College.....	48,064

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	396,550
Less than 9th grade.....	59,354
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	33,073
High school graduate.....	111,215
Some college, no degree.....	81,467
Associates degree.....	39,802
Bachelor's degree.....	53,637
Graduate or professional degree.....	18,002
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	76.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	18.1

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	590,839
Lived in same house.....	338,577
Lived in different house in U.S.....	245,457
Same State.....	189,386
Same county.....	131,117
Different county.....	58,269
Different State.....	56,071
Lived abroad.....	6,805

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	377,130
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	8,888
With a mobility limitation.....	4,760
With a self-care limitation.....	6,014
With a work disability.....	26,274
In labor force.....	12,563
Prevented from working.....	11,060
Persons 65 years and over.....	83,240
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	11,220
With a mobility limitation.....	8,698
With a self-care limitation.....	6,278

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	238
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,534
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,280

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	64,772
65 years and over.....	15,651

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	629,412
Percent born in state of residence.....	74.3
Foreign-born population.....	9,388
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	2,917

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	590,839
Speak a language other than English.....	46,897
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	11,663
Speak Spanish.....	4,296
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,052
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	1,812
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	820

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	859,150
Arab.....	984
Austrian.....	1,178
Belgian.....	1,048
Canadian.....	442
Czech.....	16,867
Danish.....	10,801
Dutch.....	10,459
English.....	39,015
Finnish.....	3,807
French (except Basque).....	27,920
French Canadian.....	4,243
German.....	325,000
Greek.....	608
Hungarian.....	3,005
Irish.....	53,729
Italian.....	4,301
Lithuanian.....	383
Norwegian.....	189,106
Polish.....	17,320
Portuguese.....	256
Romanian.....	339
Russian.....	18,514
Scotch-Irish.....	8,262

Scottish.....	8,557
Slovak.....	1,557
Subsaharan African.....	221
Swedish.....	35,933
Swiss.....	2,036
Ukrainian.....	3,634
United States or American.....	9,994
Welsh.....	1,697
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	170
Yugoslavian.....	323
Other ancestries.....	57,441

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	480,464
In labor force.....	313,534
Percent in labor force.....	65.3
Civilian labor force.....	303,641
Employed.....	287,558
Unemployed.....	16,083
Percent unemployed.....	5.3
Armed Forces.....	9,893
Not in labor force.....	166,930
Males 16 years and over.....	237,047
In labor force.....	174,074
Percent in labor force.....	73.4
Civilian labor force.....	165,326
Employed.....	155,707
Unemployed.....	9,619
Percent unemployed.....	5.8
Armed Forces.....	8,748
Not in labor force.....	62,973
Females 16 years and over.....	243,417
In labor force.....	139,460
Percent in labor force.....	57.3
Civilian labor force.....	138,315
Employed.....	131,851
Unemployed.....	6,464
Percent unemployed.....	4.7
Armed Forces.....	1,145
Not in labor force.....	103,957
Females 16 years and over.....	243,417
With own children under 6 years.....	40,947
Percent in labor force.....	69.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	43,684
Percent in labor force.....	79.4
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	57,310
All parents present in household in labor force.....	37,549
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	114,241
All parents present in household in labor force.....	84,094
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	36,932
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	1,693
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	656
Unemployed.....	257
Not in labor force.....	780

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	293,548
Percent drove alone.....	71.4
Percent in carpools.....	10.7
Percent using public transportation.....	0.6
Percent using other means.....	0.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	16.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	13.0

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	287,558
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	28,072
Professional specialty occupations.....	39,015
Technicians and related support occupations.....	8,878
Sales occupations.....	33,665
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	39,054
Private household occupations.....	967
Protective service occupations.....	2,760
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	44,058
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	29,076
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	28,077
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	9,766
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	14,242
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	9,928

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	287,558
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	33,691
Mining.....	4,490
Construction.....	14,886
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	8,696
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	9,357
Transportation.....	12,012
Communications and other public utilities.....	7,834
Wholesale trade.....	12,380
Retail trade.....	53,309
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15,471
Business and repair services.....	9,494
Personal services.....	8,842
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	3,055
Health services.....	29,907
Educational services.....	30,632
Other professional and related services.....	19,184
Public administration.....	14,318

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	287,558
Private wage and salary workers.....	188,613
Government workers.....	53,366
Local government workers.....	21,669
State government workers.....	19,062
Federal government workers.....	12,635
Self-employed workers.....	42,769
Unpaid family workers.....	2,810

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	241,802
Less than \$5,000.....	17,526
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	29,125
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	28,549
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	53,975
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	42,122
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	39,232
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	22,731
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,718
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,408
\$150,000 or more.....	1,416
Median household income (dollars).....	23,213
Families.....	168,023
Less than \$5,000.....	6,641
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11,983
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15,456
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	36,496
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	33,876
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	34,903
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	20,809
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,389
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,229
\$150,000 or more.....	1,241
Median family income (dollars).....	28,707
Nonfamily households.....	73,779
Less than \$5,000.....	11,275
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	17,432
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13,268
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	17,263
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8,092
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4,130
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,701
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	279
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	180
\$150,000 or more.....	159
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	12,839
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,051

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	241,802
With wage and salary income.....	182,738
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	25,223
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	36,021
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	13,093
With farm self-employment income.....	36,700
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	13,096
With Social Security income.....	69,359
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,285
With public assistance income.....	15,105
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,688
With retirement income.....	22,954
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,622

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	613,969
Below poverty level.....	88,276
Persons 18 years and over.....	440,420
Below poverty level.....	58,544
Persons 65 years and over.....	83,212
Below poverty level.....	12,160
Related children under 18 years.....	172,964
Below poverty level.....	29,214
Related children under 5 years.....	47,482
Below poverty level.....	9,322
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	125,482
Below poverty level.....	19,892
Unrelated individuals.....	90,791
Below poverty level.....	26,477
All families.....	168,023
Below poverty level.....	18,388
With related children under 18 years.....	88,437
Below poverty level.....	13,404
With related children under 5 years.....	37,657
Below poverty level.....	6,904
Female householder families.....	17,193
Below poverty level.....	6,527
With related children under 18 years.....	11,906
Below poverty level.....	5,996
With related children under 5 years.....	4,285
Below poverty level.....	3,008

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	14.4
Persons 18 years and over.....	13.3
Persons 65 years and over.....	14.6
Related children under 18 years.....	16.9
Related children under 5 years.....	19.6
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	15.9
Unrelated individuals.....	29.2
All families.....	10.9
With related children under 18 years.....	15.2
With related children under 5 years.....	18.3
Female householder families.....	38.0
With related children under 18 years.....	50.4
With related children under 5 years.....	70.2

Total housing units.....	276,340
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	2,892
1985 to 1988.....	14,427
1980 to 1984.....	28,520
1970 to 1979.....	73,634
1960 to 1969.....	39,213
1950 to 1959.....	32,526
1940 to 1949.....	16,964
1939 or earlier.....	68,164
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	4,055
1 bedroom.....	32,362
2 bedrooms.....	80,706
3 bedrooms.....	100,465
4 bedrooms.....	45,054
5 or more bedrooms.....	13,698
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5,577
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	6,773
Condominium housing units.....	6,002
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	218,257
Individual drilled well.....	45,932
Individual dug well.....	7,021
Some other source.....	5,130
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	204,328
Septic tank or cesspool.....	66,479
Other means.....	5,533
Occupied housing units.....	240,878
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	95,510
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	33,743
Electricity.....	63,226
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	37,773
Coal or coke.....	4,066
Wood.....	2,978
Solar energy.....	36
Other fuel.....	2,221
No fuel used.....	1,325

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	48,751
1985 to 1988.....	61,434
1980 to 1984.....	35,456
1970 to 1979.....	47,965
1960 to 1969.....	21,096
1959 or earlier.....	26,176

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	8,515
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	240,878
None.....	15,731
1.....	72,974
2.....	95,225
3 or more.....	56,948

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	104,567
With a mortgage.....	58,441
Less than \$300.....	3,911
\$300 to \$499.....	15,112
\$500 to \$699.....	17,972
\$700 to \$999.....	15,951
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4,478
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	666
\$2,000 or more.....	351
Median (dollars).....	608
Not mortgaged.....	46,126
Less than \$100.....	2,437
\$100 to \$199.....	22,834
\$200 to \$299.....	16,494
\$300 to \$399.....	3,266
\$400 or more.....	1,095
Median (dollars).....	192

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	104,567
Less than 20 percent.....	63,727
20 to 24 percent.....	15,795
25 to 29 percent.....	9,470
30 to 34 percent.....	4,973
35 percent or more.....	10,026
Not computed.....	576

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	78,484
Less than \$200.....	13,761
\$200 to \$299.....	18,709
\$300 to \$499.....	31,205
\$500 to \$749.....	5,785
\$750 to \$999.....	559
\$1,000 or more.....	148
No cash rent.....	8,317
Median (dollars).....	313

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	78,484
Less than 20 percent.....	25,735
20 to 24 percent.....	11,341
25 to 29 percent.....	8,299
30 to 34 percent.....	5,237
35 percent or more.....	18,750
Not computed.....	9,122