

Total population.....	1,578,385
SEX	
Male.....	769,439
Female.....	808,946
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	119,606
5 to 17 years.....	309,406
18 to 20 years.....	70,495
21 to 24 years.....	85,392
25 to 44 years.....	486,020
45 to 54 years.....	149,389
55 to 59 years.....	67,281
60 to 64 years.....	67,728
65 to 74 years.....	117,643
75 to 84 years.....	76,223
85 years and over.....	29,202
Median age.....	33.0
Under 18 years.....	429,012
Percent of total population.....	27.2
65 years and over.....	223,068
Percent of total population.....	14.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	602,363
Family households (families).....	415,427
Married-couple families.....	350,514
Percent of total households.....	58.2
Other family, male householder.....	14,738
Other family, female householder.....	50,175
Nonfamily households.....	186,936
Percent of total households.....	31.0
Householder living alone.....	159,671
Householder 65 years and over.....	69,640
Persons living in households.....	1,530,832
Persons per household.....	2.54
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	47,553
Institutionalized persons.....	25,620
Other persons in group quarters.....	21,933
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	1,480,558
Black.....	57,404
Percent of total population.....	3.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	12,410
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	12,422
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Other race.....	15,591
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	36,969
Percent of total population.....	2.3

Total housing units.....	660,621
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	602,363
Owner occupied.....	400,394
Percent owner occupied.....	66.5
Renter occupied.....	201,969
Vacant housing units.....	58,258
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	10,978
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.7
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.68
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.27
Units with over 1 person per room.....	10,512
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	479,124
1-unit, attached.....	15,767
2 to 4 units.....	39,656
5 to 9 units.....	24,959
10 or more units.....	59,058
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	42,057
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	314,363
Less than \$50,000.....	155,328
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	132,438
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	18,540
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4,659
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	2,425
\$300,000 or more.....	973
Median (dollars).....	50,400
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	174,052
Less than \$250.....	69,594
\$250 to \$499.....	91,576
\$500 to \$749.....	10,966
\$750 to \$999.....	1,188
\$1,000 or more.....	728
Median (dollars).....	282
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	602,363
White.....	571,603
Black.....	19,720
Percent of occupied units.....	3.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	3,342
Percent of occupied units.....	0.6
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3,264
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5
Other race.....	4,434
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	10,517
Percent of occupied units.....	1.7

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	1,578,385
Urban population.....	1,044,008
Percent of total population.....	66.1
Rural population.....	534,377
Percent of total population.....	33.9
Farm population.....	117,658

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	433,409
Preprimary school.....	31,786
Elementary or high school.....	283,581
Percent in private school.....	11.0
College.....	118,042

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	996,049
Less than 9th grade.....	79,925
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	101,147
High school graduate.....	345,778
Some college, no degree.....	209,872
Associates degree.....	70,665
Bachelor's degree.....	130,172
Graduate or professional degree.....	58,490
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	81.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	18.9

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,458,904
Lived in same house.....	815,831
Lived in different house in U.S.....	630,555
Same State.....	488,843
Same county.....	343,841
Different county.....	145,002
Different State.....	141,712
Lived abroad.....	12,518

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	949,788
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	27,592
With a mobility limitation.....	13,537
With a self-care limitation.....	20,185
With a work disability.....	67,849
In labor force.....	34,080
Prevented from working.....	27,720
Persons 65 years and over.....	204,941
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	30,800
With a mobility limitation.....	23,669
With a self-care limitation.....	17,519

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	257
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,523
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,187

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	177,852
65 years and over.....	45,606

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	1,550,187
Percent born in state of residence.....	71.4
Foreign-born population.....	28,198
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	10,492

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,458,904
Speak a language other than English.....	69,872
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	22,252
Speak Spanish.....	24,555
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	8,605
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	7,298
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	3,673

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	2,093,854
Arab.....	3,101
Austrian.....	3,152
Belgian.....	2,599
Canadian.....	1,083
Czech.....	98,093
Danish.....	59,860
Dutch.....	46,237
English.....	208,657
Finnish.....	1,651
French (except Basque).....	54,499
French Canadian.....	6,986
German.....	795,177
Greek.....	3,266
Hungarian.....	3,318
Irish.....	272,311
Italian.....	35,315
Lithuanian.....	3,557
Norwegian.....	30,533
Polish.....	61,199
Portuguese.....	744
Romanian.....	900
Russian.....	10,130
Scotch-Irish.....	34,701

Scottish.....	26,278
Slovak.....	9,156
Subsaharan African.....	1,401
Swedish.....	99,263
Swiss.....	10,408
Ukrainian.....	1,161
United States or American.....	32,107
Welsh.....	11,998
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	486
Yugoslavian.....	1,106
Other ancestries.....	163,421

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	1,192,803
In labor force.....	815,070
Percent in labor force.....	68.3
Civilian labor force.....	802,139
Employed.....	772,813
Unemployed.....	29,326
Percent unemployed.....	3.7
Armed Forces.....	12,931
Not in labor force.....	377,733
Males 16 years and over.....	571,600
In labor force.....	440,686
Percent in labor force.....	77.1
Civilian labor force.....	429,523
Employed.....	414,470
Unemployed.....	15,053
Percent unemployed.....	3.5
Armed Forces.....	11,163
Not in labor force.....	130,914
Females 16 years and over.....	621,203
In labor force.....	374,384
Percent in labor force.....	60.3
Civilian labor force.....	372,616
Employed.....	358,343
Unemployed.....	14,273
Percent unemployed.....	3.8
Armed Forces.....	1,768
Not in labor force.....	246,819
Females 16 years and over.....	621,203
With own children under 6 years.....	100,323
Percent in labor force.....	71.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	107,025
Percent in labor force.....	82.6
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	142,100
All parents present in household in labor force.....	96,003
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	276,092
All parents present in household in labor force.....	211,354
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	90,122
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	6,268
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2,961
Unemployed.....	950
Not in labor force.....	2,357

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	775,085
Percent drove alone.....	76.1
Percent in carpools.....	11.2
Percent using public transportation.....	1.2
Percent using other means.....	0.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	10.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	15.8

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	772,813
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	80,330
Professional specialty occupations.....	98,032
Technicians and related support occupations.....	24,126
Sales occupations.....	90,470
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	121,920
Private household occupations.....	3,138
Protective service occupations.....	8,507
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	100,164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	57,862
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	79,423
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	44,322
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	33,274
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	31,245

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	772,813
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	64,381
Mining.....	2,095
Construction.....	40,821
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	47,720
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	50,624
Transportation.....	37,478
Communications and other public utilities.....	25,032
Wholesale trade.....	35,726
Retail trade.....	138,179
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	52,137
Business and repair services.....	35,089
Personal services.....	22,449
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	8,479
Health services.....	66,275
Educational services.....	68,165
Other professional and related services.....	48,154
Public administration.....	30,009

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	772,813
Private wage and salary workers.....	562,895
Government workers.....	119,078
Local government workers.....	57,599
State government workers.....	39,462
Federal government workers.....	22,017
Self-employed workers.....	85,493
Unpaid family workers.....	5,347

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	602,858
Less than \$5,000.....	33,706
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	61,896
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	64,661
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	128,454
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	108,560
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	107,111
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	68,479
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	16,607
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,307
\$150,000 or more.....	5,077
Median household income (dollars).....	26,016
Families.....	418,471
Less than \$5,000.....	11,794
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	21,616
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	33,491
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	83,885
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	85,580
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	92,981
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	61,904
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	15,119
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7,476
\$150,000 or more.....	4,625
Median family income (dollars).....	31,634
Nonfamily households.....	184,387
Less than \$5,000.....	22,883
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	41,147
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	32,076
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	44,701
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	22,414
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13,144
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	5,541
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,283
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	763
\$150,000 or more.....	435
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	14,267
Per capita income (dollars).....	12,452

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	602,858
With wage and salary income.....	465,731
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	29,436
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	82,122
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	14,191
With farm self-employment income.....	57,524
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	14,364
With Social Security income.....	168,675
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,746
With public assistance income.....	30,757
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,729
With retirement income.....	69,002
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,123

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1,530,947
Below poverty level.....	170,616
Persons 18 years and over.....	1,106,660
Below poverty level.....	112,142
Persons 65 years and over.....	204,927
Below poverty level.....	25,032
Related children under 18 years.....	422,646
Below poverty level.....	57,026
Related children under 5 years.....	118,312
Below poverty level.....	20,466
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	304,334
Below poverty level.....	36,560
Unrelated individuals.....	231,021
Below poverty level.....	56,636
All families.....	418,471
Below poverty level.....	33,509
With related children under 18 years.....	216,246
Below poverty level.....	25,201
With related children under 5 years.....	91,747
Below poverty level.....	14,321
Female householder families.....	49,071
Below poverty level.....	14,508
With related children under 18 years.....	33,611
Below poverty level.....	13,292
With related children under 5 years.....	12,193
Below poverty level.....	7,304

Percent below poverty level:  
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All persons.....	11.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.1
Persons 65 years and over.....	12.2
Related children under 18 years.....	13.5
Related children under 5 years.....	17.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12.0
Unrelated individuals.....	24.5
All families.....	8.0
With related children under 18 years.....	11.7
With related children under 5 years.....	15.6
Female householder families.....	29.6
With related children under 18 years.....	39.5
With related children under 5 years.....	59.9

Total housing units.....	660,621
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	8,939
1985 to 1988.....	30,858
1980 to 1984.....	45,457
1970 to 1979.....	145,834
1960 to 1969.....	100,105
1950 to 1959.....	79,797
1940 to 1949.....	46,783
1939 or earlier.....	202,848
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	7,897
1 bedroom.....	79,316
2 bedrooms.....	192,091
3 bedrooms.....	251,033
4 bedrooms.....	103,963
5 or more bedrooms.....	26,321
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5,242
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	7,218
Condominium housing units.....	7,759
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	548,285
Individual drilled well.....	102,092
Individual dug well.....	8,662
Some other source.....	1,582
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	534,692
Septic tank or cesspool.....	117,460
Other means.....	8,469
Occupied housing units.....	602,363
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	423,144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	65,914
Electricity.....	81,650
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	14,835
Coal or coke.....	266
Wood.....	12,933
Solar energy.....	256
Other fuel.....	2,757
No fuel used.....	608

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	119,923
1985 to 1988.....	156,351
1980 to 1984.....	86,502
1970 to 1979.....	120,626
1960 to 1969.....	57,798
1959 or earlier.....	61,163

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	21,682
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	602,363
None.....	43,473
1.....	182,322
2.....	241,427
3 or more.....	135,141

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	318,320
With a mortgage.....	186,901
Less than \$300.....	11,241
\$300 to \$499.....	50,391
\$500 to \$699.....	55,866
\$700 to \$999.....	46,015
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	18,265
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3,152
\$2,000 or more.....	1,971
Median (dollars).....	610
Not mortgaged.....	131,419
Less than \$100.....	10,151
\$100 to \$199.....	61,369
\$200 to \$299.....	43,756
\$300 to \$399.....	11,320
\$400 or more.....	4,823
Median (dollars).....	191

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	318,320
Less than 20 percent.....	199,662
20 to 24 percent.....	46,382
25 to 29 percent.....	27,831
30 to 34 percent.....	14,984
35 percent or more.....	28,024
Not computed.....	1,437

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	186,632
Less than \$200.....	24,606
\$200 to \$299.....	39,824
\$300 to \$499.....	83,399
\$500 to \$749.....	23,963
\$750 to \$999.....	3,258
\$1,000 or more.....	1,314
No cash rent.....	10,268
Median (dollars).....	348

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	186,632
Less than 20 percent.....	66,352
20 to 24 percent.....	28,023
25 to 29 percent.....	21,269
30 to 34 percent.....	13,696
35 percent or more.....	45,171
Not computed.....	12,121