

Total population.....	1,201,833
SEX	
Male.....	611,880
Female.....	589,953
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	92,217
5 to 17 years.....	204,731
18 to 20 years.....	47,863
21 to 24 years.....	71,082
25 to 44 years.....	414,292
45 to 54 years.....	136,000
55 to 59 years.....	54,681
60 to 64 years.....	53,336
65 to 74 years.....	85,785
75 to 84 years.....	34,383
85 years and over.....	7,463
Median age.....	33.3
Under 18 years.....	296,948
Percent of total population.....	24.7
65 years and over.....	127,631
Percent of total population.....	10.6
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	466,297
Family households (families).....	307,400
Married-couple families.....	239,573
Percent of total households.....	51.4
Other family, male householder.....	20,318
Other family, female householder.....	47,509
Nonfamily households.....	158,897
Percent of total households.....	34.1
Householder living alone.....	119,627
Householder 65 years and over.....	33,244
Persons living in households.....	1,177,633
Persons per household.....	2.53
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	24,200
Institutionalized persons.....	13,550
Other persons in group quarters.....	10,650
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	1,012,695
Black.....	78,771
Percent of total population.....	6.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	19,637
Percent of total population.....	1.6
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	38,127
Percent of total population.....	3.2
Other race.....	52,603
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	124,419
Percent of total population.....	10.4

Total housing units.....	518,858
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	466,297
Owner occupied.....	255,388
Percent owner occupied.....	54.8
Renter occupied.....	210,909
Vacant housing units.....	52,561
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	11,258
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.4
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	9.1
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.67
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.35
Units with over 1 person per room.....	29,890
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	235,912
1-unit, attached.....	26,819
2 to 4 units.....	49,889
5 to 9 units.....	40,757
10 or more units.....	89,864
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	75,617
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	183,816
Less than \$50,000.....	8,415
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	93,325
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	51,329
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	16,038
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	9,115
\$300,000 or more.....	5,594
Median (dollars).....	95,700
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	202,782
Less than \$250.....	19,063
\$250 to \$499.....	111,139
\$500 to \$749.....	62,940
\$750 to \$999.....	7,587
\$1,000 or more.....	2,053
Median (dollars).....	445
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	466,297
White.....	407,859
Black.....	26,485
Percent of occupied units.....	5.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	6,564
Percent of occupied units.....	1.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	10,875
Percent of occupied units.....	2.3
Other race.....	14,514
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	35,658
Percent of occupied units.....	7.6

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	1,201,833
Urban population.....	1,061,312
Percent of total population.....	88.3
Rural population.....	140,521
Percent of total population.....	11.7
Farm population.....	4,831

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	280,411
Preprimary school.....	18,514
Elementary or high school.....	188,004
Percent in private school.....	4.9
College.....	73,893

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	789,638
Less than 9th grade.....	47,771
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	119,857
High school graduate.....	248,968
Some college, no degree.....	203,599
Associates degree.....	48,803
Bachelor's degree.....	79,693
Graduate or professional degree.....	40,947
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	78.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	15.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,110,450
Lived in same house.....	385,466
Lived in different house in U.S.....	694,739
Same State.....	367,820
Same county.....	331,814
Different county.....	36,006
Different State.....	326,919
Lived abroad.....	30,245

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	788,456
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	30,912
With a mobility limitation.....	14,592
With a self-care limitation.....	22,660
With a work disability.....	65,786
In labor force.....	31,567
Prevented from working.....	28,132
Persons 65 years and over.....	124,045
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	20,642
With a mobility limitation.....	15,528
With a self-care limitation.....	11,992

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	377
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,391
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,875

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	182,084
65 years and over.....	40,978

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	1,097,005
Percent born in state of residence.....	23.9
Foreign-born population.....	104,828
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	47,706

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,110,450
Speak a language other than English.....	146,152
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	62,168
Speak Spanish.....	85,474
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	41,073
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	25,070
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	12,280

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	1,519,379
Arab.....	4,206
Austrian.....	4,409
Belgian.....	1,439
Canadian.....	3,385
Czech.....	7,133
Danish.....	19,170
Dutch.....	30,751
English.....	207,062
Finnish.....	3,582
French (except Basque).....	60,218
French Canadian.....	10,940
German.....	280,052
Greek.....	6,490
Hungarian.....	7,100
Irish.....	199,953
Italian.....	87,525
Lithuanian.....	2,722
Norwegian.....	23,229
Polish.....	33,591
Portuguese.....	8,246
Romanian.....	1,745
Russian.....	13,241
Scotch-Irish.....	27,950

Scottish.....	32,601
Slovak.....	6,311
Subsaharan African.....	1,924
Swedish.....	31,301
Swiss.....	7,392
Ukrainian.....	2,434
United States or American.....	41,236
Welsh.....	14,266
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	1,273
Yugoslavian.....	3,592
Other ancestries.....	332,910

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	936,050
In labor force.....	657,878
Percent in labor force.....	70.3
Civilian labor force.....	647,520
Employed.....	607,437
Unemployed.....	40,083
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	10,358
Not in labor force.....	278,172
Males 16 years and over.....	475,643
In labor force.....	368,202
Percent in labor force.....	77.4
Civilian labor force.....	359,019
Employed.....	336,793
Unemployed.....	22,226
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	9,183
Not in labor force.....	107,441
Females 16 years and over.....	460,407
In labor force.....	289,676
Percent in labor force.....	62.9
Civilian labor force.....	288,501
Employed.....	270,644
Unemployed.....	17,857
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	1,175
Not in labor force.....	170,731
Females 16 years and over.....	460,407
With own children under 6 years.....	74,201
Percent in labor force.....	63.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	69,988
Percent in labor force.....	79.6
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	105,370
All parents present in household in labor force.....	63,973
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	173,652
All parents present in household in labor force.....	125,779
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	59,919
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	9,093
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4,490
Unemployed.....	1,529
Not in labor force.....	3,074

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	604,609
Percent drove alone.....	73.4
Percent in carpools.....	15.5
Percent using public transportation.....	2.7
Percent using other means.....	1.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.8

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	607,437
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	70,564
Professional specialty occupations.....	61,083
Technicians and related support occupations.....	19,035
Sales occupations.....	76,508
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	89,712
Private household occupations.....	1,543
Protective service occupations.....	16,944
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	125,899
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	9,417
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	68,989
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	18,969
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	26,346
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	22,428

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	607,437
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	10,303
Mining.....	13,890
Construction.....	53,003
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	13,460
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	22,635
Transportation.....	25,088
Communications and other public utilities.....	15,750
Wholesale trade.....	19,077
Retail trade.....	97,236
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	36,689
Business and repair services.....	28,566
Personal services.....	90,354
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	56,153
Health services.....	33,215
Educational services.....	31,352
Other professional and related services.....	32,022
Public administration.....	28,644

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	607,437
Private wage and salary workers.....	493,435
Government workers.....	78,344
Local government workers.....	38,472
State government workers.....	21,809
Federal government workers.....	18,063
Self-employed workers.....	33,805
Unpaid family workers.....	1,853

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	467,513
Less than \$5,000.....	21,665
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	33,022
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	40,968
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	87,331
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	81,926
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	92,524
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	71,121
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	21,396
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	10,753
\$150,000 or more.....	6,807
Median household income (dollars).....	31,011
Families.....	311,407
Less than \$5,000.....	10,092
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11,649
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20,739
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	52,100
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	56,273
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	70,319
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	57,761
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	18,200
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,768
\$150,000 or more.....	5,506
Median family income (dollars).....	35,837
Nonfamily households.....	156,106
Less than \$5,000.....	12,875
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	22,353
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	21,570
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	36,832
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	25,558
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	20,692
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	11,026
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	2,495
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1,550
\$150,000 or more.....	1,155
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	20,413
Per capita income (dollars).....	15,214

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	467,513
With wage and salary income.....	385,486
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	35,837
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	49,017
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	21,666
With farm self-employment income.....	4,491
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	11,447
With Social Security income.....	103,125
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,822
With public assistance income.....	22,080
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,908
With retirement income.....	73,340
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,516

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1,178,396
Below poverty level.....	119,660
Persons 18 years and over.....	890,940
Below poverty level.....	81,428
Persons 65 years and over.....	124,045
Below poverty level.....	11,897
Related children under 18 years.....	285,255
Below poverty level.....	36,455
Related children under 5 years.....	89,337
Below poverty level.....	13,524
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	195,918
Below poverty level.....	22,931
Unrelated individuals.....	230,352
Below poverty level.....	44,592
All families.....	311,407
Below poverty level.....	22,599
With related children under 18 years.....	156,761
Below poverty level.....	16,907
With related children under 5 years.....	71,443
Below poverty level.....	9,747
Female householder families.....	46,004
Below poverty level.....	10,683
With related children under 18 years.....	31,399
Below poverty level.....	9,774
With related children under 5 years.....	12,023
Below poverty level.....	5,370

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	10.2
Persons 18 years and over.....	9.1
Persons 65 years and over.....	9.6
Related children under 18 years.....	12.8
Related children under 5 years.....	15.1
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	11.7
Unrelated individuals.....	19.4
All families.....	7.3
With related children under 18 years.....	10.8
With related children under 5 years.....	13.6
Female householder families.....	23.2
With related children under 18 years.....	31.1
With related children under 5 years.....	44.7

Total housing units.....	518,858
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	42,729
1985 to 1988.....	82,864
1980 to 1984.....	82,573
1970 to 1979.....	158,366
1960 to 1969.....	82,533
1950 to 1959.....	38,749
1940 to 1949.....	15,903
1939 or earlier.....	15,141
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	23,809
1 bedroom.....	89,053
2 bedrooms.....	170,155
3 bedrooms.....	171,105
4 bedrooms.....	56,089
5 or more bedrooms.....	8,647
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	2,702
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	4,988
Condominium housing units.....	38,306
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	479,732
Individual drilled well.....	35,060
Individual dug well.....	1,755
Some other source.....	2,311
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	456,107
Septic tank or cesspool.....	60,508
Other means.....	2,243
Occupied housing units.....	466,297
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	222,229
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	28,058
Electricity.....	183,376
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	17,166
Coal or coke.....	273
Wood.....	12,314
Solar energy.....	652
Other fuel.....	1,217
No fuel used.....	1,012

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	164,403
1985 to 1988.....	152,919
1980 to 1984.....	57,575
1970 to 1979.....	60,946
1960 to 1969.....	20,561
1959 or earlier.....	9,893

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	25,118
---------------------------	--------

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	466,297
None.....	36,262
1.....	174,453
2.....	174,284
3 or more.....	81,298

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	185,935
With a mortgage.....	151,185
Less than \$300.....	4,598
\$300 to \$499.....	18,103
\$500 to \$699.....	26,305
\$700 to \$999.....	57,688
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	34,209
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6,440
\$2,000 or more.....	3,842
Median (dollars).....	833
Not mortgaged.....	34,750
Less than \$100.....	1,569
\$100 to \$199.....	15,147
\$200 to \$299.....	11,482
\$300 to \$399.....	3,885
\$400 or more.....	2,667
Median (dollars).....	204

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	185,935
Less than 20 percent.....	90,663
20 to 24 percent.....	29,590
25 to 29 percent.....	21,342
30 to 34 percent.....	13,160
35 percent or more.....	29,877
Not computed.....	1,303

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	209,175
Less than \$200.....	8,412
\$200 to \$299.....	11,502
\$300 to \$499.....	77,413
\$500 to \$749.....	83,373
\$750 to \$999.....	17,056
\$1,000 or more.....	5,876
No cash rent.....	5,543
Median (dollars).....	509

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	209,175
Less than 20 percent.....	59,195
20 to 24 percent.....	31,659
25 to 29 percent.....	26,741
30 to 34 percent.....	18,871
35 percent or more.....	64,140
Not computed.....	8,569