

Total population.....	1,109,252
SEX	
Male.....	543,544
Female.....	565,708
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	84,565
5 to 17 years.....	194,190
18 to 20 years.....	52,399
21 to 24 years.....	65,203
25 to 44 years.....	387,455
45 to 54 years.....	112,215
55 to 59 years.....	44,703
60 to 64 years.....	43,493
65 to 74 years.....	71,471
75 to 84 years.....	40,272
85 years and over.....	13,286
Median age.....	32.8
Under 18 years.....	278,755
Percent of total population.....	25.1
65 years and over.....	125,029
Percent of total population.....	11.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	411,186
Family households (families).....	292,601
Married-couple families.....	245,307
Percent of total households.....	59.7
Other family, male householder.....	12,517
Other family, female householder.....	34,777
Nonfamily households.....	118,585
Percent of total households.....	28.8
Householder living alone.....	90,364
Householder 65 years and over.....	34,522
Persons living in households.....	1,077,101
Persons per household.....	2.62
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	32,151
Institutionalized persons.....	11,466
Other persons in group quarters.....	20,685
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	1,087,433
Black.....	7,198
Percent of total population.....	0.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2,134
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	9,343
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Other race.....	3,144
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	11,333
Percent of total population.....	1.0

Total housing units.....	503,904
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	411,186
Owner occupied.....	280,372
Percent owner occupied.....	68.2
Renter occupied.....	130,814
Vacant housing units.....	92,718
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	57,135
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	11.8
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.80
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.24
Units with over 1 person per room.....	6,610
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	297,777
1-unit, attached.....	23,072
2 to 4 units.....	68,105
5 to 9 units.....	26,985
10 or more units.....	46,022
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	41,943
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	199,358
Less than \$50,000.....	6,262
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	45,594
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	79,905
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	39,937
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	21,088
\$300,000 or more.....	6,572
Median (dollars).....	129,400
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	121,779
Less than \$250.....	14,724
\$250 to \$499.....	51,960
\$500 to \$749.....	45,058
\$750 to \$999.....	7,804
\$1,000 or more.....	2,233
Median (dollars).....	479
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	411,186
White.....	404,832
Black.....	2,322
Percent of occupied units.....	0.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	764
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2,421
Percent of occupied units.....	0.6
Other race.....	847
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3,255
Percent of occupied units.....	0.8

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	1,109,252
Urban population.....	565,679
Percent of total population.....	51.0
Rural population.....	543,573
Percent of total population.....	49.0
Farm population.....	5,576

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	276,765
Preprimary school.....	22,212
Elementary or high school.....	177,433
Percent in private school.....	8.9
College.....	77,120

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	713,894
Less than 9th grade.....	47,691
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	79,732
High school graduate.....	226,267
Some college, no degree.....	128,695
Associates degree.....	57,568
Bachelor's degree.....	117,260
Graduate or professional degree.....	56,681
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	82.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	24.4

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,024,621
Lived in same house.....	519,551
Lived in different house in U.S.....	493,532
Same State.....	302,402
Same county.....	232,452
Different county.....	69,950
Different State.....	191,130
Lived abroad.....	11,538

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	725,582
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	20,035
With a mobility limitation.....	10,666
With a self-care limitation.....	13,747
With a work disability.....	52,724
In labor force.....	26,825
Prevented from working.....	21,185
Persons 65 years and over.....	117,179
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	19,675
With a mobility limitation.....	15,328
With a self-care limitation.....	11,148

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	224
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,230
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,825

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	141,617
65 years and over.....	32,225

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	1,068,059
Percent born in state of residence.....	45.8
Foreign-born population.....	41,193
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	10,159

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,024,621
Speak a language other than English.....	88,796
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	24,810
Speak Spanish.....	9,619
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	3,388
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	5,140
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2,573

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	1,449,361
Arab.....	5,007
Austrian.....	2,851
Belgian.....	1,758
Canadian.....	13,437
Czech.....	2,495
Danish.....	4,156
Dutch.....	14,238
English.....	265,684
Finnish.....	8,294
French (except Basque).....	205,504
French Canadian.....	119,114
German.....	118,123
Greek.....	15,507
Hungarian.....	4,093
Irish.....	232,648
Italian.....	81,696
Lithuanian.....	7,953
Norwegian.....	8,401
Polish.....	48,767
Portuguese.....	10,199
Romanian.....	937
Russian.....	11,066
Scotch-Irish.....	27,747

Scottish.....	56,864
Slovak.....	2,671
Subsaharan African.....	573
Swedish.....	25,464
Swiss.....	2,608
Ukrainian.....	2,434
United States or American.....	51,026
Welsh.....	7,868
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	963
Yugoslavian.....	507
Other ancestries.....	88,708

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	858,615
In labor force.....	616,932
Percent in labor force.....	71.9
Civilian labor force.....	612,345
Employed.....	574,237
Unemployed.....	38,108
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	4,587
Not in labor force.....	241,683
Males 16 years and over.....	415,538
In labor force.....	331,428
Percent in labor force.....	79.8
Civilian labor force.....	327,416
Employed.....	305,504
Unemployed.....	21,912
Percent unemployed.....	6.7
Armed Forces.....	4,012
Not in labor force.....	84,110
Females 16 years and over.....	443,077
In labor force.....	285,504
Percent in labor force.....	64.4
Civilian labor force.....	284,929
Employed.....	268,733
Unemployed.....	16,196
Percent unemployed.....	5.7
Armed Forces.....	575
Not in labor force.....	157,573
Females 16 years and over.....	443,077
With own children under 6 years.....	70,428
Percent in labor force.....	66.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	74,480
Percent in labor force.....	83.0
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	98,707
All parents present in household in labor force.....	63,016
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	171,975
All parents present in household in labor force.....	131,482
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	62,619
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	5,912
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2,876
Unemployed.....	1,313
Not in labor force.....	1,723

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	566,589
Percent drove alone.....	78.2
Percent in carpools.....	12.3
Percent using public transportation.....	0.7
Percent using other means.....	0.8
Percent walked or worked at home.....	7.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.9

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	574,237
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	78,016
Professional specialty occupations.....	86,345
Technicians and related support occupations.....	22,769
Sales occupations.....	71,903
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	87,785
Private household occupations.....	1,356
Protective service occupations.....	7,335
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	60,312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	7,847
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	71,870
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	40,448
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	19,257
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	18,994

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	574,237
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8,338
Mining.....	562
Construction.....	40,693
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	35,558
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	93,825
Transportation.....	19,278
Communications and other public utilities.....	13,791
Wholesale trade.....	23,221
Retail trade.....	101,304
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	38,943
Business and repair services.....	25,051
Personal services.....	16,363
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	6,724
Health services.....	45,716
Educational services.....	48,131
Other professional and related services.....	35,858
Public administration.....	20,881

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	574,237
Private wage and salary workers.....	453,291
Government workers.....	75,128
Local government workers.....	38,065
State government workers.....	19,092
Federal government workers.....	17,971
Self-employed workers.....	43,942
Unpaid family workers.....	1,876

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	411,387
Less than \$5,000.....	13,747
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	27,508
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	27,574
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	61,818
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	65,472
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	89,834
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	81,270
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	25,773
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	13,118
\$150,000 or more.....	5,273
Median household income (dollars).....	36,329
Families.....	294,538
Less than \$5,000.....	4,864
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8,745
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14,067
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	38,214
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	47,195
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	72,174
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	70,362
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	22,711
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	11,525
\$150,000 or more.....	4,681
Median family income (dollars).....	41,628
Nonfamily households.....	116,849
Less than \$5,000.....	9,625
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	19,395
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14,339
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	24,871
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	18,624
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	16,530
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	9,362
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	2,428
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1,194
\$150,000 or more.....	481
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	20,790
Per capita income (dollars).....	15,959

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	411,387
With wage and salary income.....	338,505
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	40,187
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	60,198
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	19,291
With farm self-employment income.....	4,482
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	8,169
With Social Security income.....	96,527
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,788
With public assistance income.....	16,656
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,722
With retirement income.....	59,650
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,972

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1,075,703
Below poverty level.....	69,104
Persons 18 years and over.....	801,001
Below poverty level.....	48,664
Persons 65 years and over.....	117,167
Below poverty level.....	11,900
Related children under 18 years.....	273,284
Below poverty level.....	19,200
Related children under 5 years.....	83,360
Below poverty level.....	7,106
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	189,924
Below poverty level.....	12,094
Unrelated individuals.....	165,557
Below poverty level.....	29,019
All families.....	294,538
Below poverty level.....	12,842
With related children under 18 years.....	152,521
Below poverty level.....	9,299
With related children under 5 years.....	66,170
Below poverty level.....	5,337
Female householder families.....	33,217
Below poverty level.....	5,860
With related children under 18 years.....	20,922
Below poverty level.....	5,307
With related children under 5 years.....	6,777
Below poverty level.....	3,017

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	6.4
Persons 18 years and over.....	6.1
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.2
Related children under 18 years.....	7.0
Related children under 5 years.....	8.5
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	6.4
Unrelated individuals.....	17.5
All families.....	4.4
With related children under 18 years.....	6.1
With related children under 5 years.....	8.1
Female householder families.....	17.6
With related children under 18 years.....	25.4
With related children under 5 years.....	44.5

Total housing units.....	503,904
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	12,471
1985 to 1988.....	75,194
1980 to 1984.....	51,765
1970 to 1979.....	103,476
1960 to 1969.....	57,736
1950 to 1959.....	41,061
1940 to 1949.....	25,473
1939 or earlier.....	136,728
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	6,901
1 bedroom.....	60,650
2 bedrooms.....	165,943
3 bedrooms.....	184,755
4 bedrooms.....	68,226
5 or more bedrooms.....	17,429
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5,908
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	4,807
Condominium housing units.....	34,777
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	303,911
Individual drilled well.....	141,959
Individual dug well.....	46,866
Some other source.....	11,168
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	250,060
Septic tank or cesspool.....	246,692
Other means.....	7,152
Occupied housing units.....	411,186
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	62,553
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	25,038
Electricity.....	51,051
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	229,514
Coal or coke.....	3,870
Wood.....	36,874
Solar energy.....	383
Other fuel.....	1,061
No fuel used.....	842

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	80,333
1985 to 1988.....	134,162
1980 to 1984.....	63,620
1970 to 1979.....	70,369
1960 to 1969.....	29,809
1959 or earlier.....	32,893

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	14,067
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	411,186
None.....	25,987
1.....	131,674
2.....	181,755
3 or more.....	71,770

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	200,219
With a mortgage.....	144,554
Less than \$300.....	1,136
\$300 to \$499.....	11,477
\$500 to \$699.....	22,951
\$700 to \$999.....	36,729
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	49,002
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16,243
\$2,000 or more.....	7,016
Median (dollars).....	1,000
Not mortgaged.....	55,665
Less than \$100.....	386
\$100 to \$199.....	5,258
\$200 to \$299.....	17,790
\$300 to \$399.....	18,956
\$400 or more.....	13,275
Median (dollars).....	321

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	200,219
Less than 20 percent.....	85,960
20 to 24 percent.....	31,836
25 to 29 percent.....	25,819
30 to 34 percent.....	17,582
35 percent or more.....	38,164
Not computed.....	858

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	127,782
Less than \$200.....	7,702
\$200 to \$299.....	7,079
\$300 to \$499.....	33,917
\$500 to \$749.....	52,242
\$750 to \$999.....	15,023
\$1,000 or more.....	6,458
No cash rent.....	5,361
Median (dollars).....	549

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	127,782
Less than 20 percent.....	34,494
20 to 24 percent.....	21,120
25 to 29 percent.....	17,970
30 to 34 percent.....	11,788
35 percent or more.....	36,014
Not computed.....	6,396