

Total population.....	7,730,188
SEX	
Male.....	3,735,685
Female.....	3,994,503
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	532,637
5 to 17 years.....	1,266,825
18 to 20 years.....	326,079
21 to 24 years.....	453,105
25 to 44 years.....	2,557,310
45 to 54 years.....	843,009
55 to 59 years.....	355,677
60 to 64 years.....	363,521
65 to 74 years.....	610,192
75 to 84 years.....	326,286
85 years and over.....	95,547
Median age.....	34.5
Under 18 years.....	1,799,462
Percent of total population.....	23.3
65 years and over.....	1,032,025
Percent of total population.....	13.4
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	2,794,711
Family households (families).....	2,021,346
Married-couple families.....	1,578,702
Percent of total households.....	56.5
Other family, male householder.....	104,189
Other family, female householder.....	338,455
Nonfamily households.....	773,365
Percent of total households.....	27.7
Householder living alone.....	646,171
Householder 65 years and over.....	273,736
Persons living in households.....	7,558,820
Persons per household.....	2.70
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	171,368
Institutionalized persons.....	92,670
Other persons in group quarters.....	78,698
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	6,130,465
Black.....	1,036,825
Percent of total population.....	13.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	14,970
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	272,521
Percent of total population.....	3.5
Other race.....	275,407
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	739,861
Percent of total population.....	9.6

Total housing units.....	3,075,310
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	2,794,711
Owner occupied.....	1,813,381
Percent owner occupied.....	64.9
Renter occupied.....	981,330
Vacant housing units.....	280,599
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	100,591
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.4
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.87
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.40
Units with over 1 person per room.....	108,771
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,637,129
1-unit, attached.....	234,829
2 to 4 units.....	526,997
5 to 9 units.....	146,396
10 or more units.....	453,254
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	76,705
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	1,466,270
Less than \$50,000.....	45,471
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	241,369
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	348,781
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	367,285
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	301,468
\$300,000 or more.....	161,896
Median (dollars).....	162,300
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	942,141
Less than \$250.....	106,627
\$250 to \$499.....	321,775
\$500 to \$749.....	381,923
\$750 to \$999.....	92,517
\$1,000 or more.....	39,299
Median (dollars).....	521
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	2,794,711
White.....	2,307,810
Black.....	333,782
Percent of occupied units.....	11.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5,105
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	73,840
Percent of occupied units.....	2.6
Other race.....	74,174
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	215,526
Percent of occupied units.....	7.7

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	7,730,188
Urban population.....	6,910,641
Percent of total population.....	89.4
Rural population.....	819,547
Percent of total population.....	10.6
Farm population.....	17,283

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,867,402
Preprimary school.....	154,489
Elementary or high school.....	1,194,522
Percent in private school.....	14.7
College.....	518,391

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	5,166,233
Less than 9th grade.....	486,210
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	718,996
High school graduate.....	1,606,555
Some college, no degree.....	801,791
Associates degree.....	268,664
Bachelor's degree.....	826,887
Graduate or professional degree.....	457,130
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	76.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	24.9

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	7,200,696
Lived in same house.....	4,329,415
Lived in different house in U.S.....	2,659,864
Same State.....	2,090,274
Same county.....	1,428,225
Different county.....	662,049
Different State.....	569,590
Lived abroad.....	211,417

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	5,030,293
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	239,548
With a mobility limitation.....	101,876
With a self-care limitation.....	187,254
With a work disability.....	310,838
In labor force.....	129,960
Prevented from working.....	153,212
Persons 65 years and over.....	985,121
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	195,022
With a mobility limitation.....	145,987
With a self-care limitation.....	117,312

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	219
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,070
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,810

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	817,409
65 years and over.....	240,620

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	6,763,578
Percent born in state of residence.....	62.6
Foreign-born population.....	966,610
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	384,515

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	7,200,696
Speak a language other than English.....	1,406,148
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	608,996
Speak Spanish.....	621,416
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	311,025
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	153,671
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	73,390

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	9,586,680
Arab.....	47,173
Austrian.....	59,199
Belgian.....	7,624
Canadian.....	13,016
Czech.....	37,224
Danish.....	27,703
Dutch.....	159,165
English.....	702,552
Finnish.....	8,343
French (except Basque).....	157,912
French Canadian.....	31,815
German.....	1,408,827
Greek.....	60,899
Hungarian.....	141,627
Irish.....	1,416,448
Italian.....	1,459,297
Lithuanian.....	49,870
Norwegian.....	46,991
Polish.....	626,506
Portuguese.....	63,188
Romanian.....	21,177
Russian.....	229,405
Scotch-Irish.....	86,869

Scottish.....	132,882
Slovak.....	117,562
Subsaharan African.....	21,023
Swedish.....	72,647
Swiss.....	25,402
Ukrainian.....	73,935
United States or American.....	170,439
Welsh.....	47,015
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	64,473
Yugoslavian.....	15,332
Other ancestries.....	1,983,140

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	6,129,923
In labor force.....	4,128,789
Percent in labor force.....	67.4
Civilian labor force.....	4,104,673
Employed.....	3,868,698
Unemployed.....	235,975
Percent unemployed.....	5.7
Armed Forces.....	24,116
Not in labor force.....	2,001,134
Males 16 years and over.....	2,913,998
In labor force.....	2,239,044
Percent in labor force.....	76.8
Civilian labor force.....	2,219,032
Employed.....	2,092,964
Unemployed.....	126,068
Percent unemployed.....	5.7
Armed Forces.....	20,012
Not in labor force.....	674,954
Females 16 years and over.....	3,215,925
In labor force.....	1,889,745
Percent in labor force.....	58.8
Civilian labor force.....	1,885,641
Employed.....	1,775,734
Unemployed.....	109,907
Percent unemployed.....	5.8
Armed Forces.....	4,104
Not in labor force.....	1,326,180
Females 16 years and over.....	3,215,925
With own children under 6 years.....	446,051
Percent in labor force.....	55.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	491,705
Percent in labor force.....	75.2
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	612,973
All parents present in household in labor force.....	325,227
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	1,119,935
All parents present in household in labor force.....	761,334
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	407,624
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	39,052
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	15,576
Unemployed.....	6,351
Not in labor force.....	17,125

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	3,812,684
Percent drove alone.....	71.6
Percent in carpools.....	12.4
Percent using public transportation.....	8.8
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	25.3

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,868,698
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	578,751
Professional specialty occupations.....	587,700
Technicians and related support occupations.....	149,498
Sales occupations.....	472,742
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	720,873
Private household occupations.....	11,179
Protective service occupations.....	80,897
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	352,043
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	35,440
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	386,691
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	209,594
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	148,208
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	135,082

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	3,868,698
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	40,161
Mining.....	5,066
Construction.....	231,328
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	347,224
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	306,212
Transportation.....	198,877
Communications and other public utilities.....	134,002
Wholesale trade.....	207,413
Retail trade.....	587,969
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	346,037
Business and repair services.....	204,342
Personal services.....	107,413
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	66,807
Health services.....	314,897
Educational services.....	305,531
Other professional and related services.....	284,950
Public administration.....	180,469

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,868,698
Private wage and salary workers.....	3,092,714
Government workers.....	564,788
Local government workers.....	315,102
State government workers.....	142,737
Federal government workers.....	106,949
Self-employed workers.....	198,651
Unpaid family workers.....	12,545

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	2,794,316
Less than \$5,000.....	105,777
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	181,344
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	165,511
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	351,059
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	374,246
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	519,882
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	584,415
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	265,656
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	164,117
\$150,000 or more.....	82,309
Median household income (dollars).....	40,927
Families.....	2,037,787
Less than \$5,000.....	48,848
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	62,791
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	83,084
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	218,106
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	257,468
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	404,683
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	502,856
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	237,358
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	147,971
\$150,000 or more.....	74,622
Median family income (dollars).....	47,589
Nonfamily households.....	756,529
Less than \$5,000.....	61,706
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	123,225
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	86,080
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	139,868
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	119,280
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	111,374
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	73,662
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	22,447
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	12,457
\$150,000 or more.....	6,430
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	22,287
Per capita income (dollars).....	18,714

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	2,794,316
With wage and salary income.....	2,235,321
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	50,291
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	294,595
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	27,315
With farm self-employment income.....	20,226
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	9,275
With Social Security income.....	765,064
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,397
With public assistance income.....	158,683
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,298
With retirement income.....	459,064
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,790

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	7,563,170
Below poverty level.....	573,152
Persons 18 years and over.....	5,787,884
Below poverty level.....	372,426
Persons 65 years and over.....	985,099
Below poverty level.....	84,200
Related children under 18 years.....	1,768,451
Below poverty level.....	195,325
Related children under 5 years.....	522,756
Below poverty level.....	61,232
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,245,695
Below poverty level.....	134,093
Unrelated individuals.....	1,030,799
Below poverty level.....	179,363
All families.....	2,037,787
Below poverty level.....	113,848
With related children under 18 years.....	984,854
Below poverty level.....	88,717
With related children under 5 years.....	418,636
Below poverty level.....	44,896
Female householder families.....	328,435
Below poverty level.....	67,594
With related children under 18 years.....	184,405
Below poverty level.....	60,563
With related children under 5 years.....	64,811
Below poverty level.....	29,730

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	7.6
Persons 18 years and over.....	6.4
Persons 65 years and over.....	8.5
Related children under 18 years.....	11.0
Related children under 5 years.....	11.7
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10.8
Unrelated individuals.....	17.4
All families.....	5.6
With related children under 18 years.....	9.0
With related children under 5 years.....	10.7
Female householder families.....	20.6
With related children under 18 years.....	32.8
With related children under 5 years.....	45.9

Total housing units.....	3,075,310
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	45,594
1985 to 1988.....	228,704
1980 to 1984.....	182,183
1970 to 1979.....	459,597
1960 to 1969.....	539,742
1950 to 1959.....	537,409
1940 to 1949.....	326,020
1939 or earlier.....	756,061
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	54,893
1 bedroom.....	496,021
2 bedrooms.....	833,837
3 bedrooms.....	1,043,426
4 bedrooms.....	504,556
5 or more bedrooms.....	142,577
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	15,592
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	18,041
Condominium housing units.....	222,105
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	2,756,133
Individual drilled well.....	288,970
Individual dug well.....	25,898
Some other source.....	4,309
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	2,703,489
Septic tank or cesspool.....	357,890
Other means.....	13,931
Occupied housing units.....	2,794,711
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	1,607,806
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	53,526
Electricity.....	279,851
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	815,317
Coal or coke.....	3,672
Wood.....	13,275
Solar energy.....	468
Other fuel.....	11,158
No fuel used.....	9,638

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	425,106
1985 to 1988.....	773,606
1980 to 1984.....	422,188
1970 to 1979.....	553,173
1960 to 1969.....	308,208
1959 or earlier.....	312,430

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	85,851
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	2,794,711
None.....	360,144
1.....	966,488
2.....	1,030,686
3 or more.....	437,393

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,488,145
With a mortgage.....	997,205
Less than \$300.....	7,503
\$300 to \$499.....	57,679
\$500 to \$699.....	131,310
\$700 to \$999.....	230,812
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	301,370
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	153,712
\$2,000 or more.....	114,819
Median (dollars).....	1,105
Not mortgaged.....	490,940
Less than \$100.....	1,994
\$100 to \$199.....	21,959
\$200 to \$299.....	98,772
\$300 to \$399.....	150,049
\$400 or more.....	218,166
Median (dollars).....	382

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,488,145
Less than 20 percent.....	705,070
20 to 24 percent.....	211,207
25 to 29 percent.....	166,011
30 to 34 percent.....	118,310
35 percent or more.....	279,911
Not computed.....	7,636

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	973,650
Less than \$200.....	60,836
\$200 to \$299.....	45,321
\$300 to \$499.....	214,136
\$500 to \$749.....	394,219
\$750 to \$999.....	158,581
\$1,000 or more.....	74,109
No cash rent.....	26,448
Median (dollars).....	592

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	973,650
Less than 20 percent.....	293,470
20 to 24 percent.....	139,575
25 to 29 percent.....	119,968
30 to 34 percent.....	81,266
35 percent or more.....	295,117
Not computed.....	44,254