

Total population.....	1,515,069
SEX	
Male.....	745,253
Female.....	769,816
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	125,878
5 to 17 years.....	320,863
18 to 20 years.....	68,168
21 to 24 years.....	83,656
25 to 44 years.....	484,466
45 to 54 years.....	147,448
55 to 59 years.....	62,038
60 to 64 years.....	59,490
65 to 74 years.....	97,607
75 to 84 years.....	51,223
85 years and over.....	14,232
Median age.....	31.3
Under 18 years.....	446,741
Percent of total population.....	29.5
65 years and over.....	163,062
Percent of total population.....	10.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	542,709
Family households (families).....	391,487
Married-couple families.....	303,789
Percent of total households.....	56.0
Other family, male householder.....	23,143
Other family, female householder.....	64,555
Nonfamily households.....	151,222
Percent of total households.....	27.9
Householder living alone.....	124,883
Householder 65 years and over.....	42,964
Persons living in households.....	1,486,262
Persons per household.....	2.74
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	28,807
Institutionalized persons.....	14,024
Other persons in group quarters.....	14,783
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	1,146,028
Black.....	30,210
Percent of total population.....	2.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	134,355
Percent of total population.....	8.9
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	14,124
Percent of total population.....	0.9
Other race.....	190,352
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	579,224
Percent of total population.....	38.2

Total housing units.....	632,058
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	542,709
Owner occupied.....	365,965
Percent owner occupied.....	67.4
Renter occupied.....	176,744
Vacant housing units.....	89,349
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	21,862
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.3
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	11.4
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.85
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.52
Units with over 1 person per room.....	42,810
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	387,830
1-unit, attached.....	28,352
2 to 4 units.....	38,833
5 to 9 units.....	16,434
10 or more units.....	48,239
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	112,370
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	262,309
Less than \$50,000.....	73,491
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	128,214
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	37,324
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	12,822
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	7,176
\$300,000 or more.....	3,282
Median (dollars).....	70,100
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	157,095
Less than \$250.....	49,767
\$250 to \$499.....	88,292
\$500 to \$749.....	16,096
\$750 to \$999.....	1,951
\$1,000 or more.....	989
Median (dollars).....	312
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	542,709
White.....	435,810
Black.....	10,377
Percent of occupied units.....	1.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	33,489
Percent of occupied units.....	6.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3,733
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
Other race.....	59,300
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	178,709
Percent of occupied units.....	32.9

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	1,515,069
Urban population.....	1,104,755
Percent of total population.....	72.9
Rural population.....	410,314
Percent of total population.....	27.1
Farm population.....	15,090

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	435,989
Preprimary school.....	24,322
Elementary or high school.....	301,552
Percent in private school.....	5.6
College.....	110,115

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	922,590
Less than 9th grade.....	105,362
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	124,612
High school graduate.....	264,943
Some college, no degree.....	192,835
Associates degree.....	46,502
Bachelor's degree.....	111,957
Graduate or professional degree.....	76,379
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	75.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	20.4

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,390,048
Lived in same house.....	719,628
Lived in different house in U.S.....	645,519
Same State.....	452,758
Same county.....	345,469
Different county.....	107,289
Different State.....	192,761
Lived abroad.....	24,901

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	927,781
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	42,995
With a mobility limitation.....	20,920
With a self-care limitation.....	31,621
With a work disability.....	81,960
In labor force.....	30,468
Prevented from working.....	43,460
Persons 65 years and over.....	156,638
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	28,857
With a mobility limitation.....	23,377
With a self-care limitation.....	16,693

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	398
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,597
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,142

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	178,022
65 years and over.....	43,593

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	1,434,555
Percent born in state of residence.....	54.6
Foreign-born population.....	80,514
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	31,102

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,390,048
Speak a language other than English.....	493,999
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	159,620
Speak Spanish.....	388,186
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	119,705
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	7,950
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	3,753

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	1,727,484
Arab.....	3,492
Austrian.....	3,300
Belgian.....	1,055
Canadian.....	1,662
Czech.....	6,063
Danish.....	7,122
Dutch.....	29,401
English.....	188,947
Finnish.....	2,266
French (except Basque).....	44,126
French Canadian.....	7,568
German.....	234,228
Greek.....	3,108
Hungarian.....	4,337
Irish.....	163,876
Italian.....	36,378
Lithuanian.....	1,943
Norwegian.....	13,936
Polish.....	19,523
Portuguese.....	1,768
Romanian.....	713
Russian.....	7,912
Scotch-Irish.....	33,977

Scottish.....	29,082
Slovak.....	4,469
Subsaharan African.....	1,198
Swedish.....	19,999
Swiss.....	4,281
Ukrainian.....	1,512
United States or American.....	50,111
Welsh.....	11,275
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	1,526
Yugoslavian.....	1,395
Other ancestries.....	785,935

LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	1,113,046
In labor force.....	699,034
Percent in labor force.....	62.8
Civilian labor force.....	684,160
Employed.....	629,272
Unemployed.....	54,888
Percent unemployed.....	8.0
Armed Forces.....	14,874
Not in labor force.....	414,012
Males 16 years and over.....	540,183
In labor force.....	390,240
Percent in labor force.....	72.2
Civilian labor force.....	377,110
Employed.....	345,984
Unemployed.....	31,126
Percent unemployed.....	8.3
Armed Forces.....	13,130
Not in labor force.....	149,943
Females 16 years and over.....	572,863
In labor force.....	308,794
Percent in labor force.....	53.9
Civilian labor force.....	307,050
Employed.....	283,288
Unemployed.....	23,762
Percent unemployed.....	7.7
Armed Forces.....	1,744
Not in labor force.....	264,069
Females 16 years and over.....	572,863
With own children under 6 years.....	101,509
Percent in labor force.....	55.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	107,287
Percent in labor force.....	70.8
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	147,093
All parents present in household in labor force.....	78,910
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	279,635
All parents present in household in labor force.....	175,091
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	88,998
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	10,443
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3,660
Unemployed.....	2,036
Not in labor force.....	4,747

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	633,135
Percent drove alone.....	74.6
Percent in carpools.....	15.2
Percent using public transportation.....	1.0
Percent using other means.....	1.4
Percent walked or worked at home.....	7.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.1

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	629,272
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	71,414
Professional specialty occupations.....	99,871
Technicians and related support occupations.....	27,846
Sales occupations.....	74,220
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	94,653
Private household occupations.....	3,214
Protective service occupations.....	12,855
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	75,804
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	18,342
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	75,725
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	24,523
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	27,202
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	23,603

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	629,272
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	20,485
Mining.....	15,559
Construction.....	46,703
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	18,111
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	35,053
Transportation.....	23,019
Communications and other public utilities.....	18,018
Wholesale trade.....	20,902
Retail trade.....	116,210
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	33,651
Business and repair services.....	29,445
Personal services.....	23,238
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	9,155
Health services.....	47,039
Educational services.....	64,577
Other professional and related services.....	58,865
Public administration.....	49,242

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	629,272
Private wage and salary workers.....	423,815
Government workers.....	147,943
Local government workers.....	45,661
State government workers.....	55,402
Federal government workers.....	46,880
Self-employed workers.....	54,311
Unpaid family workers.....	3,203

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	543,825
Less than \$5,000.....	47,783
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	59,626
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	61,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	111,265
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	88,720
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	83,934
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	59,991
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	17,069
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	9,085
\$150,000 or more.....	4,353
Median household income (dollars).....	24,087
Families.....	394,958
Less than \$5,000.....	25,401
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	32,918
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	40,785
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	78,531
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	68,257
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	70,056
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	52,260
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	14,858
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,045
\$150,000 or more.....	3,847
Median family income (dollars).....	27,623
Nonfamily households.....	148,867
Less than \$5,000.....	24,583
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	27,963
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22,103
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	32,234
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	19,503
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	12,420
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	6,762
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,939
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	897
\$150,000 or more.....	463
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	14,942
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,246

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	543,825
With wage and salary income.....	418,049
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	28,999
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	70,320
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,323
With farm self-employment income.....	11,451
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	9,915
With Social Security income.....	131,796
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,313
With public assistance income.....	44,699
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,325
With retirement income.....	85,202
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	11,009

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1,484,339
Below poverty level.....	305,934
Persons 18 years and over.....	1,044,301
Below poverty level.....	183,674
Persons 65 years and over.....	156,630
Below poverty level.....	25,839
Related children under 18 years.....	437,572
Below poverty level.....	120,139
Related children under 5 years.....	123,564
Below poverty level.....	37,426
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	314,008
Below poverty level.....	82,713
Unrelated individuals.....	202,392
Below poverty level.....	62,378
All families.....	394,958
Below poverty level.....	65,042
With related children under 18 years.....	226,270
Below poverty level.....	52,252
With related children under 5 years.....	97,395
Below poverty level.....	27,347
Female householder families.....	62,299
Below poverty level.....	25,502
With related children under 18 years.....	44,999
Below poverty level.....	22,567
With related children under 5 years.....	17,294
Below poverty level.....	10,760

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	20.6
Persons 18 years and over.....	17.6
Persons 65 years and over.....	16.5
Related children under 18 years.....	27.5
Related children under 5 years.....	30.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	26.3
Unrelated individuals.....	30.8
All families.....	16.5
With related children under 18 years.....	23.1
With related children under 5 years.....	28.1
Female householder families.....	40.9
With related children under 18 years.....	50.2
With related children under 5 years.....	62.2

Total housing units.....	632,058
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	13,110
1985 to 1988.....	71,275
1980 to 1984.....	89,454
1970 to 1979.....	167,391
1960 to 1969.....	97,605
1950 to 1959.....	95,473
1940 to 1949.....	46,828
1939 or earlier.....	50,922
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	19,817
1 bedroom.....	84,836
2 bedrooms.....	198,084
3 bedrooms.....	260,839
4 bedrooms.....	58,830
5 or more bedrooms.....	9,652
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	19,971
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	18,060
Condominium housing units.....	10,012
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	525,244
Individual drilled well.....	90,385
Individual dug well.....	6,660
Some other source.....	9,769
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	452,934
Septic tank or cesspool.....	161,068
Other means.....	18,056
Occupied housing units.....	542,709
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	380,379
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	64,411
Electricity.....	49,503
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1,391
Coal or coke.....	1,347
Wood.....	41,071
Solar energy.....	3,149
Other fuel.....	868
No fuel used.....	590

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	129,355
1985 to 1988.....	156,985
1980 to 1984.....	80,072
1970 to 1979.....	95,084
1960 to 1969.....	40,108
1959 or earlier.....	41,105

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	67,532
---------------------------	--------

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	542,709
None.....	37,538
1.....	184,811
2.....	208,132
3 or more.....	112,228

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	265,970
With a mortgage.....	163,863
Less than \$300.....	14,882
\$300 to \$499.....	37,210
\$500 to \$699.....	39,562
\$700 to \$999.....	44,107
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21,309
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4,651
\$2,000 or more.....	2,142
Median (dollars).....	651
Not mortgaged.....	102,107
Less than \$100.....	15,768
\$100 to \$199.....	56,905
\$200 to \$299.....	22,527
\$300 to \$399.....	4,525
\$400 or more.....	2,382
Median (dollars).....	163

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	265,970
Less than 20 percent.....	151,411
20 to 24 percent.....	35,487
25 to 29 percent.....	23,902
30 to 34 percent.....	14,974
35 percent or more.....	36,298
Not computed.....	3,898

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	173,081
Less than \$200.....	18,344
\$200 to \$299.....	28,645
\$300 to \$499.....	75,967
\$500 to \$749.....	28,295
\$750 to \$999.....	5,150
\$1,000 or more.....	2,233
No cash rent.....	14,447
Median (dollars).....	372

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	173,081
Less than 20 percent.....	49,220
20 to 24 percent.....	22,992
25 to 29 percent.....	18,692
30 to 34 percent.....	13,234
35 percent or more.....	51,792
Not computed.....	17,151