

Total population.....	10,847,115
SEX	
Male.....	5,226,340
Female.....	5,620,775
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	785,149
5 to 17 years.....	2,014,595
18 to 20 years.....	511,421
21 to 24 years.....	624,997
25 to 44 years.....	3,411,043
45 to 54 years.....	1,113,443
55 to 59 years.....	482,526
60 to 64 years.....	496,980
65 to 74 years.....	828,028
75 to 84 years.....	440,903
85 years and over.....	138,030
Median age.....	33.3
Under 18 years.....	2,799,744
Percent of total population.....	25.8
65 years and over.....	1,406,961
Percent of total population.....	13.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	4,087,546
Family households (families).....	2,895,223
Married-couple families.....	2,294,111
Percent of total households.....	56.1
Other family, male householder.....	123,042
Other family, female householder.....	478,070
Nonfamily households.....	1,192,323
Percent of total households.....	29.2
Householder living alone.....	1,020,450
Householder 65 years and over.....	416,352
Persons living in households.....	10,585,664
Persons per household.....	2.59
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	261,451
Institutionalized persons.....	152,331
Other persons in group quarters.....	109,120
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	9,521,756
Black.....	1,154,826
Percent of total population.....	10.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	20,358
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	91,179
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Other race.....	58,996
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	139,696
Percent of total population.....	1.3

Total housing units.....	4,371,945
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	4,087,546
Owner occupied.....	2,758,149
Percent owner occupied.....	67.5
Renter occupied.....	1,329,397
Vacant housing units.....	284,399
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	37,324
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.4
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.5
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.74
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.27
Units with over 1 person per room.....	71,771
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	2,896,826
1-unit, attached.....	147,651
2 to 4 units.....	461,286
5 to 9 units.....	204,074
10 or more units.....	415,589
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	246,519
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	2,241,277
Less than \$50,000.....	734,006
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	1,102,762
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	260,464
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	80,808
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	42,921
\$300,000 or more.....	20,316
Median (dollars).....	63,500
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	1,231,515
Less than \$250.....	431,181
\$250 to \$499.....	692,202
\$500 to \$749.....	87,843
\$750 to \$999.....	11,495
\$1,000 or more.....	8,794
Median (dollars).....	296
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	4,087,546
White.....	3,621,244
Black.....	415,670
Percent of occupied units.....	10.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	7,688
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	26,824
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
Other race.....	16,120
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	41,119
Percent of occupied units.....	1.0

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	10,847,115
Urban population.....	8,039,037
Percent of total population.....	74.1
Rural population.....	2,808,078
Percent of total population.....	25.9
Farm population.....	198,914

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	2,798,226
Preprimary school.....	198,740
Elementary or high school.....	1,880,830
Percent in private school.....	11.8
College.....	718,656

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	6,924,764
Less than 9th grade.....	546,954
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	1,137,934
High school graduate.....	2,515,987
Some college, no degree.....	1,179,409
Associates degree.....	369,144
Bachelor's degree.....	767,845
Graduate or professional degree.....	407,491
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	75.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.0

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	10,063,212
Lived in same house.....	5,793,708
Lived in different house in U.S.....	4,200,398
Same State.....	3,577,952
Same county.....	2,690,075
Different county.....	887,877
Different State.....	622,446
Lived abroad.....	69,106

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	6,860,534
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	304,383
With a mobility limitation.....	158,055
With a self-care limitation.....	216,510
With a work disability.....	618,464
In labor force.....	232,870
Prevented from working.....	327,770
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,320,997
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	268,305
With a mobility limitation.....	208,901
With a self-care limitation.....	152,631

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	305
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,391
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,998

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	1,259,535
65 years and over.....	326,473

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	10,587,442
Percent born in state of residence.....	75.9
Foreign-born population.....	259,673
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	70,639

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	10,063,212
Speak a language other than English.....	546,148
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	189,865
Speak Spanish.....	139,194
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	48,080
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	54,595
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	27,008

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	13,487,554
Arab.....	44,905
Austrian.....	29,951
Belgian.....	9,137
Canadian.....	13,637
Czech.....	83,351
Danish.....	21,602
Dutch.....	310,765
English.....	1,449,402
Finnish.....	21,044
French (except Basque).....	361,019
French Canadian.....	41,323
German.....	4,070,387
Greek.....	49,496
Hungarian.....	218,145
Irish.....	1,897,371
Italian.....	640,417
Lithuanian.....	29,840
Norwegian.....	31,911
Polish.....	442,226
Portuguese.....	6,151
Romanian.....	25,950
Russian.....	81,488
Scotch-Irish.....	217,478

Scottish.....	224,351
Slovak.....	273,380
Subsaharan African.....	13,198
Swedish.....	87,475
Swiss.....	88,523
Ukrainian.....	43,569
United States or American.....	540,995
Welsh.....	165,494
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	7,645
Yugoslavian.....	78,299
Other ancestries.....	1,867,629

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	8,349,183
In labor force.....	5,298,073
Percent in labor force.....	63.5
Civilian labor force.....	5,279,995
Employed.....	4,931,357
Unemployed.....	348,638
Percent unemployed.....	6.6
Armed Forces.....	18,078
Not in labor force.....	3,051,110
Males 16 years and over.....	3,945,025
In labor force.....	2,887,807
Percent in labor force.....	73.2
Civilian labor force.....	2,871,991
Employed.....	2,673,217
Unemployed.....	198,774
Percent unemployed.....	6.9
Armed Forces.....	15,816
Not in labor force.....	1,057,218
Females 16 years and over.....	4,404,158
In labor force.....	2,410,266
Percent in labor force.....	54.7
Civilian labor force.....	2,408,004
Employed.....	2,258,140
Unemployed.....	149,864
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	2,262
Not in labor force.....	1,993,892
Females 16 years and over.....	4,404,158
With own children under 6 years.....	654,773
Percent in labor force.....	57.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	763,182
Percent in labor force.....	72.9
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	920,679
All parents present in household in labor force.....	502,792
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	1,787,335
All parents present in household in labor force.....	1,174,821
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	641,127
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	56,910
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	20,488
Unemployed.....	10,692
Not in labor force.....	25,730

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	4,843,205
Percent drove alone.....	80.3
Percent in carpools.....	10.8
Percent using public transportation.....	2.5
Percent using other means.....	0.6
Percent walked or worked at home.....	5.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	20.7

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	4,931,357
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	564,573
Professional specialty occupations.....	658,219
Technicians and related support occupations.....	181,350
Sales occupations.....	559,858
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	786,808
Private household occupations.....	14,011
Protective service occupations.....	73,084
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	560,332
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	82,076
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	569,771
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	443,500
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	218,740
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	219,035

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	4,931,357
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	92,543
Mining.....	21,007
Construction.....	254,208
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	358,704
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	782,679
Transportation.....	197,362
Communications and other public utilities.....	118,829
Wholesale trade.....	218,445
Retail trade.....	869,821
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	285,524
Business and repair services.....	213,750
Personal services.....	122,683
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	56,545
Health services.....	453,452
Educational services.....	405,388
Other professional and related services.....	295,463
Public administration.....	184,954

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	4,931,357
Private wage and salary workers.....	4,008,904
Government workers.....	622,824
Local government workers.....	333,190
State government workers.....	170,754
Federal government workers.....	118,880
Self-employed workers.....	281,124
Unpaid family workers.....	18,505

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	4,089,312
Less than \$5,000.....	270,387
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	386,874
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	369,031
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	751,232
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	685,038
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	768,146
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	575,928
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	162,117
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	76,389
\$150,000 or more.....	44,170
Median household income (dollars).....	28,706
Families.....	2,915,439
Less than \$5,000.....	132,333
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	149,860
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	195,977
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	491,743
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	518,541
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	649,105
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	520,951
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	147,819
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	69,212
\$150,000 or more.....	39,898
Median family income (dollars).....	34,351
Nonfamily households.....	1,173,873
Less than \$5,000.....	148,943
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	241,668
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	175,913
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	262,620
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	163,829
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	111,900
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	47,125
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	11,692
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6,185
\$150,000 or more.....	3,998
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	15,645
Per capita income (dollars).....	13,461

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	4,089,312
With wage and salary income.....	3,108,520
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	35,308
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	408,103
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,980
With farm self-employment income.....	82,023
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	6,607
With Social Security income.....	1,126,083
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,873
With public assistance income.....	344,141
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,736
With retirement income.....	736,262
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,052

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	10,574,315
Below poverty level.....	1,325,768
Persons 18 years and over.....	7,807,652
Below poverty level.....	832,562
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,320,966
Below poverty level.....	140,798
Related children under 18 years.....	2,756,163
Below poverty level.....	484,526
Related children under 5 years.....	773,866
Below poverty level.....	163,177
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,982,297
Below poverty level.....	321,349
Unrelated individuals.....	1,497,116
Below poverty level.....	368,388
All families.....	2,915,439
Below poverty level.....	283,906
With related children under 18 years.....	1,490,651
Below poverty level.....	227,253
With related children under 5 years.....	605,732
Below poverty level.....	116,950
Female householder families.....	466,441
Below poverty level.....	157,143
With related children under 18 years.....	305,674
Below poverty level.....	141,748
With related children under 5 years.....	113,413
Below poverty level.....	71,552

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	12.5
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.7
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.7
Related children under 18 years.....	17.6
Related children under 5 years.....	21.1
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	16.2
Unrelated individuals.....	24.6
All families.....	9.7
With related children under 18 years.....	15.2
With related children under 5 years.....	19.3
Female householder families.....	33.7
With related children under 18 years.....	46.4
With related children under 5 years.....	63.1

Total housing units.....	4,371,945
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	66,704
1985 to 1988.....	228,004
1980 to 1984.....	238,892
1970 to 1979.....	813,367
1960 to 1969.....	725,770
1950 to 1959.....	737,513
1940 to 1949.....	432,656
1939 or earlier.....	1,129,039
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	45,649
1 bedroom.....	467,805
2 bedrooms.....	1,244,831
3 bedrooms.....	1,859,870
4 bedrooms.....	637,982
5 or more bedrooms.....	115,808
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	32,908
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	35,695
Condominium housing units.....	113,570
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	3,603,499
Individual drilled well.....	644,790
Individual dug well.....	63,096
Some other source.....	60,560
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	3,392,785
Septic tank or cesspool.....	940,943
Other means.....	38,217
Occupied housing units.....	4,087,546
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	2,787,946
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	153,731
Electricity.....	684,664
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	304,718
Coal or coke.....	15,654
Wood.....	100,978
Solar energy.....	630
Other fuel.....	29,433
No fuel used.....	9,792

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	736,224
1985 to 1988.....	1,101,892
1980 to 1984.....	532,164
1970 to 1979.....	811,354
1960 to 1969.....	454,622
1959 or earlier.....	451,290

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	191,994
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	4,087,546
None.....	415,742
1.....	1,351,420
2.....	1,576,105
3 or more.....	744,279

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,276,743
With a mortgage.....	1,435,245
Less than \$300.....	70,113
\$300 to \$499.....	374,621
\$500 to \$699.....	423,102
\$700 to \$999.....	359,881
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	152,227
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	35,341
\$2,000 or more.....	19,960
Median (dollars).....	625
Not mortgaged.....	841,498
Less than \$100.....	24,325
\$100 to \$199.....	373,241
\$200 to \$299.....	333,386
\$300 to \$399.....	78,365
\$400 or more.....	32,181
Median (dollars).....	205

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,276,743
Less than 20 percent.....	1,452,066
20 to 24 percent.....	313,149
25 to 29 percent.....	184,656
30 to 34 percent.....	100,244
35 percent or more.....	215,260
Not computed.....	11,368

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1,293,380
Less than \$200.....	149,166
\$200 to \$299.....	206,428
\$300 to \$499.....	621,708
\$500 to \$749.....	225,629
\$750 to \$999.....	27,810
\$1,000 or more.....	12,964
No cash rent.....	49,675
Median (dollars).....	379

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1,293,380
Less than 20 percent.....	430,173
20 to 24 percent.....	174,668
25 to 29 percent.....	138,817
30 to 34 percent.....	94,494
35 percent or more.....	387,063
Not computed.....	68,165