

Total population.....	3,145,585
SEX	
Male.....	1,530,819
Female.....	1,614,766
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	226,523
5 to 17 years.....	610,484
18 to 20 years.....	148,115
21 to 24 years.....	173,274
25 to 44 years.....	961,560
45 to 54 years.....	322,975
55 to 59 years.....	141,214
60 to 64 years.....	137,227
65 to 74 years.....	235,135
75 to 84 years.....	143,230
85 years and over.....	45,848
Median age.....	33.2
Under 18 years.....	837,007
Percent of total population.....	26.6
65 years and over.....	424,213
Percent of total population.....	13.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,206,135
Family households (families).....	855,321
Married-couple families.....	695,961
Percent of total households.....	57.7
Other family, male householder.....	33,891
Other family, female householder.....	125,469
Nonfamily households.....	350,814
Percent of total households.....	29.1
Householder living alone.....	309,369
Householder 65 years and over.....	131,237
Persons living in households.....	3,051,908
Persons per household.....	2.53
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	93,677
Institutionalized persons.....	51,211
Other persons in group quarters.....	42,466
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,583,512
Black.....	233,801
Percent of total population.....	7.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	252,420
Percent of total population.....	8.0
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	33,563
Percent of total population.....	1.1
Other race.....	42,289
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	86,160
Percent of total population.....	2.7

Total housing units.....	1,406,499
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,206,135
Owner occupied.....	821,188
Percent owner occupied.....	68.1
Renter occupied.....	384,947
Vacant housing units.....	200,364
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	25,169
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.7
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	14.7
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.59
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.41
Units with over 1 person per room.....	39,941
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,005,020
1-unit, attached.....	32,851
2 to 4 units.....	69,010
5 to 9 units.....	56,306
10 or more units.....	99,611
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	143,701
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	616,290
Less than \$50,000.....	323,678
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	235,557
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	36,815
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	10,934
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	6,055
\$300,000 or more.....	3,251
Median (dollars).....	48,100
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	341,131
Less than \$250.....	159,710
\$250 to \$499.....	162,583
\$500 to \$749.....	15,568
\$750 to \$999.....	2,037
\$1,000 or more.....	1,233
Median (dollars).....	259
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,206,135
White.....	1,027,966
Black.....	79,203
Percent of occupied units.....	6.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	77,846
Percent of occupied units.....	6.5
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	9,439
Percent of occupied units.....	0.8
Other race.....	11,681
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	23,481
Percent of occupied units.....	1.9

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	3,145,585
Urban population.....	2,130,083
Percent of total population.....	67.7
Rural population.....	1,015,502
Percent of total population.....	32.3
Farm population.....	82,929

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	838,811
Preprimary school.....	53,489
Elementary or high school.....	565,887
Percent in private school.....	5.2
College.....	219,435

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	1,995,424
Less than 9th grade.....	195,015
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	311,946
High school graduate.....	607,903
Some college, no degree.....	425,225
Associates degree.....	100,366
Bachelor's degree.....	236,112
Graduate or professional degree.....	118,857
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	74.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.8

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,921,755
Lived in same house.....	1,521,072
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,368,442
Same State.....	1,088,553
Same county.....	750,353
Different county.....	338,200
Different State.....	279,889
Lived abroad.....	32,241

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1,922,511
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	85,818
With a mobility limitation.....	47,195
With a self-care limitation.....	59,996
With a work disability.....	195,246
In labor force.....	79,372
Prevented from working.....	96,416
Persons 65 years and over.....	397,039
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	85,527
With a mobility limitation.....	68,267
With a self-care limitation.....	49,678

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	377
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,586
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,073

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	377,148
65 years and over.....	96,905

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	3,080,096
Percent born in state of residence.....	64.8
Foreign-born population.....	65,489
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	29,828

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,921,755
Speak a language other than English.....	145,798
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	51,885
Speak Spanish.....	64,562
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	24,194
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	22,575
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	11,564

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	3,621,783
Arab.....	6,906
Austrian.....	3,379
Belgian.....	1,820
Canadian.....	2,322
Czech.....	18,690
Danish.....	9,938
Dutch.....	140,457
English.....	441,443
Finnish.....	1,844
French (except Basque).....	118,851
French Canadian.....	14,918
German.....	714,747
Greek.....	4,451
Hungarian.....	3,797
Irish.....	641,910
Italian.....	45,093
Lithuanian.....	2,090
Norwegian.....	17,401
Polish.....	29,519
Portuguese.....	2,612
Romanian.....	860
Russian.....	7,580
Scotch-Irish.....	95,508

Scottish.....	59,409
Slovak.....	5,781
Subsaharan African.....	3,348
Swedish.....	32,638
Swiss.....	7,474
Ukrainian.....	1,969
United States or American.....	266,396
Welsh.....	21,894
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	24,804
Yugoslavian.....	982
Other ancestries.....	870,952

LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	2,398,899
In labor force.....	1,499,404
Percent in labor force.....	62.5
Civilian labor force.....	1,470,069
Employed.....	1,369,138
Unemployed.....	100,931
Percent unemployed.....	6.9
Armed Forces.....	29,335
Not in labor force.....	899,495
Males 16 years and over.....	1,146,497
In labor force.....	829,072
Percent in labor force.....	72.3
Civilian labor force.....	802,591
Employed.....	747,986
Unemployed.....	54,605
Percent unemployed.....	6.8
Armed Forces.....	26,481
Not in labor force.....	317,425
Females 16 years and over.....	1,252,402
In labor force.....	670,332
Percent in labor force.....	53.5
Civilian labor force.....	667,478
Employed.....	621,152
Unemployed.....	46,326
Percent unemployed.....	6.9
Armed Forces.....	2,854
Not in labor force.....	582,070
Females 16 years and over.....	1,252,402
With own children under 6 years.....	192,706
Percent in labor force.....	59.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	229,087
Percent in labor force.....	74.4
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	264,102
All parents present in household in labor force.....	146,861
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	536,853
All parents present in household in labor force.....	362,123
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	186,174
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	19,451
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	7,232
Unemployed.....	3,701
Not in labor force.....	8,518

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,374,338
Percent drove alone.....	78.5
Percent in carpools.....	13.9
Percent using public transportation.....	0.6
Percent using other means.....	1.0
Percent walked or worked at home.....	5.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.3

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,369,138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	152,431
Professional specialty occupations.....	179,868
Technicians and related support occupations.....	49,128
Sales occupations.....	161,119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	215,189
Private household occupations.....	6,197
Protective service occupations.....	21,187
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	166,447
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	47,474
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	164,497
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	89,050
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	64,621
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	51,930

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,369,138
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	50,601
Mining.....	42,838
Construction.....	75,962
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	71,035
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	123,156
Transportation.....	62,957
Communications and other public utilities.....	38,094
Wholesale trade.....	58,241
Retail trade.....	236,758
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	78,267
Business and repair services.....	61,719
Personal services.....	42,011
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	16,954
Health services.....	116,095
Educational services.....	122,945
Other professional and related services.....	85,888
Public administration.....	85,617

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,369,138
Private wage and salary workers.....	988,720
Government workers.....	249,401
Local government workers.....	77,514
State government workers.....	108,151
Federal government workers.....	63,736
Self-employed workers.....	121,435
Unpaid family workers.....	9,582

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,207,235
Less than \$5,000.....	97,831
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	152,521
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	135,987
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	247,586
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	197,469
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	186,910
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	128,350
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	32,990
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	16,800
\$150,000 or more.....	10,791
Median household income (dollars).....	23,577
Families.....	863,810
Less than \$5,000.....	43,735
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	68,943
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	85,418
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	174,399
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	156,493
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	162,165
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	117,023
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	30,527
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	15,380
\$150,000 or more.....	9,727
Median family income (dollars).....	28,554
Nonfamily households.....	343,425
Less than \$5,000.....	56,589
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	85,646
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	51,352
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	72,922
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	39,552
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	22,889
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	10,017
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	2,121
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1,312
\$150,000 or more.....	1,025
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	12,470
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,893

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,207,235
With wage and salary income.....	900,425
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	29,322
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	151,774
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	15,171
With farm self-employment income.....	50,745
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,340
With Social Security income.....	332,200
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,257
With public assistance income.....	88,613
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,279
With retirement income.....	179,772
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	9,756

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	3,051,515
Below poverty level.....	509,854
Persons 18 years and over.....	2,225,619
Below poverty level.....	330,571
Persons 65 years and over.....	396,986
Below poverty level.....	71,042
Related children under 18 years.....	821,045
Below poverty level.....	175,340
Related children under 5 years.....	221,163
Below poverty level.....	55,876
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	599,882
Below poverty level.....	119,464
Unrelated individuals.....	421,082
Below poverty level.....	131,942
All families.....	863,810
Below poverty level.....	112,652
With related children under 18 years.....	448,752
Below poverty level.....	82,352
With related children under 5 years.....	178,152
Below poverty level.....	41,256
Female householder families.....	120,772
Below poverty level.....	46,243
With related children under 18 years.....	84,550
Below poverty level.....	40,807
With related children under 5 years.....	29,399
Below poverty level.....	19,109

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	16.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	14.9
Persons 65 years and over.....	17.9
Related children under 18 years.....	21.4
Related children under 5 years.....	25.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	19.9
Unrelated individuals.....	31.3
All families.....	13.0
With related children under 18 years.....	18.4
With related children under 5 years.....	23.2
Female householder families.....	38.3
With related children under 18 years.....	48.3
With related children under 5 years.....	65.0

Total housing units..... 1,406,499

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 12,114
 1985 to 1988..... 86,324
 1980 to 1984..... 212,820
 1970 to 1979..... 356,828
 1960 to 1969..... 236,731
 1950 to 1959..... 203,335
 1940 to 1949..... 124,600
 1939 or earlier..... 173,747

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 16,936
 1 bedroom..... 163,743
 2 bedrooms..... 460,890
 3 bedrooms..... 637,982
 4 bedrooms..... 111,604
 5 or more bedrooms..... 15,344

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 13,757
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 19,065
 Condominium housing units..... 21,640

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 1,223,121
 Individual drilled well..... 163,916
 Individual dug well..... 13,158
 Some other source..... 6,304

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 1,028,594
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 367,197
 Other means..... 10,708

Occupied housing units..... 1,206,135

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 776,236
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 120,549
 Electricity..... 247,777
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 1,010
 Coal or coke..... 53
 Wood..... 56,759
 Solar energy..... 433
 Other fuel..... 2,472
 No fuel used..... 846

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	282,574
1985 to 1988.....	306,371
1980 to 1984.....	180,117
1970 to 1979.....	231,610
1960 to 1969.....	105,874
1959 or earlier.....	99,589

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	106,381
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,206,135
None.....	91,033
1.....	413,945
2.....	483,238
3 or more.....	217,919

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	625,647
With a mortgage.....	376,922
Less than \$300.....	44,551
\$300 to \$499.....	105,115
\$500 to \$699.....	100,538
\$700 to \$999.....	85,507
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	31,167
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6,386
\$2,000 or more.....	3,658
Median (dollars).....	573
Not mortgaged.....	248,725
Less than \$100.....	33,512
\$100 to \$199.....	141,452
\$200 to \$299.....	55,657
\$300 to \$399.....	11,448
\$400 or more.....	6,656
Median (dollars).....	164

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	625,647
Less than 20 percent.....	379,356
20 to 24 percent.....	83,912
25 to 29 percent.....	52,001
30 to 34 percent.....	29,945
35 percent or more.....	74,549
Not computed.....	5,884

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	370,654
Less than \$200.....	44,234
\$200 to \$299.....	84,998
\$300 to \$499.....	159,161
\$500 to \$749.....	47,860
\$750 to \$999.....	6,252
\$1,000 or more.....	2,752
No cash rent.....	25,397
Median (dollars).....	340

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	370,654
Less than 20 percent.....	115,031
20 to 24 percent.....	50,736
25 to 29 percent.....	37,399
30 to 34 percent.....	26,730
35 percent or more.....	108,109
Not computed.....	32,649