

Total population.....	2,842,321
SEX	
Male.....	1,397,073
Female.....	1,445,248
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	201,421
5 to 17 years.....	522,709
18 to 20 years.....	119,327
21 to 24 years.....	148,201
25 to 44 years.....	926,395
45 to 54 years.....	296,595
55 to 59 years.....	116,011
60 to 64 years.....	120,338
65 to 74 years.....	224,438
75 to 84 years.....	128,071
85 years and over.....	38,815
Median age.....	34.5
Under 18 years.....	724,130
Percent of total population.....	25.5
65 years and over.....	391,324
Percent of total population.....	13.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	1,103,313
Family households (families).....	750,844
Married-couple families.....	613,297
Percent of total households.....	55.6
Other family, male householder.....	35,785
Other family, female householder.....	101,762
Nonfamily households.....	352,469
Percent of total households.....	31.9
Householder living alone.....	278,716
Householder 65 years and over.....	108,579
Persons living in households.....	2,776,116
Persons per household.....	2.52
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	66,205
Institutionalized persons.....	33,378
Other persons in group quarters.....	32,827
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	2,636,787
Black.....	46,178
Percent of total population.....	1.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	38,496
Percent of total population.....	1.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	69,269
Percent of total population.....	2.4
Other race.....	51,591
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	112,707
Percent of total population.....	4.0

Total housing units.....	1,193,567
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	1,103,313
Owner occupied.....	695,957
Percent owner occupied.....	63.1
Renter occupied.....	407,356
Vacant housing units.....	90,254
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	30,200
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.4
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	5.3
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.62
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.33
Units with over 1 person per room.....	40,135
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	764,258
1-unit, attached.....	32,355
2 to 4 units.....	86,371
5 to 9 units.....	46,847
10 or more units.....	118,592
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	145,144
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	511,829
Less than \$50,000.....	133,255
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	281,213
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	62,663
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	19,504
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	10,456
\$300,000 or more.....	4,738
Median (dollars).....	67,100
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	378,482
Less than \$250.....	82,356
\$250 to \$499.....	241,786
\$500 to \$749.....	44,473
\$750 to \$999.....	6,444
\$1,000 or more.....	3,423
Median (dollars).....	344
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	1,103,313
White.....	1,043,711
Black.....	15,385
Percent of occupied units.....	1.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	11,923
Percent of occupied units.....	1.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	20,008
Percent of occupied units.....	1.8
Other race.....	12,286
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	28,204
Percent of occupied units.....	2.6

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	2,842,321
Urban population.....	2,002,999
Percent of total population.....	70.5
Rural population.....	839,322
Percent of total population.....	29.5
Farm population.....	68,729

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	724,233
Preprimary school.....	52,594
Elementary or high school.....	471,851
Percent in private school.....	6.9
College.....	199,788

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	1,855,369
Less than 9th grade.....	114,724
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	228,885
High school graduate.....	536,687
Some college, no degree.....	464,420
Associates degree.....	128,482
Bachelor's degree.....	252,626
Graduate or professional degree.....	129,545
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	81.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	20.6

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,640,482
Lived in same house.....	1,217,852
Lived in different house in U.S.....	1,381,675
Same State.....	1,018,228
Same county.....	707,342
Different county.....	310,886
Different State.....	363,447
Lived abroad.....	40,955

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1,781,044
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	58,407
With a mobility limitation.....	32,158
With a self-care limitation.....	40,519
With a work disability.....	178,264
In labor force.....	87,533
Prevented from working.....	72,454
Persons 65 years and over.....	375,075
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	63,428
With a mobility limitation.....	50,006
With a self-care limitation.....	36,138

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	299
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,405
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,891

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	384,189
65 years and over.....	102,596

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	2,703,014
Percent born in state of residence.....	49.0
Foreign-born population.....	139,307
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	60,839

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	2,640,482
Speak a language other than English.....	191,710
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	78,162
Speak Spanish.....	83,087
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	36,181
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	42,470
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	22,470

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	3,704,409
Arab.....	6,287
Austrian.....	9,582
Belgian.....	5,174
Canadian.....	10,654
Czech.....	21,719
Danish.....	47,806
Dutch.....	118,089
English.....	575,293
Finnish.....	22,977
French (except Basque).....	161,259
French Canadian.....	30,222
German.....	879,273
Greek.....	8,535
Hungarian.....	10,776
Irish.....	467,955
Italian.....	83,781
Lithuanian.....	4,341
Norwegian.....	124,216
Polish.....	48,414
Portuguese.....	11,369
Romanian.....	4,439
Russian.....	28,686
Scotch-Irish.....	95,336

Scottish.....	110,314
Slovak.....	8,939
Subsaharan African.....	2,471
Swedish.....	124,620
Swiss.....	30,984
Ukrainian.....	6,220
United States or American.....	103,352
Welsh.....	40,781
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	1,565
Yugoslavian.....	5,777
Other ancestries.....	493,203

LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	2,191,764
In labor force.....	1,410,695
Percent in labor force.....	64.4
Civilian labor force.....	1,407,143
Employed.....	1,319,960
Unemployed.....	87,183
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	3,552
Not in labor force.....	781,069
Males 16 years and over.....	1,063,797
In labor force.....	778,288
Percent in labor force.....	73.2
Civilian labor force.....	775,069
Employed.....	725,729
Unemployed.....	49,340
Percent unemployed.....	6.4
Armed Forces.....	3,219
Not in labor force.....	285,509
Females 16 years and over.....	1,127,967
In labor force.....	632,407
Percent in labor force.....	56.1
Civilian labor force.....	632,074
Employed.....	594,231
Unemployed.....	37,843
Percent unemployed.....	6.0
Armed Forces.....	333
Not in labor force.....	495,560
Females 16 years and over.....	1,127,967
With own children under 6 years.....	165,019
Percent in labor force.....	59.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	185,771
Percent in labor force.....	76.9
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	235,142
All parents present in household in labor force.....	132,101
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	456,088
All parents present in household in labor force.....	317,146
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	150,654
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	17,702
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	8,104
Unemployed.....	3,165
Not in labor force.....	6,433

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1,294,690
Percent drove alone.....	73.3
Percent in carpools.....	12.8
Percent using public transportation.....	3.4
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	8.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.6

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,319,960
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	155,877
Professional specialty occupations.....	183,552
Technicians and related support occupations.....	40,764
Sales occupations.....	155,435
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	197,513
Private household occupations.....	5,117
Protective service occupations.....	19,268
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	155,542
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	59,763
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	140,842
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	85,833
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	61,867
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	58,587

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	1,319,960
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	66,730
Mining.....	2,479
Construction.....	74,206
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	61,873
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	171,335
Transportation.....	55,283
Communications and other public utilities.....	31,006
Wholesale trade.....	61,938
Retail trade.....	239,010
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	78,671
Business and repair services.....	60,660
Personal services.....	40,768
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	17,650
Health services.....	103,623
Educational services.....	112,018
Other professional and related services.....	88,577
Public administration.....	54,133

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1,319,960
Private wage and salary workers.....	990,564
Government workers.....	199,627
Local government workers.....	97,378
State government workers.....	64,595
Federal government workers.....	37,654
Self-employed workers.....	122,886
Unpaid family workers.....	6,883

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,105,362
Less than \$5,000.....	60,824
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	108,006
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	112,425
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	222,693
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	194,886
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	199,702
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	138,482
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	37,088
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	19,624
\$150,000 or more.....	11,632
Median household income (dollars).....	27,250
Families.....	757,986
Less than \$5,000.....	23,995
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	42,056
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	59,794
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	143,542
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	144,996
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	164,507
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	119,603
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	32,300
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	16,945
\$150,000 or more.....	10,248
Median family income (dollars).....	32,336
Nonfamily households.....	347,376
Less than \$5,000.....	40,593
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	68,997
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	54,261
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	80,306
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	48,546
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	32,076
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	15,420
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	3,749
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,211
\$150,000 or more.....	1,217
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	16,009
Per capita income (dollars).....	13,418

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,105,362
With wage and salary income.....	835,626
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	31,797
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	159,941
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	17,775
With farm self-employment income.....	33,146
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	10,241
With Social Security income.....	306,040
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,268
With public assistance income.....	66,998
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,798
With retirement income.....	185,721
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,815

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	2,775,907
Below poverty level.....	344,867
Persons 18 years and over.....	2,067,276
Below poverty level.....	233,238
Persons 65 years and over.....	375,059
Below poverty level.....	38,007
Related children under 18 years.....	702,785
Below poverty level.....	106,549
Related children under 5 years.....	197,363
Below poverty level.....	38,963
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	505,422
Below poverty level.....	67,586
Unrelated individuals.....	491,539
Below poverty level.....	128,094
All families.....	757,986
Below poverty level.....	66,173
With related children under 18 years.....	377,062
Below poverty level.....	50,725
With related children under 5 years.....	155,301
Below poverty level.....	28,519
Female householder families.....	97,605
Below poverty level.....	29,786
With related children under 18 years.....	68,380
Below poverty level.....	27,346
With related children under 5 years.....	24,108
Below poverty level.....	14,684

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	12.4
Persons 18 years and over.....	11.3
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.1
Related children under 18 years.....	15.2
Related children under 5 years.....	19.7
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	13.4
Unrelated individuals.....	26.1
All families.....	8.7
With related children under 18 years.....	13.5
With related children under 5 years.....	18.4
Female householder families.....	30.5
With related children under 18 years.....	40.0
With related children under 5 years.....	60.9

Total housing units..... 1,193,567

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 27,282
 1985 to 1988..... 66,681
 1980 to 1984..... 104,443
 1970 to 1979..... 342,967
 1960 to 1969..... 186,453
 1950 to 1959..... 149,093
 1940 to 1949..... 115,879
 1939 or earlier..... 200,769

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 33,809
 1 bedroom..... 146,713
 2 bedrooms..... 382,994
 3 bedrooms..... 462,806
 4 bedrooms..... 134,222
 5 or more bedrooms..... 33,023

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 10,393
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 11,991
 Condominium housing units..... 21,040

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 963,096
 Individual drilled well..... 189,423
 Individual dug well..... 15,047
 Some other source..... 26,001

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 835,545
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 349,122
 Other means..... 8,900

Occupied housing units..... 1,103,313

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 272,150
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 17,056
 Electricity..... 492,454
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 125,648
 Coal or coke..... 347
 Wood..... 186,950
 Solar energy..... 633
 Other fuel..... 6,249
 No fuel used..... 1,826

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	279,062
1985 to 1988.....	325,338
1980 to 1984.....	146,538
1970 to 1979.....	208,683
1960 to 1969.....	75,703
1959 or earlier.....	67,989

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	50,052
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,103,313
None.....	88,245
1.....	354,648
2.....	441,157
3 or more.....	219,263

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	516,057
With a mortgage.....	352,943
Less than \$300.....	10,213
\$300 to \$499.....	79,000
\$500 to \$699.....	114,937
\$700 to \$999.....	99,044
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	37,503
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8,087
\$2,000 or more.....	4,159
Median (dollars).....	650
Not mortgaged.....	163,114
Less than \$100.....	3,301
\$100 to \$199.....	54,765
\$200 to \$299.....	73,766
\$300 to \$399.....	22,169
\$400 or more.....	9,113
Median (dollars).....	226

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	516,057
Less than 20 percent.....	290,891
20 to 24 percent.....	79,398
25 to 29 percent.....	49,947
30 to 34 percent.....	28,884
35 percent or more.....	63,948
Not computed.....	2,989

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	394,927
Less than \$200.....	30,208
\$200 to \$299.....	52,485
\$300 to \$499.....	195,311
\$500 to \$749.....	85,740
\$750 to \$999.....	13,069
\$1,000 or more.....	5,059
No cash rent.....	13,055
Median (dollars).....	408

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	394,927
Less than 20 percent.....	127,587
20 to 24 percent.....	56,614
25 to 29 percent.....	45,026
30 to 34 percent.....	30,105
35 percent or more.....	117,192
Not computed.....	18,403