

Total population.....	11,881,643
SEX	
Male.....	5,694,265
Female.....	6,187,378
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	797,058
5 to 17 years.....	1,997,752
18 to 20 years.....	551,216
21 to 24 years.....	675,559
25 to 44 years.....	3,657,323
45 to 54 years.....	1,213,845
55 to 59 years.....	552,378
60 to 64 years.....	607,406
65 to 74 years.....	1,070,021
75 to 84 years.....	587,249
85 years and over.....	171,836
Median age.....	35.0
Under 18 years.....	2,794,810
Percent of total population.....	23.5
65 years and over.....	1,829,106
Percent of total population.....	15.4
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	4,495,966
Family households (families).....	3,155,989
Married-couple families.....	2,502,072
Percent of total households.....	55.7
Other family, male householder.....	146,909
Other family, female householder.....	507,008
Nonfamily households.....	1,339,977
Percent of total households.....	29.8
Householder living alone.....	1,150,694
Householder 65 years and over.....	526,264
Persons living in households.....	11,533,219
Persons per household.....	2.57
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	348,424
Institutionalized persons.....	174,210
Other persons in group quarters.....	174,214
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	10,520,201
Black.....	1,089,795
Percent of total population.....	9.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	14,733
Percent of total population.....	0.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	137,438
Percent of total population.....	1.2
Other race.....	119,476
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	232,262
Percent of total population.....	2.0

Total housing units.....	4,938,140
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	4,495,966
Owner occupied.....	3,176,121
Percent owner occupied.....	70.6
Renter occupied.....	1,319,845
Vacant housing units.....	442,174
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	144,359
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.2
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.72
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.19
Units with over 1 person per room.....	82,518
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	2,636,631
1-unit, attached.....	909,676
2 to 4 units.....	507,488
5 to 9 units.....	171,041
10 or more units.....	393,091
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	320,213
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	2,581,261
Less than \$50,000.....	829,226
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	1,017,795
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	395,881
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	180,618
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	109,080
\$300,000 or more.....	48,661
Median (dollars).....	69,700
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	1,216,440
Less than \$250.....	397,012
\$250 to \$499.....	601,609
\$500 to \$749.....	174,432
\$750 to \$999.....	28,834
\$1,000 or more.....	14,553
Median (dollars).....	322
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	4,495,966
White.....	4,045,430
Black.....	376,034
Percent of occupied units.....	8.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5,353
Percent of occupied units.....	0.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	37,362
Percent of occupied units.....	0.8
Other race.....	31,787
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	65,338
Percent of occupied units.....	1.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	11,881,643
Urban population.....	8,191,066
Percent of total population.....	68.9
Rural population.....	3,690,577
Percent of total population.....	31.1
Farm population.....	117,119

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	2,829,553
Preprimary school.....	210,883
Elementary or high school.....	1,848,689
Percent in private school.....	16.1
College.....	769,981

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	7,872,932
Less than 9th grade.....	741,167
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	1,253,111
High school graduate.....	3,035,080
Some college, no degree.....	1,017,897
Associates degree.....	412,931
Bachelor's degree.....	890,660
Graduate or professional degree.....	522,086
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	74.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.9

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	11,085,170
Lived in same house.....	7,026,054
Lived in different house in U.S.....	3,960,541
Same State.....	3,266,521
Same county.....	2,451,510
Different county.....	815,011
Different State.....	694,020
Lived abroad.....	98,575

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	7,474,407
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	325,503
With a mobility limitation.....	163,720
With a self-care limitation.....	236,142
With a work disability.....	617,165
In labor force.....	225,485
Prevented from working.....	331,916
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,729,140
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	349,049
With a mobility limitation.....	264,173
With a self-care limitation.....	205,582

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	250
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,265
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,894

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	1,450,037
65 years and over.....	427,679

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	11,512,327
Percent born in state of residence.....	82.8
Foreign-born population.....	369,316
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	116,233

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	11,085,170
Speak a language other than English.....	806,876
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	293,009
Speak Spanish.....	213,096
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	88,149
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	84,785
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	45,009

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	15,259,366
Arab.....	40,247
Austrian.....	66,556
Belgian.....	11,877
Canadian.....	11,610
Czech.....	46,063
Danish.....	20,875
Dutch.....	354,656
English.....	1,274,823
Finnish.....	8,612
French (except Basque).....	264,567
French Canadian.....	32,656
German.....	4,316,386
Greek.....	55,158
Hungarian.....	152,863
Irish.....	2,257,038
Italian.....	1,374,840
Lithuanian.....	103,272
Norwegian.....	31,146
Polish.....	882,348
Portuguese.....	12,770
Romanian.....	17,755
Russian.....	215,513
Scotch-Irish.....	270,299

Scottish.....	223,544
Slovak.....	447,384
Subsaharan African.....	14,192
Swedish.....	126,255
Swiss.....	68,919
Ukrainian.....	129,753
United States or American.....	309,814
Welsh.....	221,964
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	19,716
Yugoslavian.....	44,872
Other ancestries.....	1,831,023

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	9,392,816
In labor force.....	5,797,937
Percent in labor force.....	61.7
Civilian labor force.....	5,779,327
Employed.....	5,434,532
Unemployed.....	344,795
Percent unemployed.....	6.0
Armed Forces.....	18,610
Not in labor force.....	3,594,879
Males 16 years and over.....	4,416,669
In labor force.....	3,168,227
Percent in labor force.....	71.7
Civilian labor force.....	3,151,568
Employed.....	2,952,871
Unemployed.....	198,697
Percent unemployed.....	6.3
Armed Forces.....	16,659
Not in labor force.....	1,248,442
Females 16 years and over.....	4,976,147
In labor force.....	2,629,710
Percent in labor force.....	52.8
Civilian labor force.....	2,627,759
Employed.....	2,481,661
Unemployed.....	146,098
Percent unemployed.....	5.6
Armed Forces.....	1,951
Not in labor force.....	2,346,437
Females 16 years and over.....	4,976,147
With own children under 6 years.....	662,055
Percent in labor force.....	56.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	761,828
Percent in labor force.....	73.3
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	928,270
All parents present in household in labor force.....	494,654
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	1,767,945
All parents present in household in labor force.....	1,160,017
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	667,798
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	60,837
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	24,421
Unemployed.....	10,254
Not in labor force.....	26,162

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	5,348,132
Percent drove alone.....	71.4
Percent in carpools.....	12.9
Percent using public transportation.....	6.4
Percent using other means.....	0.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	8.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.6

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	5,434,532
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	610,637
Professional specialty occupations.....	756,447
Technicians and related support occupations.....	205,051
Sales occupations.....	605,915
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	912,845
Private household occupations.....	15,050
Protective service occupations.....	85,556
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	607,914
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	90,255
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	628,076
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	419,553
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	237,902
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	259,331

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	5,434,532
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	97,811
Mining.....	31,396
Construction.....	331,161
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	445,349
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	641,871
Transportation.....	241,749
Communications and other public utilities.....	134,992
Wholesale trade.....	234,880
Retail trade.....	931,987
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	351,519
Business and repair services.....	236,825
Personal services.....	138,027
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	56,928
Health services.....	539,555
Educational services.....	448,888
Other professional and related services.....	352,988
Public administration.....	218,606

CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	5,434,532
Private wage and salary workers.....	4,437,597
Government workers.....	634,859
Local government workers.....	314,364
State government workers.....	166,843
Federal government workers.....	153,652
Self-employed workers.....	337,297
Unpaid family workers.....	24,779

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	4,492,958
Less than \$5,000.....	244,825
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	452,700
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	415,303
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	818,918
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	744,694
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	828,196
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	632,633
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	193,936
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	101,556
\$150,000 or more.....	60,197
Median household income (dollars).....	29,069
 Families.....	 3,176,451
Less than \$5,000.....	107,127
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	154,123
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	217,305
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	546,542
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	570,496
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	697,533
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	562,298
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	175,452
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	91,541
\$150,000 or more.....	54,034
Median family income (dollars).....	34,856
 Nonfamily households.....	 1,316,507
Less than \$5,000.....	146,563
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	305,710
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	202,598
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	277,933
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	172,146
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	122,197
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	60,266
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	14,912
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,520
\$150,000 or more.....	5,662
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	15,099
 Per capita income (dollars).....	 14,068

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	4,492,958
With wage and salary income.....	3,321,419
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	36,643
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	450,696
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	21,202
With farm self-employment income.....	53,607
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	9,722
With Social Security income.....	1,420,605
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,107
With public assistance income.....	331,524
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,041
With retirement income.....	866,330
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,615

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	11,536,049
Below poverty level.....	1,283,629
Persons 18 years and over.....	8,781,014
Below poverty level.....	851,402
Persons 65 years and over.....	1,729,103
Below poverty level.....	183,095
Related children under 18 years.....	2,742,646
Below poverty level.....	421,750
Related children under 5 years.....	785,987
Below poverty level.....	137,831
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,956,659
Below poverty level.....	283,919
Unrelated individuals.....	1,691,870
Below poverty level.....	406,343
All families.....	3,176,451
Below poverty level.....	259,117
With related children under 18 years.....	1,499,809
Below poverty level.....	195,435
With related children under 5 years.....	617,527
Below poverty level.....	99,278
Female householder families.....	492,070
Below poverty level.....	137,239
With related children under 18 years.....	281,384
Below poverty level.....	119,205
With related children under 5 years.....	101,787
Below poverty level.....	59,427

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	11.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	9.7
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.6
Related children under 18 years.....	15.4
Related children under 5 years.....	17.5
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14.5
Unrelated individuals.....	24.0
All families.....	8.2
With related children under 18 years.....	13.0
With related children under 5 years.....	16.1
Female householder families.....	27.9
With related children under 18 years.....	42.4
With related children under 5 years.....	58.4

Total housing units.....	4,938,140
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	73,954
1985 to 1988.....	271,938
1980 to 1984.....	266,690
1970 to 1979.....	778,612
1960 to 1969.....	612,604
1950 to 1959.....	720,956
1940 to 1949.....	478,061
1939 or earlier.....	1,735,325
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	66,835
1 bedroom.....	557,543
2 bedrooms.....	1,251,347
3 bedrooms.....	2,171,381
4 bedrooms.....	704,898
5 or more bedrooms.....	186,136
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	47,057
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	45,508
Condominium housing units.....	103,152
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	3,854,953
Individual drilled well.....	905,420
Individual dug well.....	72,800
Some other source.....	104,967
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	3,670,338
Septic tank or cesspool.....	1,210,054
Other means.....	57,748
Occupied housing units.....	4,495,966
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	2,226,793
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	76,697
Electricity.....	664,952
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1,252,685
Coal or coke.....	132,277
Wood.....	116,613
Solar energy.....	1,158
Other fuel.....	17,112
No fuel used.....	7,679

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	637,084
1985 to 1988.....	1,104,097
1980 to 1984.....	594,590
1970 to 1979.....	875,291
1960 to 1969.....	542,733
1959 or earlier.....	742,171

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	116,779
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	4,495,966
None.....	681,403
1.....	1,588,961
2.....	1,605,032
3 or more.....	620,570

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,621,539
With a mortgage.....	1,412,136
Less than \$300.....	50,614
\$300 to \$499.....	321,361
\$500 to \$699.....	365,311
\$700 to \$999.....	359,434
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	217,965
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	60,619
\$2,000 or more.....	36,832
Median (dollars).....	682
Not mortgaged.....	1,209,403
Less than \$100.....	21,627
\$100 to \$199.....	427,362
\$200 to \$299.....	499,960
\$300 to \$399.....	171,074
\$400 or more.....	89,380
Median (dollars).....	226

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2,621,539
Less than 20 percent.....	1,596,112
20 to 24 percent.....	344,522
25 to 29 percent.....	224,591
30 to 34 percent.....	136,008
35 percent or more.....	303,239
Not computed.....	17,067

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1,287,662
Less than \$200.....	140,952
\$200 to \$299.....	189,680
\$300 to \$499.....	517,173
\$500 to \$749.....	294,873
\$750 to \$999.....	58,624
\$1,000 or more.....	26,760
No cash rent.....	59,600
Median (dollars).....	404

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1,287,662
Less than 20 percent.....	398,700
20 to 24 percent.....	171,354
25 to 29 percent.....	148,378
30 to 34 percent.....	99,185
35 percent or more.....	388,686
Not computed.....	81,359