

Total population.....	1,003,464
SEX	
Male.....	481,496
Female.....	521,968
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	66,969
5 to 17 years.....	158,721
18 to 20 years.....	54,930
21 to 24 years.....	65,428
25 to 44 years.....	321,241
45 to 54 years.....	96,425
55 to 59 years.....	42,077
60 to 64 years.....	47,126
65 to 74 years.....	85,616
75 to 84 years.....	48,915
85 years and over.....	16,016
Median age.....	34.0
Under 18 years.....	225,690
Percent of total population.....	22.5
65 years and over.....	150,547
Percent of total population.....	15.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	377,977
Family households (families).....	258,886
Married-couple families.....	202,283
Percent of total households.....	53.5
Other family, male householder.....	12,261
Other family, female householder.....	44,342
Nonfamily households.....	119,091
Percent of total households.....	31.5
Householder living alone.....	99,111
Householder 65 years and over.....	44,627
Persons living in households.....	964,869
Persons per household.....	2.55
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	38,595
Institutionalized persons.....	14,801
Other persons in group quarters.....	23,794
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	917,375
Black.....	38,861
Percent of total population.....	3.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4,071
Percent of total population.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	18,325
Percent of total population.....	1.8
Other race.....	24,832
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	45,752
Percent of total population.....	4.6

Total housing units.....	414,572
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	377,977
Owner occupied.....	224,792
Percent owner occupied.....	59.5
Renter occupied.....	153,185
Vacant housing units.....	36,595
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	12,037
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.5
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.9
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.78
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.23
Units with over 1 person per room.....	8,676
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	218,776
1-unit, attached.....	11,188
2 to 4 units.....	109,460
5 to 9 units.....	23,024
10 or more units.....	43,280
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	8,844
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	176,494
Less than \$50,000.....	3,037
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	31,045
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	78,439
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	35,562
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	19,426
\$300,000 or more.....	8,985
Median (dollars).....	133,500
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	146,347
Less than \$250.....	30,696
\$250 to \$499.....	69,365
\$500 to \$749.....	38,510
\$750 to \$999.....	5,709
\$1,000 or more.....	2,067
Median (dollars).....	416
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	377,977
White.....	352,749
Black.....	12,445
Percent of occupied units.....	3.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1,339
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	4,471
Percent of occupied units.....	1.2
Other race.....	6,973
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	13,092
Percent of occupied units.....	3.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	1,003,464
Urban population.....	863,427
Percent of total population.....	86.0
Rural population.....	140,037
Percent of total population.....	14.0
Farm population.....	1,124

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	254,635
Preprimary school.....	16,831
Elementary or high school.....	148,499
Percent in private school.....	13.4
College.....	89,305

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	658,956
Less than 9th grade.....	72,842
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	111,502
High school graduate.....	194,064
Some college, no degree.....	99,092
Associates degree.....	41,296
Bachelor's degree.....	88,634
Graduate or professional degree.....	51,526
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	72.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	21.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	936,423
Lived in same house.....	537,546
Lived in different house in U.S.....	377,161
Same State.....	271,244
Same county.....	223,290
Different county.....	47,954
Different State.....	105,917
Lived abroad.....	21,716

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	638,813
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	26,481
With a mobility limitation.....	13,498
With a self-care limitation.....	19,255
With a work disability.....	54,838
In labor force.....	23,207
Prevented from working.....	27,409
Persons 65 years and over.....	140,725
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	27,577
With a mobility limitation.....	20,133
With a self-care limitation.....	16,151

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	218
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,155
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,789

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	118,330
65 years and over.....	35,984

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	908,376
Percent born in state of residence.....	70.0
Foreign-born population.....	95,088
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	35,079

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	936,423
Speak a language other than English.....	159,492
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	65,927
Speak Spanish.....	35,492
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	19,789
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	12,756
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	7,182

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	1,276,935
Arab.....	6,370
Austrian.....	2,710
Belgian.....	1,336
Canadian.....	5,459
Czech.....	1,927
Danish.....	1,978
Dutch.....	6,933
English.....	161,001
Finnish.....	1,562
French (except Basque).....	134,177
French Canadian.....	72,843
German.....	73,482
Greek.....	6,208
Hungarian.....	2,902
Irish.....	213,801
Italian.....	199,190
Lithuanian.....	4,580
Norwegian.....	4,010
Polish.....	47,227
Portuguese.....	94,650
Romanian.....	1,102
Russian.....	12,412
Scotch-Irish.....	13,638

Scottish.....	24,144
Slovak.....	2,231
Subsaharan African.....	12,618
Swedish.....	22,373
Swiss.....	1,459
Ukrainian.....	3,530
United States or American.....	20,994
Welsh.....	3,253
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	2,182
Yugoslavian.....	331
Other ancestries.....	114,322

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	801,625
In labor force.....	530,116
Percent in labor force.....	66.1
Civilian labor force.....	522,603
Employed.....	487,913
Unemployed.....	34,690
Percent unemployed.....	6.6
Armed Forces.....	7,513
Not in labor force.....	271,509
Males 16 years and over.....	377,122
In labor force.....	282,617
Percent in labor force.....	74.9
Civilian labor force.....	275,682
Employed.....	255,908
Unemployed.....	19,774
Percent unemployed.....	7.2
Armed Forces.....	6,935
Not in labor force.....	94,505
Females 16 years and over.....	424,503
In labor force.....	247,499
Percent in labor force.....	58.3
Civilian labor force.....	246,921
Employed.....	232,005
Unemployed.....	14,916
Percent unemployed.....	6.0
Armed Forces.....	578
Not in labor force.....	177,004
Females 16 years and over.....	424,503
With own children under 6 years.....	56,800
Percent in labor force.....	59.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	61,732
Percent in labor force.....	78.8
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	78,579
All parents present in household in labor force.....	43,649
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	140,680
All parents present in household in labor force.....	99,787
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	59,073
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	6,537
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3,198
Unemployed.....	1,229
Not in labor force.....	2,110

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	481,230
Percent drove alone.....	78.1
Percent in carpools.....	12.1
Percent using public transportation.....	2.5
Percent using other means.....	0.7
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	19.2

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	487,913
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	58,154
Professional specialty occupations.....	70,915
Technicians and related support occupations.....	17,551
Sales occupations.....	54,028
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	80,440
Private household occupations.....	1,091
Protective service occupations.....	9,413
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	56,418
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	5,928
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	58,363
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	43,448
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	16,324
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	15,840

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	487,913
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	6,260
Mining.....	240
Construction.....	27,780
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	31,867
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	78,799
Transportation.....	15,846
Communications and other public utilities.....	9,041
Wholesale trade.....	18,035
Retail trade.....	85,357
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	33,122
Business and repair services.....	19,770
Personal services.....	11,563
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	5,867
Health services.....	48,146
Educational services.....	43,781
Other professional and related services.....	29,813
Public administration.....	22,626

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	487,913
Private wage and salary workers.....	391,424
Government workers.....	68,400
Local government workers.....	31,045
State government workers.....	24,016
Federal government workers.....	13,339
Self-employed workers.....	26,862
Unpaid family workers.....	1,227

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	377,080
Less than \$5,000.....	15,653
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	39,408
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30,521
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	59,757
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	58,348
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	74,120
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	62,878
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	21,003
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	10,186
\$150,000 or more.....	5,206
Median household income (dollars).....	32,181
Families.....	260,833
Less than \$5,000.....	5,183
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	13,238
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15,447
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	36,427
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	41,651
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	61,246
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	55,102
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	18,884
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	9,083
\$150,000 or more.....	4,572
Median family income (dollars).....	39,172
Nonfamily households.....	116,247
Less than \$5,000.....	10,910
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	27,305
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15,655
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	23,914
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	16,297
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	12,381
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	6,557
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,704
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	929
\$150,000 or more.....	595
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	16,480
Per capita income (dollars).....	14,981

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	377,080
With wage and salary income.....	286,743
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	38,608
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	40,706
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	21,297
With farm self-employment income.....	2,570
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	5,837
With Social Security income.....	111,919
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,758
With public assistance income.....	29,560
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,503
With retirement income.....	65,817
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,529

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	964,376
Below poverty level.....	92,670
Persons 18 years and over.....	741,011
Below poverty level.....	61,828
Persons 65 years and over.....	140,725
Below poverty level.....	16,325
Related children under 18 years.....	222,328
Below poverty level.....	30,022
Related children under 5 years.....	66,286
Below poverty level.....	10,814
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	156,042
Below poverty level.....	19,208
Unrelated individuals.....	153,007
Below poverty level.....	34,480
All families.....	260,833
Below poverty level.....	17,867
With related children under 18 years.....	124,320
Below poverty level.....	14,371
With related children under 5 years.....	52,967
Below poverty level.....	8,085
Female householder families.....	41,685
Below poverty level.....	11,061
With related children under 18 years.....	24,727
Below poverty level.....	10,312
With related children under 5 years.....	9,286
Below poverty level.....	5,773

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	9.6
Persons 18 years and over.....	8.3
Persons 65 years and over.....	11.6
Related children under 18 years.....	13.5
Related children under 5 years.....	16.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12.3
Unrelated individuals.....	22.5
All families.....	6.8
With related children under 18 years.....	11.6
With related children under 5 years.....	15.3
Female householder families.....	26.5
With related children under 18 years.....	41.7
With related children under 5 years.....	62.2

Total housing units.....	414,572
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	7,452
1985 to 1988.....	30,205
1980 to 1984.....	24,741
1970 to 1979.....	61,044
1960 to 1969.....	54,854
1950 to 1959.....	55,061
1940 to 1949.....	40,054
1939 or earlier.....	141,161
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	5,790
1 bedroom.....	62,609
2 bedrooms.....	131,210
3 bedrooms.....	158,372
4 bedrooms.....	44,399
5 or more bedrooms.....	12,192
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	2,253
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	2,350
Condominium housing units.....	12,682
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	367,984
Individual drilled well.....	37,434
Individual dug well.....	8,402
Some other source.....	752
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	293,901
Septic tank or cesspool.....	118,410
Other means.....	2,261
Occupied housing units.....	377,977
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	153,766
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	8,911
Electricity.....	29,833
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	177,536
Coal or coke.....	927
Wood.....	5,408
Solar energy.....	171
Other fuel.....	887
No fuel used.....	538

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	68,546
1985 to 1988.....	101,000
1980 to 1984.....	55,181
1970 to 1979.....	66,061
1960 to 1969.....	40,577
1959 or earlier.....	46,612

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	11,873
---------------------------	--------

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	377,977
None.....	40,032
1.....	131,939
2.....	142,263
3 or more.....	63,743

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	179,626
With a mortgage.....	116,397
Less than \$300.....	1,397
\$300 to \$499.....	13,522
\$500 to \$699.....	21,913
\$700 to \$999.....	33,055
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	32,739
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8,744
\$2,000 or more.....	5,027
Median (dollars).....	891
Not mortgaged.....	63,229
Less than \$100.....	243
\$100 to \$199.....	6,372
\$200 to \$299.....	28,162
\$300 to \$399.....	18,112
\$400 or more.....	10,340
Median (dollars).....	290

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	179,626
Less than 20 percent.....	92,356
20 to 24 percent.....	25,020
25 to 29 percent.....	19,321
30 to 34 percent.....	13,410
35 percent or more.....	28,703
Not computed.....	816

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	152,032
Less than \$200.....	17,850
\$200 to \$299.....	12,120
\$300 to \$499.....	47,120
\$500 to \$749.....	54,429
\$750 to \$999.....	11,546
\$1,000 or more.....	4,181
No cash rent.....	4,786
Median (dollars).....	489

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	152,032
Less than 20 percent.....	41,322
20 to 24 percent.....	20,830
25 to 29 percent.....	21,081
30 to 34 percent.....	14,567
35 percent or more.....	47,316
Not computed.....	6,916