

Total population.....	248,709,873
SEX	
Male.....	121,239,418
Female.....	127,470,455
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	18,354,443
5 to 17 years.....	45,249,989
18 to 20 years.....	11,726,868
21 to 24 years.....	15,010,898
25 to 44 years.....	80,754,835
45 to 54 years.....	25,223,086
55 to 59 years.....	10,531,756
60 to 64 years.....	10,616,167
65 to 74 years.....	18,106,558
75 to 84 years.....	10,055,108
85 years and over.....	3,080,165
Median age.....	32.9
Under 18 years.....	63,604,432
Percent of total population.....	25.6
65 years and over.....	31,241,831
Percent of total population.....	12.6
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	91,947,410
Family households (families).....	64,517,947
Married-couple families.....	50,708,322
Percent of total households.....	55.1
Other family, male householder.....	3,143,582
Other family, female householder.....	10,666,043
Nonfamily households.....	27,429,463
Percent of total households.....	29.8
Householder living alone.....	22,580,420
Householder 65 years and over.....	8,824,845
Persons living in households.....	242,012,129
Persons per household.....	2.63
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	6,697,744
Institutionalized persons.....	3,334,018
Other persons in group quarters.....	3,363,726
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	199,686,070
Black.....	29,986,060
Percent of total population.....	12.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1,959,234
Percent of total population.....	0.8
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	7,273,662
Percent of total population.....	2.9
Other race.....	9,804,847
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	22,354,059
Percent of total population.....	9.0

Total housing units.....	102,263,678
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	91,947,410
Owner occupied.....	59,024,811
Percent owner occupied.....	64.2
Renter occupied.....	32,922,599
Vacant housing units.....	10,316,268
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	3,081,923
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.1
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.5
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.75
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.42
Units with over 1 person per room.....	4,548,799
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	60,383,409
1-unit, attached.....	5,378,243
2 to 4 units.....	9,876,407
5 to 9 units.....	4,935,841
10 or more units.....	13,168,769
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	8,521,009
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	44,918,000
Less than \$50,000.....	11,402,522
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	16,957,458
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	6,773,257
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4,017,162
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	3,376,901
\$300,000 or more.....	2,390,700
Median (dollars).....	79,100
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	30,490,535
Less than \$250.....	7,478,207
\$250 to \$499.....	14,371,897
\$500 to \$749.....	6,188,367
\$750 to \$999.....	1,626,608
\$1,000 or more.....	825,456
Median (dollars).....	374
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	91,947,410
White.....	76,880,105
Black.....	9,976,161
Percent of occupied units.....	10.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	591,372
Percent of occupied units.....	0.6
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2,013,735
Percent of occupied units.....	2.2
Other race.....	2,486,037
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	6,001,718
Percent of occupied units.....	6.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	248,709,873
Urban population.....	187,051,543
Percent of total population.....	75.2
Rural population.....	61,658,330
Percent of total population.....	24.8
Farm population.....	3,871,583

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	64,987,101
Preprimary school.....	4,503,285
Elementary or high school.....	42,566,788
Percent in private school.....	9.8
College.....	17,917,028

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	158,868,436
Less than 9th grade.....	16,502,211
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	22,841,507
High school graduate.....	47,642,763
Some college, no degree.....	29,779,777
Associates degree.....	9,791,925
Bachelor's degree.....	20,832,567
Graduate or professional degree.....	11,477,686
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	75.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	20.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	230,445,777
Lived in same house.....	122,796,970
Lived in different house in U.S.....	102,540,097
Same State.....	80,954,800
Same county.....	58,675,635
Different county.....	22,279,165
Different State.....	21,585,297
Lived abroad.....	5,108,710

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	157,323,922
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	7,214,762
With a mobility limitation.....	3,452,631
With a self-care limitation.....	5,383,939
With a work disability.....	12,826,449
In labor force.....	5,043,990
Prevented from working.....	6,594,029
Persons 65 years and over.....	29,563,511
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	5,943,441
With a mobility limitation.....	4,611,920
With a self-care limitation.....	3,524,084

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	305
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,330
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,960

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	27,481,055
65 years and over.....	7,158,654

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	228,942,557
Percent born in state of residence.....	67.1
Foreign-born population.....	19,767,316
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	8,663,627

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	230,445,777
Speak a language other than English.....	31,844,979
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	13,982,502
Speak Spanish.....	17,345,064
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	8,309,995
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	4,471,621
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	2,420,355

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	296,379,515
Arab.....	870,738
Austrian.....	870,531
Belgian.....	394,655
Canadian.....	560,891
Czech.....	1,615,477
Danish.....	1,634,669
Dutch.....	6,227,089
English.....	32,655,779
Finnish.....	658,870
French (except Basque).....	10,337,400
French Canadian.....	2,835,398
German.....	57,985,595
Greek.....	1,110,373
Hungarian.....	1,582,302
Irish.....	38,769,200
Italian.....	14,714,939
Lithuanian.....	811,865
Norwegian.....	3,869,395
Polish.....	9,366,106
Portuguese.....	1,153,351
Romanian.....	365,544
Russian.....	2,951,373
Scotch-Irish.....	5,617,773

Scottish.....	5,393,581
Slovak.....	1,882,897
Subsaharan African.....	506,188
Swedish.....	4,680,863
Swiss.....	1,045,495
Ukrainian.....	740,803
United States or American.....	13,052,277
Welsh.....	2,033,893
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	1,155,490
Yugoslavian.....	497,684
Other ancestries.....	68,431,031

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	191,829,271
In labor force.....	125,182,378
Percent in labor force.....	65.3
Civilian labor force.....	123,473,450
Employed.....	115,681,202
Unemployed.....	7,792,248
Percent unemployed.....	6.3
Armed Forces.....	1,708,928
Not in labor force.....	66,646,893
Males 16 years and over.....	92,025,913
In labor force.....	68,509,429
Percent in labor force.....	74.4
Civilian labor force.....	66,986,201
Employed.....	62,704,579
Unemployed.....	4,281,622
Percent unemployed.....	6.4
Armed Forces.....	1,523,228
Not in labor force.....	23,516,484
Females 16 years and over.....	99,803,358
In labor force.....	56,672,949
Percent in labor force.....	56.8
Civilian labor force.....	56,487,249
Employed.....	52,976,623
Unemployed.....	3,510,626
Percent unemployed.....	6.2
Armed Forces.....	185,700
Not in labor force.....	43,130,409
Females 16 years and over.....	99,803,358
With own children under 6 years.....	15,233,818
Percent in labor force.....	59.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	16,490,186
Percent in labor force.....	75.0
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies... ..	21,273,612
All parents present in household in labor force.....	12,043,581
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	39,605,481
All parents present in household in labor force.....	26,820,634
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	14,315,448
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	1,605,494
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	649,184
Unemployed.....	274,320
Not in labor force.....	681,990

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	115,070,274
Percent drove alone.....	73.2
Percent in carpools.....	13.4
Percent using public transportation.....	5.3
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	22.4

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	115,681,202
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	14,227,916
Professional specialty occupations.....	16,305,666
Technicians and related support occupations.....	4,257,235
Sales occupations.....	13,634,686
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	18,826,477
Private household occupations.....	521,154
Protective service occupations.....	1,992,852
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	12,781,911
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	2,839,010
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	13,097,963
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	7,904,197
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	4,729,001
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	4,563,134

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	115,681,202
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	3,115,372
Mining.....	723,423
Construction.....	7,214,763
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	8,053,234
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	12,408,844
Transportation.....	5,108,003
Communications and other public utilities.....	3,097,059
Wholesale trade.....	5,071,026
Retail trade.....	19,485,666
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,984,870
Business and repair services.....	5,577,462
Personal services.....	3,668,696
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	1,636,460
Health services.....	9,682,684
Educational services.....	9,633,503
Other professional and related services.....	7,682,060
Public administration.....	5,538,077

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	115,681,202
Private wage and salary workers.....	89,541,393
Government workers.....	17,567,100
Local government workers.....	8,244,755
State government workers.....	5,381,445
Federal government workers.....	3,940,900
Self-employed workers.....	8,067,483
Unpaid family workers.....	505,226

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	91,993,582
Less than \$5,000.....	5,684,517
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8,529,980
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8,133,273
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	16,123,742
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	14,575,125
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	16,428,455
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	13,777,883
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,704,808
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,593,768
\$150,000 or more.....	1,442,031
Median household income (dollars).....	30,056
Families.....	65,049,428
Less than \$5,000.....	2,582,206
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3,636,361
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4,676,092
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	10,658,345
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	10,729,951
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13,270,930
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	11,857,079
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,115,468
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,259,940
\$150,000 or more.....	1,263,056
Median family income (dollars).....	35,225
Nonfamily households.....	26,944,154
Less than \$5,000.....	3,311,694
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5,080,560
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3,593,796
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	5,577,805
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3,799,161
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2,979,107
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,685,327
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	482,080
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	274,043
\$150,000 or more.....	160,581
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	17,240
Per capita income (dollars).....	14,420

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	91,993,582
With wage and salary income.....	71,174,232
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	37,271
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	10,810,605
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	20,218
With farm self-employment income.....	2,020,105
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	10,064
With Social Security income.....	24,210,922
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,772
With public assistance income.....	6,943,269
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4,078
With retirement income.....	14,353,202
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	9,216

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	241,977,859
Below poverty level.....	31,742,864
Persons 18 years and over.....	179,372,340
Below poverty level.....	20,313,948
Persons 65 years and over.....	29,562,647
Below poverty level.....	3,780,585
Related children under 18 years.....	62,278,655
Below poverty level.....	11,161,836
Related children under 5 years.....	17,978,025
Below poverty level.....	3,617,099
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	44,300,630
Below poverty level.....	7,544,737
Unrelated individuals.....	36,672,001
Below poverty level.....	8,873,475
All families.....	65,049,428
Below poverty level.....	6,487,515
With related children under 18 years.....	33,536,660
Below poverty level.....	4,992,845
With related children under 5 years.....	14,250,048
Below poverty level.....	2,613,626
Female householder families.....	10,381,654
Below poverty level.....	3,230,201
With related children under 18 years.....	6,783,155
Below poverty level.....	2,866,941
With related children under 5 years.....	2,532,331
Below poverty level.....	1,452,618

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	13.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	11.3
Persons 65 years and over.....	12.8
Related children under 18 years.....	17.9
Related children under 5 years.....	20.1
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	17.0
Unrelated individuals.....	24.2
All families.....	10.0
With related children under 18 years.....	14.9
With related children under 5 years.....	18.3
Female householder families.....	31.1
With related children under 18 years.....	42.3
With related children under 5 years.....	57.4

Total housing units.....102,263,678

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 2,169,436
1985 to 1988..... 9,024,365
1980 to 1984..... 9,931,917
1970 to 1979..... 22,291,826
1960 to 1969..... 16,506,410
1950 to 1959..... 14,831,071
1940 to 1949..... 8,676,155
1939 or earlier..... 18,832,498

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 2,366,715
1 bedroom..... 14,062,917
2 bedrooms..... 31,502,796
3 bedrooms..... 38,931,475
4 bedrooms..... 12,549,082
5 or more bedrooms..... 2,850,693

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 1,101,696
Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 1,109,626
Condominium housing units..... 4,847,921

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 86,068,766
Individual drilled well..... 13,467,148
Individual dug well..... 1,664,543
Some other source..... 1,063,221

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 76,455,211
Septic tank or cesspool..... 24,670,877
Other means..... 1,137,590

Occupied housing units..... 91,947,410

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 46,850,923
Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 5,243,462
Electricity..... 23,696,987
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 11,243,727
Coal or coke..... 358,965
Wood..... 3,609,323
Solar energy..... 54,536
Other fuel..... 345,580
No fuel used..... 543,907

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	19,208,023
1985 to 1988.....	25,963,818
1980 to 1984.....	12,844,781
1970 to 1979.....	17,102,506
1960 to 1969.....	8,428,066
1959 or earlier.....	8,400,216

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	4,817,457
---------------------------	-----------

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	91,947,410
None.....	10,602,297
1.....	31,038,711
2.....	34,361,045
3 or more.....	15,945,357

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	45,550,059
With a mortgage.....	29,811,735
Less than \$300.....	1,455,511
\$300 to \$499.....	5,711,092
\$500 to \$699.....	6,635,180
\$700 to \$999.....	7,497,193
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,294,990
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,847,081
\$2,000 or more.....	1,370,688
Median (dollars).....	737
Not mortgaged.....	15,738,324
Less than \$100.....	960,802
\$100 to \$199.....	6,372,610
\$200 to \$299.....	5,058,575
\$300 to \$399.....	1,930,923
\$400 or more.....	1,415,414
Median (dollars).....	209

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	45,550,059
Less than 20 percent.....	25,846,744
20 to 24 percent.....	6,288,395
25 to 29 percent.....	4,280,439
30 to 34 percent.....	2,673,820
35 percent or more.....	6,148,822
Not computed.....	311,839

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	32,170,036
Less than \$200.....	2,815,090
\$200 to \$299.....	3,736,190
\$300 to \$499.....	11,814,251
\$500 to \$749.....	8,471,363
\$750 to \$999.....	2,637,755
\$1,000 or more.....	1,276,044
No cash rent.....	1,419,343
Median (dollars).....	447

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	32,170,036
Less than 20 percent.....	9,647,452
20 to 24 percent.....	4,453,652
25 to 29 percent.....	3,664,975
30 to 34 percent.....	2,562,684
35 percent or more.....	9,864,161
Not computed.....	1,977,112