

Total population.....	1,722,850
SEX	
Male.....	855,759
Female.....	867,091
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	169,633
5 to 17 years.....	457,811
18 to 20 years.....	90,245
21 to 24 years.....	109,741
25 to 44 years.....	499,570
45 to 54 years.....	138,481
55 to 59 years.....	54,930
60 to 64 years.....	52,481
65 to 74 years.....	88,187
75 to 84 years.....	48,160
85 years and over.....	13,611
Median age.....	26.2
Under 18 years.....	627,444
Percent of total population.....	36.4
65 years and over.....	149,958
Percent of total population.....	8.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	537,273
Family households (families).....	410,862
Married-couple families.....	348,029
Percent of total households.....	64.8
Other family, male householder.....	13,756
Other family, female householder.....	49,077
Nonfamily households.....	126,411
Percent of total households.....	23.5
Householder living alone.....	101,640
Householder 65 years and over.....	38,320
Persons living in households.....	1,693,802
Persons per household.....	3.15
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	29,048
Institutionalized persons.....	12,739
Other persons in group quarters.....	16,309
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	1,615,845
Black.....	11,576
Percent of total population.....	0.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	24,283
Percent of total population.....	1.4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	33,371
Percent of total population.....	1.9
Other race.....	37,775
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	84,597
Percent of total population.....	4.9

Total housing units.....	598,388
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	537,273
Owner occupied.....	365,979
Percent owner occupied.....	68.1
Renter occupied.....	171,294
Vacant housing units.....	61,115
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	21,023
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.4
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.6
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	3.38
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.67
Units with over 1 person per room.....	29,577
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	393,374
1-unit, attached.....	23,702
2 to 4 units.....	57,715
5 to 9 units.....	20,503
10 or more units.....	62,050
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	41,044
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	303,724
Less than \$50,000.....	61,055
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	188,574
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	35,185
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	10,641
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	5,727
\$300,000 or more.....	2,542
Median (dollars).....	68,900
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	161,608
Less than \$250.....	46,261
\$250 to \$499.....	101,235
\$500 to \$749.....	11,278
\$750 to \$999.....	2,144
\$1,000 or more.....	690
Median (dollars).....	300
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	537,273
White.....	508,404
Black.....	3,770
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5,841
Percent of occupied units.....	1.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	8,582
Percent of occupied units.....	1.6
Other race.....	10,676
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	22,720
Percent of occupied units.....	4.2

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	1,722,850
Urban population.....	1,499,375
Percent of total population.....	87.0
Rural population.....	223,475
Percent of total population.....	13.0
Farm population.....	11,685

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	610,696
Preprimary school.....	43,626
Elementary or high school.....	419,975
Percent in private school.....	2.6
College.....	147,095

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	897,321
Less than 9th grade.....	30,379
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	102,936
High school graduate.....	244,132
Some college, no degree.....	250,406
Associates degree.....	69,715
Bachelor's degree.....	138,534
Graduate or professional degree.....	61,219
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	85.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	22.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,553,351
Lived in same house.....	818,356
Lived in different house in U.S.....	709,378
Same State.....	532,307
Same county.....	409,847
Different county.....	122,460
Different State.....	177,071
Lived abroad.....	25,617

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	990,576
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	26,815
With a mobility limitation.....	13,756
With a self-care limitation.....	18,708
With a work disability.....	72,254
In labor force.....	35,915
Prevented from working.....	28,203
Persons 65 years and over.....	144,240
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	24,654
With a mobility limitation.....	19,799
With a self-care limitation.....	13,300

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	311
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,961
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,961

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	146,630
65 years and over.....	37,612

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	1,664,250
Percent born in state of residence.....	69.6
Foreign-born population.....	58,600
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	25,912

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,553,351
Speak a language other than English.....	120,404
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	40,825
Speak Spanish.....	51,945
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	17,037
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	22,346
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	10,274

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	2,246,331
Arab.....	2,730
Austrian.....	3,961
Belgian.....	1,219
Canadian.....	4,308
Czech.....	4,490
Danish.....	163,048
Dutch.....	55,770
English.....	749,711
Finnish.....	3,718
French (except Basque).....	53,931
French Canadian.....	6,126
German.....	299,853
Greek.....	10,439
Hungarian.....	2,944
Irish.....	136,940
Italian.....	46,008
Lithuanian.....	1,118
Norwegian.....	36,178
Polish.....	14,832
Portuguese.....	1,954
Romanian.....	943
Russian.....	4,401
Scotch-Irish.....	24,292

Scottish.....	89,463
Slovak.....	4,167
Subsaharan African.....	964
Swedish.....	103,715
Swiss.....	31,737
Ukrainian.....	1,062
United States or American.....	57,268
Welsh.....	48,070
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	389
Yugoslavian.....	3,590
Other ancestries.....	276,992

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	1,154,039
In labor force.....	784,501
Percent in labor force.....	68.0
Civilian labor force.....	777,448
Employed.....	736,059
Unemployed.....	41,389
Percent unemployed.....	5.3
Armed Forces.....	7,053
Not in labor force.....	369,538
Males 16 years and over.....	564,185
In labor force.....	438,899
Percent in labor force.....	77.8
Civilian labor force.....	432,663
Employed.....	409,595
Unemployed.....	23,068
Percent unemployed.....	5.3
Armed Forces.....	6,236
Not in labor force.....	125,286
Females 16 years and over.....	589,854
In labor force.....	345,602
Percent in labor force.....	58.6
Civilian labor force.....	344,785
Employed.....	326,464
Unemployed.....	18,321
Percent unemployed.....	5.3
Armed Forces.....	817
Not in labor force.....	244,252
Females 16 years and over.....	589,854
With own children under 6 years.....	133,561
Percent in labor force.....	57.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	110,858
Percent in labor force.....	76.2
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	202,019
All parents present in household in labor force.....	106,799
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	411,258
All parents present in household in labor force.....	266,040
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	120,248
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	10,481
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5,338
Unemployed.....	1,754
Not in labor force.....	3,389

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	732,376
Percent drove alone.....	73.9
Percent in carpools.....	15.2
Percent using public transportation.....	2.3
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	7.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	18.9

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	736,059
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	89,341
Professional specialty occupations.....	107,728
Technicians and related support occupations.....	29,840
Sales occupations.....	87,481
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	123,148
Private household occupations.....	1,922
Protective service occupations.....	9,855
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	84,794
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	15,877
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	83,841
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	45,242
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	28,523
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	28,467

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	736,059
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	17,474
Mining.....	9,473
Construction.....	39,837
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	35,988
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	77,206
Transportation.....	32,291
Communications and other public utilities.....	18,531
Wholesale trade.....	32,857
Retail trade.....	131,346
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	42,046
Business and repair services.....	35,767
Personal services.....	24,582
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	11,350
Health services.....	51,574
Educational services.....	78,957
Other professional and related services.....	44,396
Public administration.....	52,384

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	736,059
Private wage and salary workers.....	544,894
Government workers.....	138,292
Local government workers.....	42,257
State government workers.....	51,438
Federal government workers.....	44,597
Self-employed workers.....	49,906
Unpaid family workers.....	2,967

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	537,196
Less than \$5,000.....	23,914
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	43,891
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	49,726
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	104,664
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	100,655
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	107,616
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	74,290
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	18,939
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,725
\$150,000 or more.....	4,776
Median household income (dollars).....	29,470
Families.....	413,257
Less than \$5,000.....	11,448
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	19,770
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30,156
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	75,736
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	82,512
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	95,194
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	68,634
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	17,359
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,059
\$150,000 or more.....	4,389
Median family income (dollars).....	33,246
Nonfamily households.....	123,939
Less than \$5,000.....	13,508
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	24,930
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20,149
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	29,161
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	17,753
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11,436
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	4,889
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,196
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	553
\$150,000 or more.....	364
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	15,969
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,029

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	537,196
With wage and salary income.....	441,038
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	32,680
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	77,306
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	14,434
With farm self-employment income.....	13,372
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	6,909
With Social Security income.....	116,828
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,204
With public assistance income.....	29,569
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,733
With retirement income.....	83,373
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,302

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1,694,357
Below poverty level.....	192,415
Persons 18 years and over.....	1,072,253
Below poverty level.....	114,374
Persons 65 years and over.....	144,182
Below poverty level.....	12,682
Related children under 18 years.....	618,936
Below poverty level.....	75,504
Related children under 5 years.....	168,126
Below poverty level.....	26,564
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	450,810
Below poverty level.....	48,940
Unrelated individuals.....	180,783
Below poverty level.....	55,232
All families.....	413,257
Below poverty level.....	35,443
With related children under 18 years.....	253,291
Below poverty level.....	29,006
With related children under 5 years.....	123,810
Below poverty level.....	18,167
Female householder families.....	46,839
Below poverty level.....	14,210
With related children under 18 years.....	34,025
Below poverty level.....	13,234
With related children under 5 years.....	13,100
Below poverty level.....	7,485

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	11.4
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.7
Persons 65 years and over.....	8.8
Related children under 18 years.....	12.2
Related children under 5 years.....	15.8
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10.9
Unrelated individuals.....	30.6
All families.....	8.6
With related children under 18 years.....	11.5
With related children under 5 years.....	14.7
Female householder families.....	30.3
With related children under 18 years.....	38.9
With related children under 5 years.....	57.1

Total housing units.....	598,388
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	8,984
1985 to 1988.....	56,664
1980 to 1984.....	80,250
1970 to 1979.....	168,147
1960 to 1969.....	82,603
1950 to 1959.....	74,474
1940 to 1949.....	46,487
1939 or earlier.....	80,779
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	8,757
1 bedroom.....	63,245
2 bedrooms.....	165,768
3 bedrooms.....	186,595
4 bedrooms.....	110,317
5 or more bedrooms.....	63,706
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5,866
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	5,749
Condominium housing units.....	33,226
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	573,222
Individual drilled well.....	17,106
Individual dug well.....	1,416
Some other source.....	6,644
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	528,864
Septic tank or cesspool.....	65,403
Other means.....	4,121
Occupied housing units.....	537,273
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	440,040
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	12,279
Electricity.....	51,047
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	7,048
Coal or coke.....	7,202
Wood.....	17,349
Solar energy.....	525
Other fuel.....	1,326
No fuel used.....	457

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	132,327
1985 to 1988.....	146,141
1980 to 1984.....	67,694
1970 to 1979.....	98,125
1960 to 1969.....	42,222
1959 or earlier.....	50,764

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	21,472
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	537,273
None.....	29,068
1.....	152,986
2.....	224,752
3 or more.....	130,467

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	306,226
With a mortgage.....	213,968
Less than \$300.....	8,582
\$300 to \$499.....	41,978
\$500 to \$699.....	68,416
\$700 to \$999.....	66,941
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21,021
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4,704
\$2,000 or more.....	2,326
Median (dollars).....	667
Not mortgaged.....	92,258
Less than \$100.....	3,614
\$100 to \$199.....	52,302
\$200 to \$299.....	28,190
\$300 to \$399.....	5,505
\$400 or more.....	2,647
Median (dollars).....	185

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	306,226
Less than 20 percent.....	174,815
20 to 24 percent.....	48,351
25 to 29 percent.....	30,763
30 to 34 percent.....	17,650
35 percent or more.....	33,404
Not computed.....	1,243

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	169,793
Less than \$200.....	12,443
\$200 to \$299.....	31,280
\$300 to \$499.....	87,705
\$500 to \$749.....	25,295
\$750 to \$999.....	4,782
\$1,000 or more.....	1,497
No cash rent.....	6,791
Median (dollars).....	369

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	169,793
Less than 20 percent.....	62,143
20 to 24 percent.....	24,143
25 to 29 percent.....	18,396
30 to 34 percent.....	12,146
35 percent or more.....	44,120
Not computed.....	8,845