

Total population.....	6,187,358
SEX	
Male.....	3,033,974
Female.....	3,153,384
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	443,155
5 to 17 years.....	1,061,583
18 to 20 years.....	308,105
21 to 24 years.....	411,626
25 to 44 years.....	2,132,444
45 to 54 years.....	663,332
55 to 59 years.....	257,207
60 to 64 years.....	245,436
65 to 74 years.....	400,622
75 to 84 years.....	204,139
85 years and over.....	59,709
Median age.....	32.6
Under 18 years.....	1,504,738
Percent of total population.....	24.3
65 years and over.....	664,470
Percent of total population.....	10.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	2,291,830
Family households (families).....	1,629,490
Married-couple families.....	1,302,219
Percent of total households.....	56.8
Other family, male householder.....	72,165
Other family, female householder.....	255,106
Nonfamily households.....	662,340
Percent of total households.....	28.9
Householder living alone.....	523,770
Householder 65 years and over.....	178,575
Persons living in households.....	5,978,058
Persons per household.....	2.61
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	209,300
Institutionalized persons.....	84,292
Other persons in group quarters.....	125,008
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	4,791,739
Black.....	1,162,994
Percent of total population.....	18.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	15,282
Percent of total population.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	159,053
Percent of total population.....	2.6
Other race.....	58,290
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	160,288
Percent of total population.....	2.6

Total housing units.....	2,496,334
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	2,291,830
Owner occupied.....	1,519,521
Percent owner occupied.....	66.3
Renter occupied.....	772,309
Vacant housing units.....	204,504
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	41,742
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.1
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.70
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.43
Units with over 1 person per room.....	65,042
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	1,531,857
1-unit, attached.....	216,199
2 to 4 units.....	143,530
5 to 9 units.....	135,833
10 or more units.....	286,815
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	182,100
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	1,192,077
Less than \$50,000.....	206,663
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	466,155
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	203,911
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	132,759
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	116,547
\$300,000 or more.....	66,042
Median (dollars).....	91,000
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	698,751
Less than \$250.....	150,635
\$250 to \$499.....	297,353
\$500 to \$749.....	165,383
\$750 to \$999.....	60,428
\$1,000 or more.....	24,952
Median (dollars).....	411
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	2,291,830
White.....	1,839,325
Black.....	391,280
Percent of occupied units.....	17.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5,505
Percent of occupied units.....	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	41,199
Percent of occupied units.....	1.8
Other race.....	14,521
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	43,756
Percent of occupied units.....	1.9

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	6,187,358
Urban population.....	4,293,607
Percent of total population.....	69.4
Rural population.....	1,893,751
Percent of total population.....	30.6
Farm population.....	80,560

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,546,257
Preprimary school.....	111,247
Elementary or high school.....	994,327
Percent in private school.....	7.1
College.....	440,683

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	3,974,814
Less than 9th grade.....	443,668
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	543,535
High school graduate.....	1,059,199
Some college, no degree.....	736,007
Associates degree.....	219,511
Bachelor's degree.....	612,679
Graduate or professional degree.....	360,215
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	75.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	24.5

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	5,746,419
Lived in same house.....	2,821,427
Lived in different house in U.S.....	2,776,268
Same State.....	1,912,701
Same county.....	1,055,526
Different county.....	857,175
Different State.....	863,567
Lived abroad.....	148,724

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	3,966,873
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	164,533
With a mobility limitation.....	77,333
With a self-care limitation.....	122,178
With a work disability.....	299,192
In labor force.....	118,752
Prevented from working.....	152,572
Persons 65 years and over.....	627,034
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	132,083
With a mobility limitation.....	105,707
With a self-care limitation.....	77,317

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	272
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,173
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1,798

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	733,092
65 years and over.....	158,084

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	5,875,549
Percent born in state of residence.....	57.1
Foreign-born population.....	311,809
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	158,517

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	5,746,419
Speak a language other than English.....	418,521
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	161,229
Speak Spanish.....	152,663
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	66,625
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	103,431
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	51,189

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	6,877,470
Arab.....	25,256
Austrian.....	14,986
Belgian.....	4,955
Canadian.....	9,792
Czech.....	18,756
Danish.....	18,374
Dutch.....	117,477
English.....	1,050,632
Finnish.....	6,770
French (except Basque).....	179,188
French Canadian.....	38,222
German.....	1,187,006
Greek.....	23,390
Hungarian.....	25,178
Irish.....	890,216
Italian.....	207,577
Lithuanian.....	13,375
Norwegian.....	35,815
Polish.....	115,121
Portuguese.....	10,818
Romanian.....	4,633
Russian.....	42,561
Scotch-Irish.....	195,722

Scottish.....	166,959
Slovak.....	31,604
Subsaharan African.....	16,308
Swedish.....	56,040
Swiss.....	19,451
Ukrainian.....	12,321
United States or American.....	578,291
Welsh.....	54,891
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	11,560
Yugoslavian.....	5,209
Other ancestries.....	1,689,016

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	4,843,182
In labor force.....	3,338,989
Percent in labor force.....	68.9
Civilian labor force.....	3,170,410
Employed.....	3,028,362
Unemployed.....	142,048
Percent unemployed.....	4.5
Armed Forces.....	168,579
Not in labor force.....	1,504,193
Males 16 years and over.....	2,345,592
In labor force.....	1,822,820
Percent in labor force.....	77.7
Civilian labor force.....	1,672,639
Employed.....	1,603,926
Unemployed.....	68,713
Percent unemployed.....	4.1
Armed Forces.....	150,181
Not in labor force.....	522,772
Females 16 years and over.....	2,497,590
In labor force.....	1,516,169
Percent in labor force.....	60.7
Civilian labor force.....	1,497,771
Employed.....	1,424,436
Unemployed.....	73,335
Percent unemployed.....	4.9
Armed Forces.....	18,398
Not in labor force.....	981,421
Females 16 years and over.....	2,497,590
With own children under 6 years.....	378,024
Percent in labor force.....	63.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	423,174
Percent in labor force.....	77.9
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	511,971
All parents present in household in labor force.....	310,977
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	926,777
All parents present in household in labor force.....	666,287
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	356,716
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	35,829
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	16,018
Unemployed.....	5,746
Not in labor force.....	14,065

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	3,146,858
Percent drove alone.....	72.5
Percent in carpools.....	15.9
Percent using public transportation.....	4.0
Percent using other means.....	1.1
Percent walked or worked at home.....	6.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	24.0

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,028,362
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	440,934
Professional specialty occupations.....	461,158
Technicians and related support occupations.....	122,217
Sales occupations.....	336,591
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	468,425
Private household occupations.....	16,131
Protective service occupations.....	53,584
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	301,693
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	57,931
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	348,644
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	189,187
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	118,435
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	113,432

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	3,028,362
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	61,549
Mining.....	18,072
Construction.....	236,995
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	219,627
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	238,005
Transportation.....	118,830
Communications and other public utilities.....	83,983
Wholesale trade.....	101,910
Retail trade.....	487,016
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	198,063
Business and repair services.....	150,358
Personal services.....	97,108
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	34,708
Health services.....	215,611
Educational services.....	243,181
Other professional and related services.....	242,570
Public administration.....	280,776

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	3,028,362
Private wage and salary workers.....	2,199,843
Government workers.....	641,666
Local government workers.....	223,882
State government workers.....	142,952
Federal government workers.....	274,832
Self-employed workers.....	176,862
Unpaid family workers.....	9,991

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	2,294,722
Less than \$5,000.....	124,579
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	163,929
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	173,711
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	374,122
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	362,733
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	433,342
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	392,354
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	150,094
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	84,233
\$150,000 or more.....	35,625
Median household income (dollars).....	33,328
Families.....	1,642,735
Less than \$5,000.....	54,138
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	73,606
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	102,230
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	248,359
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	261,128
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	338,815
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	329,204
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	129,848
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	73,708
\$150,000 or more.....	31,699
Median family income (dollars).....	38,213
Nonfamily households.....	651,987
Less than \$5,000.....	74,459
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	93,559
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	75,609
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	130,182
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	101,226
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	90,491
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	57,549
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	16,820
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8,623
\$150,000 or more.....	3,469
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	21,030
Per capita income (dollars).....	15,713

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	2,294,722
With wage and salary income.....	1,879,927
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	39,615
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	258,113
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	18,896
With farm self-employment income.....	40,763
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	6,694
With Social Security income.....	522,130
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,223
With public assistance income.....	124,596
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,394
With retirement income.....	378,076
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	12,652

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	5,968,596
Below poverty level.....	611,611
Persons 18 years and over.....	4,488,509
Below poverty level.....	414,229
Persons 65 years and over.....	627,034
Below poverty level.....	88,570
Related children under 18 years.....	1,473,533
Below poverty level.....	191,983
Related children under 5 years.....	434,302
Below poverty level.....	62,860
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,039,231
Below poverty level.....	129,123
Unrelated individuals.....	908,030
Below poverty level.....	194,025
All families.....	1,642,735
Below poverty level.....	126,897
With related children under 18 years.....	845,706
Below poverty level.....	92,509
With related children under 5 years.....	352,145
Below poverty level.....	46,058
Female householder families.....	248,681
Below poverty level.....	66,480
With related children under 18 years.....	157,843
Below poverty level.....	57,485
With related children under 5 years.....	55,785
Below poverty level.....	28,048

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	10.2
Persons 18 years and over.....	9.2
Persons 65 years and over.....	14.1
Related children under 18 years.....	13.0
Related children under 5 years.....	14.5
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12.4
Unrelated individuals.....	21.4
All families.....	7.7
With related children under 18 years.....	10.9
With related children under 5 years.....	13.1
Female householder families.....	26.7
With related children under 18 years.....	36.4
With related children under 5 years.....	50.3

Total housing units..... 2,496,334

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990..... 81,944
 1985 to 1988..... 312,631
 1980 to 1984..... 262,524
 1970 to 1979..... 589,187
 1960 to 1969..... 433,857
 1950 to 1959..... 334,512
 1940 to 1949..... 206,757
 1939 or earlier..... 274,922

BEDROOMS

No bedroom..... 30,519
 1 bedroom..... 239,646
 2 bedrooms..... 701,374
 3 bedrooms..... 1,006,857
 4 bedrooms..... 418,984
 5 or more bedrooms..... 98,954

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Lacking complete plumbing facilities..... 46,119
 Lacking complete kitchen facilities..... 33,097
 Condominium housing units..... 122,757

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company..... 1,900,436
 Individual drilled well..... 444,953
 Individual dug well..... 94,284
 Some other source..... 56,661

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer..... 1,740,787
 Septic tank or cesspool..... 707,409
 Other means..... 48,138

Occupied housing units..... 2,291,830

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas..... 662,150
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas..... 58,853
 Electricity..... 919,790
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc..... 463,578
 Coal or coke..... 19,340
 Wood..... 153,974
 Solar energy..... 1,055
 Other fuel..... 7,347
 No fuel used..... 5,743

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	501,022
1985 to 1988.....	703,325
1980 to 1984.....	302,374
1970 to 1979.....	387,325
1960 to 1969.....	202,511
1959 or earlier.....	195,273

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	123,638
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	2,291,830
None.....	205,232
1.....	717,019
2.....	903,340
3 or more.....	466,239

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,208,434
With a mortgage.....	863,766
Less than \$300.....	37,711
\$300 to \$499.....	129,903
\$500 to \$699.....	157,290
\$700 to \$999.....	223,984
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	194,660
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	75,450
\$2,000 or more.....	44,768
Median (dollars).....	831
Not mortgaged.....	344,668
Less than \$100.....	25,370
\$100 to \$199.....	161,745
\$200 to \$299.....	103,017
\$300 to \$399.....	34,285
\$400 or more.....	20,251
Median (dollars).....	192

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,208,434
Less than 20 percent.....	643,936
20 to 24 percent.....	180,580
25 to 29 percent.....	131,904
30 to 34 percent.....	83,859
35 percent or more.....	162,667
Not computed.....	5,488

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	746,163
Less than \$200.....	59,579
\$200 to \$299.....	65,685
\$300 to \$499.....	233,819
\$500 to \$749.....	218,074
\$750 to \$999.....	82,261
\$1,000 or more.....	46,621
No cash rent.....	40,124
Median (dollars).....	495

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	746,163
Less than 20 percent.....	219,600
20 to 24 percent.....	114,724
25 to 29 percent.....	92,378
30 to 34 percent.....	63,442
35 percent or more.....	206,772
Not computed.....	49,247

