

Total population.....	1,793,477
SEX	
Male.....	861,536
Female.....	931,941
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	106,659
5 to 17 years.....	336,918
18 to 20 years.....	87,263
21 to 24 years.....	92,728
25 to 44 years.....	532,807
45 to 54 years.....	191,318
55 to 59 years.....	85,265
60 to 64 years.....	91,622
65 to 74 years.....	155,743
75 to 84 years.....	87,703
85 years and over.....	25,451
Median age.....	35.4
Under 18 years.....	443,577
Percent of total population.....	24.7
65 years and over.....	268,897
Percent of total population.....	15.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	688,557
Family households (families).....	500,259
Married-couple families.....	406,105
Percent of total households.....	59.0
Other family, male householder.....	20,627
Other family, female householder.....	73,527
Nonfamily households.....	188,298
Percent of total households.....	27.3
Householder living alone.....	168,735
Householder 65 years and over.....	84,405
Persons living in households.....	1,756,566
Persons per household.....	2.55
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	36,911
Institutionalized persons.....	19,469
Other persons in group quarters.....	17,442
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	1,725,523
Black.....	56,295
Percent of total population.....	3.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2,458
Percent of total population.....	0.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	7,459
Percent of total population.....	0.4
Other race.....	1,742
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	8,489
Percent of total population.....	0.5

Total housing units.....	781,295
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	688,557
Owner occupied.....	510,058
Percent owner occupied.....	74.1
Renter occupied.....	178,499
Vacant housing units.....	92,738
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	22,403
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	10.1
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.63
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.33
Units with over 1 person per room.....	13,123
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	546,165
1-unit, attached.....	11,415
2 to 4 units.....	46,445
5 to 9 units.....	20,179
10 or more units.....	28,923
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	128,168
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	350,059
Less than \$50,000.....	185,276
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	136,802
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	18,904
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	5,391
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	2,807
\$300,000 or more.....	879
Median (dollars).....	47,900
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	146,057
Less than \$250.....	88,872
\$250 to \$499.....	53,411
\$500 to \$749.....	3,312
\$750 to \$999.....	267
\$1,000 or more.....	195
Median (dollars).....	221
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	688,557
White.....	664,100
Black.....	20,941
Percent of occupied units.....	3.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	965
Percent of occupied units.....	0.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2,147
Percent of occupied units.....	0.3
Other race.....	404
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2,785
Percent of occupied units.....	0.4

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	1,793,477
Urban population.....	647,853
Percent of total population.....	36.1
Rural population.....	1,145,624
Percent of total population.....	63.9
Farm population.....	23,753

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	436,513
Preprimary school.....	21,680
Elementary or high school.....	317,541
Percent in private school.....	4.1
College.....	97,292

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	1,171,766
Less than 9th grade.....	196,319
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	202,208
High school graduate.....	429,123
Some college, no degree.....	155,089
Associates degree.....	44,509
Bachelor's degree.....	88,136
Graduate or professional degree.....	56,382
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	66.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	12.3

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,686,932
Lived in same house.....	1,083,370
Lived in different house in U.S.....	598,623
Same State.....	474,645
Same county.....	369,277
Different county.....	105,368
Different State.....	123,978
Lived abroad.....	4,939

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1,127,017
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	65,783
With a mobility limitation.....	40,123
With a self-care limitation.....	43,364
With a work disability.....	142,245
In labor force.....	35,248
Prevented from working.....	94,320
Persons 65 years and over.....	257,887
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	65,423
With a mobility limitation.....	53,777
With a self-care limitation.....	37,081

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	321
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,481
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,011

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	210,941
65 years and over.....	60,023

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	1,777,765
Percent born in state of residence.....	78.0
Foreign-born population.....	15,712
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	4,276

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	1,686,932
Speak a language other than English.....	44,203
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	13,594
Speak Spanish.....	13,337
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	4,348
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	4,370
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	1,766

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	1,957,594
Arab.....	5,535
Austrian.....	1,993
Belgian.....	1,189
Canadian.....	1,027
Czech.....	2,787
Danish.....	1,332
Dutch.....	74,877
English.....	269,823
Finnish.....	452
French (except Basque).....	40,158
French Canadian.....	3,673
German.....	469,033
Greek.....	4,325
Hungarian.....	9,248
Irish.....	348,686
Italian.....	71,835
Lithuanian.....	2,225
Norwegian.....	2,598
Polish.....	30,864
Portuguese.....	487
Romanian.....	749
Russian.....	5,006
Scotch-Irish.....	54,222

Scottish.....	34,173
Slovak.....	11,267
Subsaharan African.....	714
Swedish.....	6,856
Swiss.....	3,956
Ukrainian.....	1,514
United States or American.....	268,036
Welsh.....	16,896
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	665
Yugoslavian.....	2,670
Other ancestries.....	208,723

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	1,404,900
In labor force.....	744,032
Percent in labor force.....	53.0
Civilian labor force.....	742,227
Employed.....	671,085
Unemployed.....	71,142
Percent unemployed.....	9.6
Armed Forces.....	1,805
Not in labor force.....	660,868
Males 16 years and over.....	661,702
In labor force.....	427,222
Percent in labor force.....	64.6
Civilian labor force.....	425,603
Employed.....	381,984
Unemployed.....	43,619
Percent unemployed.....	10.2
Armed Forces.....	1,619
Not in labor force.....	234,480
Females 16 years and over.....	743,198
In labor force.....	316,810
Percent in labor force.....	42.6
Civilian labor force.....	316,624
Employed.....	289,101
Unemployed.....	27,523
Percent unemployed.....	8.7
Armed Forces.....	186
Not in labor force.....	426,388
Females 16 years and over.....	743,198
With own children under 6 years.....	94,695
Percent in labor force.....	48.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	143,514
Percent in labor force.....	59.8
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	126,166
All parents present in household in labor force.....	57,670
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	301,798
All parents present in household in labor force.....	162,477
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	114,623
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	12,446
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2,863
Unemployed.....	2,419
Not in labor force.....	7,164

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	659,136
Percent drove alone.....	74.8
Percent in carpools.....	16.2
Percent using public transportation.....	1.1
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	7.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.0

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	671,085
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	60,085
Professional specialty occupations.....	87,587
Technicians and related support occupations.....	22,647
Sales occupations.....	75,803
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	94,841
Private household occupations.....	2,800
Protective service occupations.....	9,536
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	82,460
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	13,686
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	97,468
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	43,298
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	44,989
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	35,885

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	671,085
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	12,504
Mining.....	36,412
Construction.....	46,855
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	43,865
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	55,876
Transportation.....	29,765
Communications and other public utilities.....	23,573
Wholesale trade.....	22,541
Retail trade.....	122,822
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	30,235
Business and repair services.....	22,569
Personal services.....	20,685
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	7,290
Health services.....	66,747
Educational services.....	66,293
Other professional and related services.....	33,367
Public administration.....	29,686

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	671,085
Private wage and salary workers.....	507,485
Government workers.....	118,717
Local government workers.....	43,333
State government workers.....	54,337
Federal government workers.....	21,047
Self-employed workers.....	41,259
Unpaid family workers.....	3,624

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	688,727
Less than \$5,000.....	73,017
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	95,610
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	88,178
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	141,362
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	103,944
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	100,567
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	62,048
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	13,414
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6,444
\$150,000 or more.....	4,143
Median household income (dollars).....	20,795
 Families.....	 503,028
Less than \$5,000.....	35,697
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	45,196
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	56,196
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	108,434
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	87,813
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	90,454
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	57,479
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	12,289
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	5,770
\$150,000 or more.....	3,700
Median family income (dollars).....	25,602
 Nonfamily households.....	 185,699
Less than \$5,000.....	39,088
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	51,074
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	32,244
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	32,504
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	15,525
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9,342
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	3,879
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	991
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	624
\$150,000 or more.....	428
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	10,349
 Per capita income (dollars).....	 10,520

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	688,727
With wage and salary income.....	464,955
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	28,261
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	57,039
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,462
With farm self-employment income.....	10,342
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	4,973
With Social Security income.....	237,054
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,533
With public assistance income.....	66,925
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,545
With retirement income.....	147,570
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7,286

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1,755,331
Below poverty level.....	345,093
Persons 18 years and over.....	1,316,224
Below poverty level.....	230,020
Persons 65 years and over.....	257,887
Below poverty level.....	43,194
Related children under 18 years.....	436,708
Below poverty level.....	112,942
Related children under 5 years.....	105,496
Below poverty level.....	33,408
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	331,212
Below poverty level.....	79,534
Unrelated individuals.....	225,227
Below poverty level.....	78,048
All families.....	503,028
Below poverty level.....	80,485
With related children under 18 years.....	251,349
Below poverty level.....	58,277
With related children under 5 years.....	86,245
Below poverty level.....	25,383
Female householder families.....	70,949
Below poverty level.....	28,203
With related children under 18 years.....	42,238
Below poverty level.....	23,222
With related children under 5 years.....	13,272
Below poverty level.....	9,495

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	19.7
Persons 18 years and over.....	17.5
Persons 65 years and over.....	16.7
Related children under 18 years.....	25.9
Related children under 5 years.....	31.7
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	24.0
Unrelated individuals.....	34.7
All families.....	16.0
With related children under 18 years.....	23.2
With related children under 5 years.....	29.4
Female householder families.....	39.8
With related children under 18 years.....	55.0
With related children under 5 years.....	71.5

Total housing units.....	781,295
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	13,359
1985 to 1988.....	50,814
1980 to 1984.....	74,101
1970 to 1979.....	178,183
1960 to 1969.....	93,433
1950 to 1959.....	100,964
1940 to 1949.....	84,941
1939 or earlier.....	185,500
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	7,563
1 bedroom.....	66,127
2 bedrooms.....	255,402
3 bedrooms.....	344,010
4 bedrooms.....	89,138
5 or more bedrooms.....	19,055
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	25,069
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	18,276
Condominium housing units.....	4,551
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	563,191
Individual drilled well.....	166,306
Individual dug well.....	17,792
Some other source.....	34,006
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	427,930
Septic tank or cesspool.....	318,697
Other means.....	34,668
Occupied housing units.....	688,557
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	349,011
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	19,623
Electricity.....	173,879
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	53,597
Coal or coke.....	27,306
Wood.....	62,137
Solar energy.....	100
Other fuel.....	2,344
No fuel used.....	560

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	105,560
1985 to 1988.....	157,523
1980 to 1984.....	96,907
1970 to 1979.....	149,737
1960 to 1969.....	76,649
1959 or earlier.....	102,181

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	70,754
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	688,557
None.....	94,006
1.....	247,341
2.....	251,391
3 or more.....	95,819

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	354,331
With a mortgage.....	157,275
Less than \$300.....	19,456
\$300 to \$499.....	59,954
\$500 to \$699.....	43,513
\$700 to \$999.....	24,645
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7,665
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,306
\$2,000 or more.....	736
Median (dollars).....	498
Not mortgaged.....	197,056
Less than \$100.....	34,732
\$100 to \$199.....	128,442
\$200 to \$299.....	27,588
\$300 to \$399.....	4,169
\$400 or more.....	2,125
Median (dollars).....	143

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	354,331
Less than 20 percent.....	251,088
20 to 24 percent.....	34,873
25 to 29 percent.....	20,554
30 to 34 percent.....	12,174
35 percent or more.....	31,968
Not computed.....	3,674

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	168,341
Less than \$200.....	30,654
\$200 to \$299.....	41,658
\$300 to \$499.....	62,166
\$500 to \$749.....	11,843
\$750 to \$999.....	1,188
\$1,000 or more.....	242
No cash rent.....	20,590
Median (dollars).....	303

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	168,341
Less than 20 percent.....	48,422
20 to 24 percent.....	18,489
25 to 29 percent.....	15,085
30 to 34 percent.....	11,081
35 percent or more.....	51,462
Not computed.....	23,802