

Total population.....	453,588
SEX	
Male.....	227,007
Female.....	226,581
AGE	
Under 5 years.....	34,780
5 to 17 years.....	100,745
18 to 20 years.....	20,025
21 to 24 years.....	21,361
25 to 44 years.....	148,495
45 to 54 years.....	45,497
55 to 59 years.....	17,893
60 to 64 years.....	17,597
65 to 74 years.....	27,759
75 to 84 years.....	14,886
85 years and over.....	4,550
Median age.....	32.0
Under 18 years.....	135,525
Percent of total population.....	29.9
65 years and over.....	47,195
Percent of total population.....	10.4
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Total households.....	168,839
Family households (families).....	119,825
Married-couple families.....	100,800
Percent of total households.....	59.7
Other family, male householder.....	5,035
Other family, female householder.....	13,990
Nonfamily households.....	49,014
Percent of total households.....	29.0
Householder living alone.....	41,287
Householder 65 years and over.....	14,431
Persons living in households.....	443,348
Persons per household.....	2.63
GROUP QUARTERS	
Persons living in group quarters.....	10,240
Institutionalized persons.....	5,434
Other persons in group quarters.....	4,806
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	
White.....	427,061
Black.....	3,606
Percent of total population.....	0.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	9,479
Percent of total population.....	2.1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2,806
Percent of total population.....	0.6
Other race.....	10,636
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	25,751
Percent of total population.....	5.7

Total housing units.....	203,411
OCCUPANCY AND TENURE	
Occupied housing units.....	168,839
Owner occupied.....	114,544
Percent owner occupied.....	67.8
Renter occupied.....	54,295
Vacant housing units.....	34,572
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	9,468
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	3.9
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	14.4
Persons per owner-occupied unit.....	2.74
Persons per renter-occupied unit.....	2.39
Units with over 1 person per room.....	4,702
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1-unit, detached.....	129,197
1-unit, attached.....	6,212
2 to 4 units.....	15,645
5 to 9 units.....	6,084
10 or more units.....	10,418
Mobile home, trailer, other.....	35,855
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied units.....	78,414
Less than \$50,000.....	25,854
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	43,796
\$100,000 to \$149,000.....	6,243
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1,473
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	680
\$300,000 or more.....	368
Median (dollars).....	61,600
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied units paying cash rent.....	46,728
Less than \$250.....	20,012
\$250 to \$499.....	24,085
\$500 to \$749.....	2,368
\$750 to \$999.....	165
\$1,000 or more.....	98
Median (dollars).....	270
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	
Occupied housing units.....	168,839
White.....	160,879
Black.....	1,208
Percent of occupied units.....	0.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2,630
Percent of occupied units.....	1.6
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	772
Percent of occupied units.....	0.5
Other race.....	3,350
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	7,662
Percent of occupied units.....	4.5

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	453,588
Urban population.....	294,465
Percent of total population.....	64.9
Rural population.....	159,123
Percent of total population.....	35.1
Farm population.....	15,919

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	134,739
Preprimary school.....	8,944
Elementary or high school.....	92,157
Percent in private school.....	2.7
College.....	33,638

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	277,769
Less than 9th grade.....	15,919
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	31,194
High school graduate.....	92,081
Some college, no degree.....	67,231
Associates degree.....	19,149
Bachelor's degree.....	36,354
Graduate or professional degree.....	15,841
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	83.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	18.8

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	418,713
Lived in same house.....	207,433
Lived in different house in U.S.....	208,293
Same State.....	146,007
Same county.....	111,000
Different county.....	35,007
Different State.....	62,286
Lived abroad.....	2,987

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	278,646
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	6,402
With a mobility limitation.....	3,353
With a self-care limitation.....	4,458
With a work disability.....	20,268
In labor force.....	9,799
Prevented from working.....	8,376
Persons 65 years and over.....	44,386
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	6,760
With a mobility limitation.....	5,385
With a self-care limitation.....	3,645

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	324
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,684
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,162

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	54,457
65 years and over.....	11,757

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Native population.....	445,941
Percent born in state of residence.....	43.4
Foreign-born population.....	7,647
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	2,424

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over.....	418,713
Speak a language other than English.....	23,809
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	7,266
Speak Spanish.....	13,790
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	4,403
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	1,210
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	583

ANCESTRY

Total ancestries reported.....	597,199
Arab.....	256
Austrian.....	1,787
Belgian.....	790
Canadian.....	630
Czech.....	4,535
Danish.....	10,889
Dutch.....	15,648
English.....	101,408
Finnish.....	2,408
French (except Basque).....	21,774
French Canadian.....	3,337
German.....	158,543
Greek.....	1,681
Hungarian.....	1,374
Irish.....	72,967
Italian.....	13,108
Lithuanian.....	332
Norwegian.....	18,047
Polish.....	9,764
Portuguese.....	882
Romanian.....	169
Russian.....	2,955
Scotch-Irish.....	15,227

Scottish.....	17,097
Slovak.....	2,872
Subsaharan African.....	226
Swedish.....	20,885
Swiss.....	3,401
Ukrainian.....	405
United States or American.....	18,105
Welsh.....	6,674
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	89
Yugoslavian.....	1,404
Other ancestries.....	67,530

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	332,293
In labor force.....	224,854
Percent in labor force.....	67.7
Civilian labor force.....	220,980
Employed.....	207,868
Unemployed.....	13,112
Percent unemployed.....	5.9
Armed Forces.....	3,874
Not in labor force.....	107,439
Males 16 years and over.....	164,561
In labor force.....	126,398
Percent in labor force.....	76.8
Civilian labor force.....	122,957
Employed.....	115,625
Unemployed.....	7,332
Percent unemployed.....	6.0
Armed Forces.....	3,441
Not in labor force.....	38,163
Females 16 years and over.....	167,732
In labor force.....	98,456
Percent in labor force.....	58.7
Civilian labor force.....	98,023
Employed.....	92,243
Unemployed.....	5,780
Percent unemployed.....	5.9
Armed Forces.....	433
Not in labor force.....	69,276
Females 16 years and over.....	167,732
With own children under 6 years.....	29,476
Percent in labor force.....	60.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	34,483
Percent in labor force.....	77.2
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	42,206
All parents present in household in labor force.....	24,475
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	88,725
All parents present in household in labor force.....	62,696
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	27,448
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	1,896
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	706
Unemployed.....	415
Not in labor force.....	775

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	208,374
Percent drove alone.....	73.8
Percent in carpools.....	13.5
Percent using public transportation.....	1.4
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	9.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	15.4

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	207,868
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	21,288
Professional specialty occupations.....	29,011
Technicians and related support occupations.....	6,341
Sales occupations.....	21,787
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	28,865
Private household occupations.....	868
Protective service occupations.....	3,512
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	28,104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	11,433
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	27,502
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	7,270
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	13,698
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	8,189

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	207,868
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	12,573
Mining.....	15,924
Construction.....	14,700
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	6,899
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	5,935
Transportation.....	10,202
Communications and other public utilities.....	7,136
Wholesale trade.....	5,065
Retail trade.....	38,351
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9,112
Business and repair services.....	7,286
Personal services.....	7,549
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	3,050
Health services.....	13,493
Educational services.....	24,544
Other professional and related services.....	13,283
Public administration.....	12,766

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	207,868
Private wage and salary workers.....	140,606
Government workers.....	45,938
Local government workers.....	21,510
State government workers.....	15,991
Federal government workers.....	8,437
Self-employed workers.....	19,834
Unpaid family workers.....	1,490

INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	169,309
Less than \$5,000.....	9,807
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	17,051
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17,728
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	33,235
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	29,412
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	32,310
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	21,710
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,643
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2,222
\$150,000 or more.....	1,191
Median household income (dollars).....	27,096
Families.....	121,198
Less than \$5,000.....	4,569
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6,672
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9,885
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	22,576
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	23,083
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	27,445
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	19,749
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4,198
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1,992
\$150,000 or more.....	1,029
Median family income (dollars).....	32,216
Nonfamily households.....	48,111
Less than \$5,000.....	5,717
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	10,531
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8,070
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	10,712
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6,192
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4,545
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1,634
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	360
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	197
\$150,000 or more.....	153
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	14,810
Per capita income (dollars).....	12,311

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	169,309
With wage and salary income.....	135,776
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	29,771
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	24,260
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	16,578
With farm self-employment income.....	8,432
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	11,631
With Social Security income.....	38,830
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8,027
With public assistance income.....	9,283
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,410
With retirement income.....	21,776
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	8,728

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	442,277
Below poverty level.....	52,453
Persons 18 years and over.....	309,041
Below poverty level.....	33,263
Persons 65 years and over.....	44,386
Below poverty level.....	4,738
Related children under 18 years.....	132,648
Below poverty level.....	18,702
Related children under 5 years.....	34,525
Below poverty level.....	6,316
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	98,123
Below poverty level.....	12,386
Unrelated individuals.....	61,161
Below poverty level.....	15,331
All families.....	121,198
Below poverty level.....	11,294
With related children under 18 years.....	68,096
Below poverty level.....	8,917
With related children under 5 years.....	26,912
Below poverty level.....	4,741
Female householder families.....	13,622
Below poverty level.....	5,024
With related children under 18 years.....	10,509
Below poverty level.....	4,767
With related children under 5 years.....	3,670
Below poverty level.....	2,290

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	11.9
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.8
Persons 65 years and over.....	10.7
Related children under 18 years.....	14.1
Related children under 5 years.....	18.3
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12.6
Unrelated individuals.....	25.1
All families.....	9.3
With related children under 18 years.....	13.1
With related children under 5 years.....	17.6
Female householder families.....	36.9
With related children under 18 years.....	45.4
With related children under 5 years.....	62.4

Total housing units.....	203,411
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	1,398
1985 to 1988.....	9,086
1980 to 1984.....	33,101
1970 to 1979.....	63,203
1960 to 1969.....	23,134
1950 to 1959.....	25,235
1940 to 1949.....	16,582
1939 or earlier.....	31,672
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	3,257
1 bedroom.....	22,733
2 bedrooms.....	62,764
3 bedrooms.....	74,573
4 bedrooms.....	30,238
5 or more bedrooms.....	9,846
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	3,217
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	3,076
Condominium housing units.....	2,527
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	157,927
Individual drilled well.....	38,397
Individual dug well.....	2,203
Some other source.....	4,884
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	151,004
Septic tank or cesspool.....	49,055
Other means.....	3,352
Occupied housing units.....	168,839
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	106,247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	15,233
Electricity.....	27,830
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1,150
Coal or coke.....	3,694
Wood.....	13,385
Solar energy.....	349
Other fuel.....	673
No fuel used.....	278

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1989 to March 1990.....	42,202
1985 to 1988.....	46,343
1980 to 1984.....	26,781
1970 to 1979.....	29,781
1960 to 1969.....	11,300
1959 or earlier.....	12,432

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	9,487
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VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	168,839
None.....	7,902
1.....	47,967
2.....	66,633
3 or more.....	46,337

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	78,726
With a mortgage.....	51,593
Less than \$300.....	3,389
\$300 to \$499.....	13,265
\$500 to \$699.....	16,402
\$700 to \$999.....	14,591
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,331
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	449
\$2,000 or more.....	166
Median (dollars).....	612
Not mortgaged.....	27,133
Less than \$100.....	2,099
\$100 to \$199.....	18,578
\$200 to \$299.....	5,397
\$300 to \$399.....	701
\$400 or more.....	358
Median (dollars).....	162

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	78,726
Less than 20 percent.....	49,900
20 to 24 percent.....	11,503
25 to 29 percent.....	6,571
30 to 34 percent.....	3,510
35 percent or more.....	6,918
Not computed.....	324

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	51,450
Less than \$200.....	6,728
\$200 to \$299.....	12,549
\$300 to \$499.....	21,373
\$500 to \$749.....	5,622
\$750 to \$999.....	779
\$1,000 or more.....	141
No cash rent.....	4,258
Median (dollars).....	333

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	51,450
Less than 20 percent.....	18,196
20 to 24 percent.....	7,016
25 to 29 percent.....	5,117
30 to 34 percent.....	3,498
35 percent or more.....	12,814
Not computed.....	4,809